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EYWRIRU^ ZTRV\_URcZiWcZ^Wc^ RZ\_Rj'afca`dd`\_ljZAJRd/cW'e`Yaa-zhjhZ`jZf cZz`  
 :4DZTRU^ ZP4RjV\_URZ\_kWcTf cV\_eURdR\_UWf dVTRV\_URcZ`

"` HWU\_VURj` 2ccZPd  
 #` DRf dURj` > R\_UR`g`cZ`dRZ\_  
 %` >`\_URj` 4]RdVdRcZ`RbURj`e`RUURT fcdVR\_Ue`Uc`a`hZ`Y`fe`  
 .` .` RQI`~cVT`dUJ`  
 5-7 Tues-Thur Classes held  
 ""1"% >`\_HEYfc` 4]RdV`YMU`  
 ")1#" >`\_HEYfc` 4]RdV`YMU`  
 "\*` EfVURj` =RbURj`e`Uc`a`RT]RdhZ`Y`RQI`~cVT`dUJ`  
 #&1#` >`\_HEYfc` 4]RdV`YMU`  
 29 Friday Final exams  
 \$!` DRf dURj` 9`f`dZ`XTYV`~`fe`

##1#(` >`\_HRE` 2ccZPdHW`  
 #\*` >`\_URj` 7Rj]`#`" `T]RdVdSVZ`Z25`5`z`C@A`d`dZ`\_`dRcd`

#` 7cZURj` .` 6\_U`V25`5`aVZUR\_U]RbURj`e`5`C@ART`fcdVhZ`Y`fe`  
 .` .` RQI`~cVT`dUJ`

\$` >`\_URj` DacZ`XR\_U;HEVc`#`"(`cVZ`dRZ`\_`dRcdWc`2FC`UXcWdf`UV`ed`  
 "\$` EYfc dURj` DacZ`XR\_U;HEVc`#`"(`cVZ`dRZ`\_`V`LdWc`2FC`UXcWdf`UV`ed`  
 "(1#" >`\_17cZ` 7Rj]`ScVA`  
 #%` >`\_URj` DacZ`XR\_U;HEVc`#`"(`cVZ`dRZ`\_`dRcdWc`df`Uj`fSc`RU`df`UV`ed`  
 \$` >`\_URj` 5`VUJZ`VWc`>`Rj`z`f`j`#`"(`XRURZ`\_`EcVf`V`de`SVYR`UU`  
 to the Registrar

"` EfVURj` 2]]DRZ`ed5`Rj`Z`eRZ`?`RZ`\_Rj`9`]ZUR`f`Z`V`d`Tj`dU`  
 \*` HWU\_VURj` =RbURj`e`5`C@ART`fcdVhZ`Y`RQI`~cVT`dUJ`  
 #%` EYfc dURj` EYR`dZ`Z`XARV`ed5`Rj`i?`~`T]RdV`YMU`

&` >`\_URj` 4]RdV`YMU`LEEfVURj`dYUf`jV`  
 '` EfVURj` 4]RdV`YMU`LEEfVURj`dYUf`jV`  
 7` Wednesday



? VjER\_VL6dbZ  
4YZW`f\_djVc4:8? 2'8]`SRj9VReY  
3V\_Vj edR\_U5 Vaf ej`4YZW`f\_djVc  
CIGNA International  
Philadelphia, PA - USA

> Rj`3`jUV\_EVRXRUV\_  
Ac`WH`c`V8]`SRjDeRAXj  
EYf\_UkSZUEeV2^ VZIR`8dRURV  
DIY`j`W\_eC\_RZ\_Rj> R\_RW^ V\_e  
Glendale, AZ - USA

EYV2^ VZIR`F\_ZVdZj`WC`^ VadaRvdofUV\_ele`jZVR\_Uh`d`RtC`dIT]f`dVdRdZjVU  
R\_U\`h]VUkRSjVZdV`d`WR`Z\_eC`\_\_VtUR\_UdaZlj`TYR\_XZ`Xh`dU2FC`ZiRacZRE

EYV2^ VZIR F\_ZgVdGj ^ VC^ ^ VZIT ^ ^ ZAUe^ VTM|V\_TVZ\_VUFRZ\_R\_UeVac^ ^ `eZ\_`W  
Tc dIf jef dJ^ VTYR\_XZ2FC^ ZIUUZIRAUe^ V\_T f dXZ\_XRIRUV^ ZIRYZgV^ V\_eZ\_ Zeddf\_UV\_ed  
R\_U^ WwdRIf cZif jf^ UWX\_Ue^ T^ a|V^ V\_e^ fcYZYRIRUV^ ZIR\_UrUdR\_UV\_d^ dVR^ RF  
gV|Rc\_Z\_XV\_gZ\_ ^ V\_ehZyR| h^ df\_UV\_eZNF jg^ dRZ\_Z

7 f\_UUZ\_ " \*! \*EYV2^ VZIR F\_ZgVdGj ^ VC^ ^ VZIdV^ JUe^ UWXWXR\_eZ\_X2^ VZIR^  
f\_ZgVdGj^ Z^ C^ ^ VZ2FC^ ZIRT\_VUFRZ\_R|ERTUeUf\_ZgVdGj^ hYZY^ Wwdf\_UeXRFREV  
UWXWdZ\_eV\_UZIZ|Z\_VZ

EYVF\_ZgVdGj ^ Wwdac^ XR^ d|RUZ\_Xe^ eYVW| hZ\_XUWXWd^

† 2cYV`Xj\_R\_U4|RdZd

- Art History

† 4^ ^ ^ f\_ZIRZ\_

† 6\_XZYH\_cZ\_Xe^ ZVdf dLR\_UAfS|ZIZ\_X

† 74^ R\_U5\_ZZ|> VUR

- Fine Arts

† :\_eUZZIZ|Rj\_Df\_UZd

† :\_e\_c\_RZ\_R|CVRZ\_dR\_U8|SR|A|ZIZd

- Italian Studies

- Business Administration

† =ZVR|Df\_UZd

- International Business

EYVF\_ZgVdGj R|d ^ WwdRdf\_Uj^ RSc^ RUac^ XR^ Wc^ df\_UV\_e^ df\_Uj\_Z\_XRe^ eVcf\_ZgVdGj





EYV2f cR R2f Ue c^` zIRacV\_eRz\_c`^` WcF\_zVcdj VgV\_eZH ZY R dReZ XT RaRZj`  
`W\*LeVRf Ue c^` zIVbfZaaUhZyR` Rdd ce^` V\_e` W f|eZ VUR Vbf Za^` V\_e Z Tjf UZ XR  
T^` a|VafS|ZTRUUVdjd dV` hZy`hZyVd^` Zc aY` V\_eR` "%a|Rd` R dR W\_ER5` |Sj` d` d  
c f\_Ud f\_Uq dV` EglV T` W\_V T\_Z XWZ ZADR UR\_Vh` d` VUT` ^` af e c d dV` hZyRIVZ\_X  
^` f\_eUYZYUj` Z\_Z` gLV` ac |Vie cZ`

**Student Life Office**

EYV Df U\_e =ZW@WIVZleVYVRe` Wdf U\_e |ZWR EYV2^` VZIR` F` ZVcdj` VC` ^` VZ` f c`  
`WIV d e ZVde T` ^` a|V` V\_e e VRIRUM` ZT` ZHZ` ` V\_e V F` ZVcdj` Sj` ac` gLV XR` Ud aa` ce Z` X  
`aa` cf` Z d Wc` |Rc` Z` X e c` f` X Y` V e R T f` c Z T f` R c` R e Z Z d Z E Y V R e g Z A D R` U` W I Z A D` W e V  
Df U\_e =ZW@WIVac` ^` d` V d f U\_e d` a V d` R` X` h e f |V R U d d Z a U g V` a` V` e d` T Z j` d d a` ` d Z  
S Z j` E` f` |e Z f` |e f` d j` R h R V` V d R` U Z` e V |V e f` R j` Z` b f` Z j` Z E Y V D f U\_e =ZW@WIV d R W W I T` ^` ^` Z e U  
e` ac` gLV X d` a V S` d` g Z V Z` R` V` X R Z` X V` g c` ` ^` V e e` V\_e Z V d f U\_e a R e Z T a R e Z` Z` Wc` R j`  
R` U Z` Wc` R j` R e g Z A D Z E Y V D f U\_e =ZW@WIV R d d d d f U\_e d h Z Y` ` \_ |R I R U M` Z T Z H V e V T f e  
R X d e V Z` a R e Z T a R e Z` Z` : e R Z` T f` |e f` d V R` U U R Z j` |Z W R` U d` aa` c e d e V Z` d` T Z j` |Z W S` e Y` ` R` U  
` W I R` a f` d Z` e a |R j` d R` R e g V c` |V Z` S c Z` X Z` X R h Z V g R Z j` ` W g V` e d R` U R e g Z A D e` d f U\_e e Z`

EYV2^` VZIR` F` ZVcdj` VC` ^` VZIT` ^` ^` ZeUe` ac` ^` eZ` XYVR` e` R` Uh V | |SVZ` XZ` R` IRZ` X  
R` UT` \_ } UV` e Z j` ^` R` V e W c` R j` } 2 F` c` d f U\_e e Z E Y W W j` h Z` X d d` f` c` |V d R` V R e Z j` V`

€2\_j` d f U\_e h Z Y R U` T f` ^` V` e U U Z H S Z j` E Z` T j f U Z` X a j` d R j` Z` a R e`  
^` V\_e` c` |Rc` Z` X U Z H S Z j` E Z I V Z S j` V W c` d e g Z V d R` U` d R d` \_ R S j` R I T` ^` ^` U R e Z` d Z T T` ^`  
^` U R e Z` d Z` T j f U e S f e R V` \_ e |Z` Z e U e` E V e R e Z` V` \_ e d e U L U Z e R I e Z` \_ |V W W e d e Z` X V` g Z`  
c` ^` V` e d` e S` ` ` d` ` ` e a V e d U T U T` f` c d V` |R U R` U R d d e g V e Y` \_ } X j` Z E Y V 2^` V Z I R`  
F` Z V c d j` VC` ^` V Z I R d` R j` Z` d e f` e Z` \_ R` U R d` T Y` d b f` V e d e R e d f U\_e d h Z Y` U Z H S Z A D  
Z` Wc` F` Z V c d j` R U` Z` Z e R e Z` ` W j` |` V I d R j` d e g Z V d R` U R I T` ^` ^` U R e Z` \_ d S W e V R e`  
Z j` R e 2 F` C Z`

€EYV Df U\_e 9 R` U S` ` ` ac` gLV d U e R j` U Z` Wc` R e Z` ` ` S e R Z` Z` X e V`  
R a a c` a c Z e V Y R e Y` T R V d e g Z V d Z` : e R j` Z E Y V Z I R U` T e` c` ` \_ T R` a f` d R e R j` S j` V U R j` S j` R a`  
a` Z` e` V` e R` U` V W` W Y R` X` e` d f U\_e e Z E Y V D f U\_e =ZW@WIV R d` ^` R Z` e Z` d R` |Z e` W`  
6` X Z M d a V R` Z` X U` T e` c d R` U U V` e d d e R e d f U\_e d` R j` T` d` |e Z` ` T R V` W R` V` V e X V` T j` E`  
R` R` S f` |R` T V h` Z j` e R` V e V d f U\_e e e` e V` V R e V` V e X V` T j` c` ` ^` R` U Z V` d e Z R Z R Z` Z I`  
\_ V I d R j` E a R e Z` e d h Z j` S V a |R I U Z` e V Y` d e Z R` S V e V b f` Z a U W c` e V a R e Z` T f` R c` Z j` V d i` c`  
Z` |f` g` Z` W R` d f U\_e c b f` V e d e` S V a |R I U Z` R a c Z R e V Y` d e Z R` T j` Z I R a a c` a c Z e V R e d R` X V`  
^` V` e d R` R j` d` S V` ^` R U Z j` |d f U\_e d R V d b f` Z U e` a R j` Z` a c Z R e V Y` d e Z R` d R` U T j` Z I d R` U  
R V Z H V U c V I Z a e d W c` Z` d` c R` T V d Z` S f` c d` V` e Z`

€2 j` d f U\_e d h Y e W c` a R e e Z` V` c` W j` e Z` V e` f` d e S V T` g`  
V a U S j` Y R e Y` R` U Y` d e Z R Z R e Z` Z` d` c R` T V Z` F` a` \_` R e Z R` Z` : e R j` E` \_` |6 f` c` a V R` F` Z` \_`  
d f U\_e d h Z Y` R e g Z R R` U R I b f` Z Z` X R a V` ^` V d` U Z d` X Z` c` ` i a V` ^` Z e` d e R j` W c` d f U` a f` e`  
a` d d` R V c b f` Z U e` ` S e R Z` R Y R e Y` Z` d` c R` T V a` |Z j` Z E Y Z I a` |Z j` ^` f` d e T` ^` a j` h Z Y` e V`  
c b f` Z V` V` e d` W e V C V a f` S |Z` W e R j` W c` R I V d i e` V` V e X V` T j` a f` S |Z` Y R e Y` T R V Z E Y V F` Z`  
g V c d j` h Z j` a c` gLV c V R` e Z` Wc` R e Z` \_ R` U R I d R` T V e` d f U\_e d e` d M f` c V R Y R e Y` Z` d` e`  
R` T V a` |Z j` f a` \_` R e Z R` R e 2 F` C Z E Y C V a f` S |Z` W e R j` c b f` Z e d e R e R` ^` Z` Z` f` ^` E R Y R e Y`  
Z` d` c R` T V a` |Z j` Z` V y` f` U` \_` e Y R g V R g R I Z` e c` R e Z` R j` Y R e Y` Z` d` c R` T V a` |Z j` e R e a c` -  
gLV d T` g V R V U f` c Z` X j` ` f` c` d e R j` Z` : e R j` j` ` f` ^` R j` a f` c |Y R V R` : e R Z` Y R e Y` Z` d` c R` e a` |Z j`  
e y c` f` X Y` 6 U` d e g Z V Z` c` X h Y Z Y` Z I R e Y` Z U a R e j` a c` gLV c` V e c` R j` e` 2 F` C Z T` c` W e V c` Z` W e`  
^` R e Z` ` \_` g Z R d R` U a V` ^` Z e d e` d e R j` E a |V R V` d W` d I e Z` \_` W e Y Z I`  
T R e j` X Z`

€EYV2^` VZIR` F` ZVcdj` VC` ^` V a c` gLV d e d f U\_e d h Z Y`  
W W e T` \_ } UV` e Z j` a d T Y` |` X Z I R` d e g Z V Z` 2` T V e Z` V U T` f` \_ d` |` c` X g V d` c` f` e Z` V e` \_` |^` V U Z I R`  
T` f` \_ d` Z` X e` d f U\_e d S j` R a a` Z` e` V` e Z` 5` V e Z j` U Z` Wc` R e Z` ` ` e Y Z I d e g Z V I R` S V W f` \_ U`

Z `eVDfUV\_e9R\_US` `R\_U` `Raac acZRVsfjVZ `S` Rld` `TR` af dZ2` ad TYZaZbZi  
Rd RgRISjVsj Raa` Z`e` V\_eR\_UVWV WYRxe` dfUV\_eWcadVtCSZ\_XR\_U^` `Z` eZ`X  
^` UZIRZ`\_dZ

€6^ VxV\_Tj` aY`\_V\_f^ SvdrVj` TRAUZ` eVDfUV\_e9R\_US` `E`  
a` dWUZ` Rj` 2FC` DfUV\_e9` f dZ` XRaRe` V` eDR` UR` TR` Uh` ZY` Rj` V` VxV` Tj` `f^` SvdrZi  
ac` gZUe` dfUV` edf` a` `RcZ` RZ` VR` V` VxV` Tj` `df` RZ` `Tf` cdZ` ZIT` ZIR` eRe` eYRa-  
ac` acZRV` VxV` Tj` dZgZVdSVT` dRtU` cZ` `eYVgV` e` VR` ed` VV` VxV` Tj` RAV` Y` f` cdZ`  
2FC` ^` RZ` dZ` dR` V` VxV` Tj` `f^` Sv` acZ` eUZ` eVDfUV\_e9R\_US` `R` UR` d` h` V` USj`  
RF`\_ZgVdZ` `WIZZ`  
: `eYVgV` e` V` h` f` UV` e` Z` V` d` `c` Z` [f` g` L` U` A` V` U` Z` X` `X` R` g` Z` L` e` V` }` cd` R` eZ` `Z` i` e` `TR` j`  
V` VxV` Tj` dZgZVd` " ) / `c` ac` TWU` e` eYV` Raac` acZRV` ^` UZIR` TV` eZ` E` Y` d` R` W` `U` f` g`  
^` R` Z` X` e` VV` VxV` Tj` aY`\_V` h` Z` SVR` g` R` IS` j` V` Z` W` e` V` c` R` d` Z` R` TV` Z` i` W` U` U` Z` : `d` TY` R`  
V` g` V` d` R` `2FC` `d` R` W` V` Sv` h` Z` R` U` g` Z` e` Y` V` ^` V` f`\_ZgVdZ` R` U` z` c` eY` d` f` U` `R` S` c` R` U` `W`  
} T` V` Z` H` Z` Y` Z` `j` V` R` T` `d` R` Z` d` a` R` V` e` d` X` R` U` R` d` R` U` e` VV` VxV` Tj` T` `d` R` e` h` Z` SVR` U` g` Z` U` Z`  
Z` U` U` Z` `R` R` d` Z` R` TV` Z` i` ac` gZU` U` Z` eYV` gV` e` VR` ^` UZIR` V` g` R` I` f` R` Z` `Z` 7` c` ` `IV` VxV` Tj`  
dZ` f` R` Z` `d` eY` d` f` UV` e` =Z` W` @` W` IV` IR` `SVT` `d` j` e` U` U` f` dZ` X` `c` R` j` S` f` dZ` V` d` Y` f` cZ`

: `R` ` `X` Z` X` W` W` e` e` `ac` gZU` `aa` `cf`\_Z` Z` d` e` `W` a` i` `c` X` e` }` e` R` h` V` j` R` d` e` `d` S` `V` S` `h` d` h` Z` Y`  
: dZ` R` d` a` R` e` Z` a` R` Z` X` Z` j` V` e` R` `eY` V` c` R` e` V` e` Z` R` j` j` : e` R` Z` R` e` g` Z` j` L` 2` F` C` Y` R` I` T` `e` R` I` e` U` h` Z` Y` R` d` T`  
T` V` d` H` R` U` a` af` j` R` :` T` R` X` ^` i` a` R` V` e` R` e` f` d` V` d` V` I` Z` Z` a` R` U` |` V` d` `dZ` 7` c` W` j` eZ` V` 2` F` C` U` X` W`  
d` W` Z` X` R` U` 6` X` Z` Y` =` R` X` F` X` A` c` X` R` `df` UV` e` L` 2` F` C` `ac` gZU` d` W` X` ^` `^` V` S` V` d` Y` Z` 7` c` R` j`  
`eY` V` c` d` f` UV` e` Z` R` e` V` U` R` TV` R` e` 2` F` C` I` d` f` UV` e` =Z` W` Y` R` I` S` e` Z` V` U` R` d` V` I` Z` U` Z` I` f` `e` U` a` c` Z` V` W` c` V` R` I` Y`  
R` I` R` U` V` Z` T` d` V` e` c` Z` e` V` e` U` d` f` UV` e` d` d` f` j` U` a` R` j` R` U` V` c` j` j` U` Z` V` e` j` R` e` eY` X` ^` Z`

EYV2^ VZIR` F`\_ZgVdZ` `VC` ^` VZIRWf`\_UZ`X^` V` Sv` `VS` eY` eV` ^` RVR` U` W` R` V` F`\_ZgVdZ`  
eZ` d` VC` ^` V` D` T` V` c` R` U` G` j` j` V` S` R` j` =` V` X` V` Z` 7` c` R` W` j` j` Z` e` W` e` V` c` d` `e` R` I` e` g` Z` a` d` W` W` U` R` e` 2` F` C` L`  
a` j` R` V` d` W` e` V` 2` F` C` h` V` S` d` e` V` I` D` f` UV` e` =Z` W` a` R` X` Z`

DfUV\_e dY` f` j` U` a` j` R` `e` Y` R` e` V` R` I` V` d` e` `V` `f` X` ^` ` `V` `W` ^` V` R` d` S` V` g` V` R` d` R` U` d` R` I` d` e` Z` d`  
d` X` e` d` V` Z` X` d` V` d` R` e` d` e` Y` R` e` d` T` `T` V` e` d` }` j` d` R` e` X` R` j` V` Z` d` d` f` g` V` Z` d` R` U` j` T` R` j` e` R` d` a` c` e` R` Z`\_Z`  
Z`\_V` e` Z` R` e` U` T` d` e` W` Z` Z` X` S` f` U` X` e` T` R` `S` V` W` V` U` Z` `eY` V` `d` T` eZ` ` `V` e` Z` i`  
T` R` j` X` Z` E` > ` ^` R` I` Y` Z` V` i` R` V` h` Z` M` j` R` g` R` I` S` j` V` Z` `C` ^` V` R` U` ^` d` e` d` R` Z` `T` a` Z` > ` d` e` d` R` Z` `S` R` `d`  
R` U` e` V` 2` ^` V` Z` I` R` `6` i` a` d` d` i` W` I` V` Z` `C` ^` V` h` Z` j` V` T` Y` R` X` V` F` Z` Z` U` j` j` R` d` Z` e` `6` f` c` h` Y` e` V` c` Z` `T` R` I` `c`  
e` R` g` V` c` d` T` Y` T` d` Z` >` R` j` Y` e` j` d` e` d` d` R` U` d` V` d` R` e` d` R` I` V` a` e` T` U` Z` `T` R` U` Z` E` Y` V` F`\_ZgVdZ` `T` R` `e`  
T` R` I` `c` X` R` R` e` W` a` V` d` `R` j` T` Y` T` d` Z` d` f` UV` e` d` I` R` `a` V` `R` S` R` `R` I` T` f`\_e` Z` :` d` j` ` `j` R` e` V` c` V` I` g` Z` X`  
R` `W` I` Z` d` j` a` V` ^` Z` Z` j` T` R` j` S` R` `R` I` T` f`\_e` Z` `e` c` T` ^` ^` V` U` U` W` c` d` `e` e` c` ^` d` j` d` Z`

DfUV\_e d^` R` j` V` V` e` W` e` EYV2^` VZIR`\_F`\_ZgVdZ` `VC` ^` V` e` R` c` d` X` V` Y` f` dZ` X` `eY` V` Z` S` V` R` j` W` c`  
^` R` j` T` Y` `d` e` `^` R` V` e` V` e` `h` `Y` f` dZ` X` R` c` R` X` V` e` Z` E` Y` V` 2` ^` V` Z` I` R`\_F`\_ZgVdZ` `VC` ^` V` e` R` V` d`  
X` V` e` a` c` Z` U` Z` `ac` gZU` X` d` f` UV` e` d` h` Z` Y` d` W` L` T` ^` W` d` S` j` V` j` Z` X` V` g` Z` `^` V` e` Z` 2` j` j` d` f` UV` e` d` a` e`  
Z` X` W` c` f`\_ZgVdZ` `Y` f` dZ` X` R` e` V` a` c` gZU` h` Z` Y` W` j` j` W` c` Z` M` U` R` a` R` e` V` e` d` Z` `R` a` R` d` c` f`\_U` Z` X` e` V`  
T` R` `af` d` W` c` R` y` W` j` Z` ^` V` e` Z`\_%` f` j` e` d` j` V` a` V` Z` `T` V` 6` R` I` Y` R` a` R` e` V` e` Z` i` e` j` a` Z` I` R` j` `d` R` e` U` S` j` `&` `c`  
'` d` f` UV` e` d` R` U` Z` T` j` U` d` e` V` W` j` h` Z` X` R` V` Z` Z` d` A` 4` T` ^` af` e` d` H` Z` 7` Z` j` R` U` j` V` a` Y` `V` e` j` V` d`  
e` h` V` d` h` R` d` Z` X` ^` R` I` Y` Z` V` R` U` R` W` j` j` V` b` f` Z` a` a` V` `Z` I` V` Z`

EYV2^ VZIR`\_F`\_ZgVdZ` `VC` ^` V` d` f` UV` e` 8` gV` ^` V` e` i` 2` F` C` D` 8` /` Z` I` V` I` e` U` e` `d` a` c` d` V` e` e` V`  
d` f` UV` e` S` `U` Z` e` Z` I` R` X` V` e` h` R` W` c` d` f` UV` e` d` e` T` `e` Z` f` e` V` R` e` g` Z` j` j` e` eY` V` X` h` eY` R` U` U` g` j` a` ^` V` e`  
`V` e` V` F`\_ZgVdZ` Z` d` f` UV` e` 8` gV` ^` V` e` c` a` c` d` V` e` e` g` V` d` a` R` e` Z` a` R` e` V` Z` `c` W` j` R` :` ^` W` e` Z` X` d` h` Z` Y` eY`  
R` U` Z` Z` d` e` Z` `R` U` W` j` j` e` R` U` d` V` g` V` `eY` V` 4` f` c` Z` I` j` f` ^` E` =` Z` c` R` j` R` U` 2` I` R` U` V` Z` 7` R` Z` V` d` T` ^` ^` Z`  
e` W` Z` @`\_j` d` f` UV` e` d` Z` X` `U` R` I` R` U` V` Z` d` R` U` Z` X` R` W` j` Z` S` j` V` e` Y` j` U` W` I` V` Z` eY` d` f` UV` e` X` gV` ^` V` e` Z`

EYV2^ VZIR`\_F`\_ZgVdZ` `VC` ^` V` e` R` d` R` f`\_ZgVdZ` `U` U` Z` I` R` e` U` e` `ac` ^` `eZ` X` eY` V` Z` eY` j` V` e` f` R` j` R` U`  
d` T` Z` X` c` h` eY` `V` e` d` f` UV` e` d` S` j` Z` d` d` f` UV` e` d` e` `d` c` h` V` i` e` `V` R` `eY` V` c` R` U` S` V` R` e` V` Z` `R` U` M` T` c` f` d`  
^` R` `V` c` S` eY` Z` d` U` R` U` f` e` d` U` V` e` V` F`\_ZgVdZ` Z` E` Y` V` A` c` d` U` e` V` eY` V` F`\_ZgVdZ` Y` R` d` eY` R` eY` c` Z` j`  
e` `U` Z` I` Z` j` V` c` e` `U` Z` I` Z` R` j` d` f` UV` e` h` Y` `Z` I` Z` g` Z` j` R` Z` ` `V` eY` V` R` h` d` V` eY` V` C` V` a` f` S` j` T` W` e` R` j` `c`  
h` Y` d` T` `U` f` e` g` Z` j` R` a` d` eY` d` j` d` R` U` d` W` j` R` Z` `d` V` eY` V` F`\_ZgVdZ` Z` 5` V` R` Z` U` Z` W` c` R` eZ` ` ` `eY`  
d` f` UV` e` T` U` V` W` `U` f` T` e` R` U` eY` V` c` V` g` R` e` a` j` Z` Z` d` Z` T` j` f` U` Z` X` eY` V` d` f` UV` e` 4` `U` V` W` `U` f` T` e` R`  
S` V` W` F`\_U` Z` eY` V` d` f` UV` e` 9` R` U` S` ` `Z`

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj ``VC^ ^ VL] TRAUZ`eVYVRe`Wgrj\_R\_UhVjIT\_\_VlUe`eVcd`W  
6f c`aVld`aa`cdRac`XR` `VWR\_ZXV TfcdZ\_dRdR`VdV\_eRj`RlZj` `VdRIRU^ Z]ZVZi-  
TfcdZ\_UVZ\_RZ\_dT`dR\_URaa]ZRS]VRIRU^ Z]TAVZLZR\_j`Egrj`VRTY`d^ VdR`UTfcdV\_e  
afS]ZIRZ\_dd`f]USVT\_d]eUWcd^ VdR`dVIZ\_TZ`Vc^ RZ\_ZGi TfcdZ\_dIR`SVIRAX`ZAU  
as either or

EYW: dRZ\_DfUZdAc XR^ ``Wwd} VUæZade` YMa`WdæRSVæcf\_UædR\_UZ\_X` WeRj`dçZY`  
YZè g`R\_UF]f dZfTYVf dZ\_dZ\_T]fUVReYcWUj`æZ`è`ARVc^` `R\_Ud`c`f`\_UZ\_XRVRIZ`  
DZj`R\_URæYcWUj`æZ`è`E`ç`Z`Z`èY} VUæZadRVRjd` ``WwAURd`\_VTæUæT`f`dæZ`

EYW: \_æc`RZ`\_Rj`CVRZ`\_dR`U8`]`SR`A`]æZdAc XR^ ``æR`ZædUZæV`e`Z`Ud`WZ]UDf`U`  
Trips:  
:\_æc`RZ`\_Rj`@æR`ZæZ`\_di`:@d` .`" `4æUæ` 7æZ``EV^

EYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_ ZVcdj ``VC` ^ V` WwdgRZfdTUUR\_U` \_ITAUZac XR` de` ^ We`eV  
 WfTRZ\_Rj` Wud` W`V] TR` R\_UZ`eC` RZ` Rj` T` ^ ^ f` Zj` Z>` V` Sv`d` W`eVT` ^ ^ f` Zj` R`V  
 hV]T` ^ Ve` V`c` j]Z` `eVf` \_ZVcdj` d`dM` jR`R`U`d`hVIZ` T` f`d`dZ` d`TYU`g`d`e` aZ`d`R`T` `e` -  
 a` d`Rj` :`d`RZ` T`f`e`d`e` } `VR`ed`R`U`^ f`d`Z`Z`j]T` f`c`d`h`V`T`a`e` :`d`RZ` j`R`X`R`V`T` f`c`d`R`U`d` ^ V  
 R`g`R`T`U` :`d`RZ` j`Z`d`f`c`V`R`U`T`f`e`d`V`T` f`c`d`d`R`V`T` \_U`T`AU`Z` \_6\_ X`Z`d`Z`

5f`c`Z`X`2`F`C`d`f` ^ ^ V`c`d`d`Z`\_d`d`f`U`V`e`d`j`a`Z`R`j]` T` ^ a]V`S`V`h`W`\_d`Z` R`U`h`V`g`V`T`AU`Z`e` h`R`U`d  
 e`V`Z`f`\_U`c`X`R`U`F`R`V`U`X`W`e`h`Y`Z`V`U`f`e`Z`X`e`V` ;`I`E`V`c` `d`f`U`V`e`d`T`R` \_T` ^ a]V`e`y`c`W`T`AU`Z`e`Z`E`Y`V  
 2`F`C` ;`I`E`V`c` R`U`D`f` ^ ^ V`c`d`d`Z`\_d`R`V` a`V`\_e` U`X`W`R`U`d`f`U`j` R`S`c` R`U`d`f`U`V`e`d`Z`7` c`^ `d`V`Z`W`e`  
 ^ R`Z`\_a]V`e`y`g`Z`e` f`c`h`V`S`d`e`V`h`h`h`Z`f`c`U`f`Z`

**Career Services and Internship Office**

2`F`C`Y`V`a`d`d`f`U`V`e`d`S`c`Z`X`W`W`^ `e`V`h` `d`U` `V`R`I`R`U`M` Z`e` `e`V`h` `d`U` `V`h` `c` `Z`\_R`\_f`^ `S`V`c` `V`h`R`j` d`  
 R]` ^ R`R`X`U`S`j` `e`V`2`F`C`4`R`W`c`D`g`Z`V`d`R`U` :`\_e`c` d`Z`a` @`W`V`Z`7`Z`d`e`e`V`F`\_Z`V`c`d`j` ^ R`Z` d`R`Z` d`R  
 h`Z`V`\_V`h` `c`^ `V`h`R`e`\_V`c` `c`R` Z`R`Z`\_d`a`f`S`j]T`R`U`a`c`Z`R`e`h`Y`W`V`2`F`C`d`f`U`V`e`d`Z`\_e`V`Z`f`\_Z`c` `c`  
 d`V`Z`c`j` V`c`T`R`\_U` `W`d`T`AU`Z`e`Z`\_e`c` d`Z`a`d`U`f`e`Z`X`e`V`d`^ `V`a`c` `c`d`^ ^ V`Z`D`V`T`\_U`e`V`g`j` d`V` `V`e`V`E`  
 e`V`4`R`W`c`R`U`g`Z`i` c`d` `W`W`c`R`d`Z`d` `V`R`W`c`D`Z`j]d`D`V`\_Z`R`c`d`V`R`I`Y`W`I`f`d`U`\_ `R`c`h`V`Z`T`R`c`h`V`e` `V`e`V`  
 [ `S`d`R`I`Y`+`c`d`R`I`Y`Z`\_X`\_ `V`h` `c`Z`X`Z`e`g`Z`h`Z`X`d`Z`j]d`4`G`h`c`Z`X`Z`d`f`U`V`e`d`X`e`g`R`f`R`S`j]V`Z`\_a`f`e`  
 R`\_U`R`T`Y`R`T`V`e`\_Y`\_`V`e`V`Z`e`d`Z`j]d`Z`E`Y`Z`U`d`f`U`V`e`d`X`e` `V`\_ `f`\_ `V`R`e`V`\_e`Z`\_R`\_U`R`g`Z`V`R`d`e`Y`j`  
 T`R`W`e`V`Z`\_4`G`d`R`U`c`d`R`I`Y`e`V`j` `V`j]d`Z`\_h`Y`Z`Y`e`V`j` R`e`V`Z`e`c`d`V`U`Z`7` f`c`e`V`W`c`e`Y` `d`V`d`f`U`V`e`d`  
 Z`e`a`d`V`U`Z`\_T`\_`e`Z`f`Z`X`e`V`Z`e`R`I`R`U`M`\_Z`T`R`W`c`d`2`F`C`a`c`g`Z`U`d`X`R`U`F`R`V`d`I`Y` `]`R`U`g`Z`X`R`h`V`j]`R`d`  
 d`h`V`Z`j]d`d`Z`\_d`e`R`e`Y`Z`j]Z`Y`e`X`R`U`F`R`V`d`I`Y` `]`a`c`X`R` `d`R`g`Z`R`S`j]V`Z` :`e`R`j` R`\_U`g`f`c` a`V`Z`Z`R`j]`L`e`V`  
 2`F`C`4`R`W`c`d`H`V`S`d`e`V`Z`I`R`T`\_d`R`e`j` `f`a`U`R`U`d`f`c`I`V` `W`W`j] R`\_U`a`R`e`Z`\_V`[ `S` `a`a` `c`e`f`\_Z`d`d`R`d`  
 h`V`j]R`d`Z`W`c`^ R`Z`\_R`S` `f`e`Z`\_e`c`\_d`Z`a`d`R`U`X`R`U`F`R`V`d`I`Y` `]`c`Z`

EYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_ ZVcdj ``VC` ^ V`d`aa` c`e`d`d`f`U`V`e`V`U`R`g` `c`d`e` `X`R`Z`\_a`c` `W`H`Z`\_R`j`R`\_U`a`c`R`I`e`Z`R`j`  
 h` `c` `V`a`V`Z`/T`V`S`j` ``W`W`Z`X`g`R`Z`f`d`Z`\_e`c` d`Z`a` `a`a` `c`e`f`\_Z`d`V`g`j` d`V` `V`e`c`R`\_U`Z`\_e`V`d`f`^ ^ V`Z`  
 Z`T`R`U`M`\_Z`T`Z`\_e`c` d`Z`a`d`W`c`T` f`c`d`T`AU`Z`e`a`c` g`Z`U`d`f`U`V`e`d`h`Z`Y`R`a`c`R`I`e`Z`R`j` h`R`j` ``W`V`R`Z`X`e`V`Z`  
 d`f`U`Z`d`e` `e`V`Z`T`R`W`c`Z`\_e`c`d`e`Z`E`Y`V`S`V`\_V`e`d` `V`R`\_Z`e`c` d`Z`a`Z`T`j`f`U`V`R`\_V`\_Y`R`\_T`U`R`S`Z`j` `e`^ `R`V`  
 Z`W`c`\_W`T`R`W`c`U`M`Z`Z`\_d`R`X`V`e`c`R`a`c`V`Z`Z`\_ `W`c`T` j]V`V`T` f`c`d`h` `c`e`Z`T`c`R`U`^ `R`c`V`e`R`S`Z`j`  
 R`\_U`e`V` `a`a` `c`e`f`\_Z`j` `e` `S`e`R`\_R`I`R`U`M`\_Z`T`AU`Z`e`h`Y`Z`V`X`R`Z`Z`X`a`c` `W`H`Z`\_R`j`V`a`V`Z`/T`V`Z`e` `R`a`a`j` `W`c`  
 R`\_Z`e`c` d`Z`a`f`R`a`a]Z`R`e`d`^ f`c`S`V`V`\_c` j]U`R`I`W`j]e`Z` V`2`F`C`U`X`W`d`f`U`V`e`d` `c`R`d`V`T`\_U`d`^ `V`e`c`  
 d`f`U`j` R`S`c` R`U`d`f`U`V`e`d`Z`\_X`\_U`R`I`R`U`M`\_Z`T`d`R`\_U`Z`X`i`8`A`2`#`Z`! ``c`R`S` `g`V`R`\_U`Y`R`g`V` ;f`\_Z`c` `c`D`V`Z`c`  
 d`R`\_U`Z`X`Z`2`\_W`c`^ `R`j`R`X`W`\_V`e`S`V`h`W`\_2`F`C`R`\_U`e`V`Z`e`c` d`Z`a`d`e`V` `c`R` Z`R`Z`\_Z`i`c`b`f`Z`U`S`V`  
 W`c`V`R`a]R`I`V`\_V`e`T`R`\_S`V`Z`Z`2`d`f`U`V`e`^ `R`j` T` ^ a]V`e`R`^ `R`Z`f`^ `^ `W`h`\_Z`e`c`\_d`Z`a`d`W`c`R`I`R`U`M`\_Z`T`  
 T`AU`Z`S`f`e`T`R`\_ `e`c`R`Z`j]V`e`V`d`^ `V`c`b`f`Z`V`\_V`e`h`Z`V`Z`

EYVW]`h`Z`X`R`I`R`U`M`\_Z`T`f`a`a` `c`e`d`V`g`Z`V`d`R`V`R`g`Z`R`S`j]V`e` `d`f`U`V`e`d`R`e`2`F`C`+

- Z`i` `c`R` Z`U`e` `R`U`Z`e`d`f`U`V`e`d`V`\_c` j]U`Z`\_ `^ `R`e`V`^ `R`e`Z`I`T` f`c`d`Z`  
 Drop-in sessions are held throughout the semester.

EYVH`c`Z`X`4`V`e`c`R`e`EYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_ ZVcdj ``VC` ^ V`V`a`d`d`f`U`V`e`d`  
 Z`\_R`j]`U`Z`i]Z`V`i`S`V`T`^ `V`^ `^ `c`V`W`W`e`g`V`R`\_U`T`\_} `U`V`e`h`c`Z`d`Z`> `W`e`Z`X`i`h`Z`Y`d`f`U`V`e`d`R`V`\_ `^  
 R`\_Z`U`Z`f`R`j]S`R`Z`e` `R`U`U`d`h`V`I`Z`\_T`h`c`Z`X`Z`f`V`R`\_U`a`c`S`j]V` `d`d`T`Y`R`I`U`g`V`]`a`Z`X`R`d`c`\_X  
 I` `e`X`e`V`5` `e`Z` `a`c` g`V` A  
 `c`Z`R`U`\_S`V`R`Z`\_X`e` Y`Z`I`\_Z`X`\_R`\_U` c`Z`X`O`I`\_Z` `e` `R`R`U`M`\_Z`T` T`

A]R]VdV2FC'hVSc]VihhhZf c]UF/WcU]R]U} \_R TZ] Z Wc^ RZ\_ d]R]U]Xef Z] \_RU  
W]E^ V] U] V] ^ V\_e]UR]U] V]R\_U]d]W\_U]a^ ]Z] Z

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ VaR]e]Z]R]d]Z\_e]V]F\_Z]Z]5\_Z]V]e^`R\_Ac\_XR^ Wc\_V]Z]S]V]F\_Z]Z]  
T]Z]V\_d]R\_U]V]Z]S]V\_`\_f]DT]Z]V\_d]Z]7^ c^`d]Z]Wc^ RZ\_`a]R]V]d]W]h]h]h]Z]W]R]Z]U]K\_g]R\_U]h]h]Z]  
R\_c]U]F`c]T\_e]R]e]e]V]F\_Z]V]c] 7]Z]R\_TZ]2]Z]U@W]V]R]e]E]Y]V]2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]E]G]R]  
A]Z]e^ C^ d]Z]Z]L]!"&S^C^ ^ V]e]R]j\_Z]Z]F]C]T\_U]V]Z]S]!"#&Z

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]U]X]W]a]c^ X]R^ d]i]2]d]i]T]Z]R^ V]Z]a]a]Z]U]2]c]e]d]2]d]i]T]Z]R^ V]Z]c]e]d]  
Z\_`S]V]R]d]f]U]X]Z]3]R]I]Y] c^ V]Z]c]e]d]R\_U]3]R]I]Y] c^ V]D]I]Z]\_T]V]U]X]W]d^ R]V]Z]Z]U]R]i]R]a]c^ g]U]e]c]Z]Z]X]  
Wc\_V]Z]S]V]F\_Z]Z]V]c]\_d]R]e]e]V]A]c^ X]R^ `^ V]C]V]A]R\_d]2]W]Z]c]Z]2]F]C^d]T\_U]V]Z]S]!"#&!!)%Z

6U]T]R]Z\_R]R]H]Z]R\_T]V]W]c]G]V]A]R\_d^ V]e]V]F\_Z]Z]2]c^ U]7^ d]V]d^

- A^ d] \*]Z]" 8]Z]Z]3]Z]1]4]Y]R]a]c^S]S^
- >`\_e]X^ ^ V]j 8]Z]Z]3]Z]1]4]Y]R]a]c^S]!

EYV]Z]I]R] d]R]e]f]Z]\_h]R]Z]c]R]Z]S]V]W]c]J]V] h]C]Z]S`\_V]Z]S]V]G]V]d]R]A]c^G]2]3]V]V]e]Y]R]g]V]S]W]`  
a]R]Z]A]R]V]g]Z]e]2]F]C^d]h]V]S]d]V]W]c^ ^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`\_`R]a]l]j\_Z]X]e^ e]Y]Z]e]f]Z]\_h]R]Z]c]Y]e]a]z]z]  
h]h]h]Z]f]c]U]F]Z]U^ Z]H]\_d] \_R\_TZ]R]U]g]V]A]R]\_H]Z]Z

5V]V\_U]V]e]d^ W]V]e]R]Z\_g]V]A]R\_d^ R]S]V]Z]S]V]W]c]V]U]T]R]Z\_R]R]H]Z]R\_T]V]e]c^f]X]Y^+

- D]f]c]Z]g^ c]d]R\_U]5]V]V\_U]V]e]d^6]U]T]R]Z\_R]2]d]H]Z]R\_T]V]A]c^ X]R^ 1]4]Y]R]a]c^S]S^&
- E]d]R\_d]W`^ V]A^ d] \*]Z]" 8:]1]3]Z]1]3]V]V]e]d^ 5]V]V\_U]V]e]d]E]6]3/

7^c^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`a]R]V]g]Z]e]V]8]Z]Z]3]Z]H]V]S^d]e]V]1]Y]e]a]z]h]h]h]Z]S]Z]Z]R]X]g]Z]e^c]T\_e]R]e]  
`f]c^7]Z]R\_TZ]2]Z]U@W]V]R]e]E]Y]V]2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]Z

7^c]R]j^E]Z]V:G]R]U]c]V]Z]V]e]e]c^ Z]R]Z]X]Y]Z]`c]Y]c^a]c^ X]R^ `^ W]d]U]j^R]A]c^V]e]Z]X]e]V]Z]d]Z]f]-  
e]Z\_`R\_U]S]W]c]V]T^ a]V]Z]X]R]e]V]R]e]!"`^ W]e]V]a]R] ^ V]e]a]V]Z]U]e]V]d]R]e]e]g^C]V]e]c^`^ V]E]Z]V:G^  
7]f\_U]a^ ]Z]j]h]Z]j]S]V]Z^ a]V]V]e]U]Z]E]Y]Z]\_V]h]a^ ]Z]j]h]Z]j]T]R]I]f]R]e]V]e]V]R^ `f\_e^ W]\_R\_TZ]R]U]W]\_U]d]  
V]R\_c]U]S]j^e]Y]V]d]f]U]V]e]U]f]c]Z]X]e]V]Z]V]c] ]^ V]e]Z

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]h]Z]j]T]R]I]f]R]e]V]e]V]R^ `f\_e^ V]E]Z]V:G]R]U]e]Y]R]h]R]V]R\_c]\_U]S]R]U]  
`\_`R]a]R] ^ V]e]a]V]Z]U]S]R]Z]E]Y]V]Z]d]Z]f]e]Z\_`h]Z]j]U]A]c^ Z]V^  
† E]Y]V]E]Z]V:G]R]U]Z]S]f]c]U]`c^e]Y]R]T]f]U]Y]R]g]V]S]W]\_U]Z]S]f]c]U]Z]  
† E]Y]V]a]V]T]e]R]V^ V]E]Z]V:G]R]U]V]R\_c]\_U]S]j^e]Y]V]d]f]U]V]e]Z]  
† E]Y]V]R^ `f\_e^ V]E]Z]V:G]R]U]V]R\_c]\_U]S]j^e]Y]V]d]f]U]V]e]Z]  
† E]Y]V]e]e]R]E]Z]V:G]R]U]e^ S]V]c]d]f]c\_U]`c]U]Z]S]f]c]U]R]i]R]a^ d]h]Z]Y]U]R]h]R]U]Z]S]f]c]U]V]e]Z]  
† E]Y]V]R^ `f\_e^ W]\_V]R\_c]\_U]E]Z]V:G]R]U]e^ S]V]c]d]f]c\_U]S]j^e]Y]V]d]I]Y^ ]Z]  
† E]Y]V]R^ `f\_e^ W]\_V]R\_c]\_U]E]Z]V:G]R]U]e^ S]V]c]d]f]c\_U]S]j^e]Y]V]d]f]U]V]e]Z]

:\_d]Z]f]e]Z\_R]c]W]U]d]h]Z]j]T\_e]Z]f]V]e^S]V]I]R]I]f]R]e]U]S]j^e]Y]V]a]R] ^ V]e]a]V]Z]U]Z]E]Y]V]d]f]U]V]e]h]Z]j]S]V]  
c]d]h^\_d]S]V]W]c]R]j^f]Z]Z]\_L]W]Z]S^`^d^c^V]f]Z]^ V]e\_`e]T^g]V]U]S]j^E]Z]V:G]W]\_U]Z

:\_U]A]c^ Z]Z]X]V]c] ]^ V]e]d]R]e]f]d]W]c]V]Z]S]Z]Z] W]c]E]Z]V:G]W]\_U]d]R]e]E]Y]V]2^ V]Z]I]R\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]f]c]a^ ]Z]j]Z]I]R]W]j]h]d]e^S]V]V]c] ]^ U]Y]R]V]Z]V]R]d]f]U]V]e^f]c]d]S]V]d]Z]X]R]e]V]R]e]Y]R]V]Z]V]  
T]f]c]d]V]R]U]Z]f]U]Z]T]f]c]d]L]T]f]c]d]d]e]R]e]R]V]`e^ R]e]Z]I]f]R]Z]X]e^j^f]c]U]X]c]W]R\_U]d^ V]c]V]U]Z]j]  
T]f]c]d]U]`\_`e]T]f\_e]Z]E]Y]V]d]a^ c]a]U]d]R]e]f]d]W]c]e]Y]e]d]W]V]c] ]^ V]e]a]V]Z]U]d]h]W]j]L]c]d]Z]X]R\_U]d]^ -  
mer is determined as follows:

12+	F _ - e
6 - 11.99	Ha f - e
Le ha 6	Le ha ha f - e

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]Z]I]T^ ^ ^ Z]e]U]e^ R]d]H]Z]X]d]f]U]V]e]d]h]Y^d]R]I]R]U]V^Z]^ V]Z]e]R\_U]Z]  
`c} \_R\_TZ] \_W]U]h]R]d]R]e]d]a]a^c]Z]2]F]C^R]Z]d]e^X]Z]V]V]g]j^d]f]U]V]e]e]V]a]a^c]f]Z]j^e^e]R]V]R]U]  
g]R]e]R]V^ W]R]Y]Z]V]b]f]R]Z]j^V]U]T]R]Z\_`R\_U]R]I]T]d]Z]X]j]E^ W]W]d]d]g]V]R]j^d]I]Y^R]c]d]Z]a]Z]A]R]V]g]Z]e^f]c]  
h]V]S]d]V]W]c^ ^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`Z

2g]R]Z]S]V]e^\_V]h]d]f]U]V]e]d^\_l]j^V]e]V]Z]X]Z^e]V]7]R]j]d]V]V]A]c^`\_l]j^Z]5]V]U]Z]V]2]a]Z]d]Z]d]Z]!!^6]f]c]d]  
a]V]c]j^V]R]c]W]c]V]f]c]j^V]R]c]d]Z]V]R]I]f^f]R]e]Z]V]8]A]2^`V]e]V]R]e]S]Z]S]Z]i^R]Z]e]R]Z]V]L]E]X]Z]V]^`\_`2]T]R]U]V^Z]T]^ V]Z]e]  
R\_U]? W]U]Z]A]R]V]g]Z]e^f]c]h]V]S]d]V]W]c^ ^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`\_`Y]h]e^R]a]l]j]Z]7^c^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`E]  
a]R]V]g]Z]e]2]F]C^h]V]S]d]V]Y]e]a]z]h]h]h]Z]f]c]U]F]Z]U^ Z]H]\_d] \_R\_TZ]R]U]d]I]Y^R]c]d]Z]a]Z]

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]W]W]d]R]Z]Z]A]U]\_f^ S]V]c^`V]d]f]U]V]e]R]d]H]Z]R]e]Y]Z]a]d]e^ W]j]I]e]Z]V]  
2]F]C^U]X]c]W]d]W]Z]X]d]f]U]V]e]d]Z]d]f]U]V]e]d]h]Y^a]R]e]Z]I]R]e]V]Z]^e]Y]Z]a]c^ X]R^ `a]c^g]Z]V]R]U^Z]Z]h]R]Z]g]  
R]d]H]Z]R\_T]V]e^e]Y]V]F\_Z]V]c]Z]^V]I]Y]R\_X]W]c^V]A]V]c^R\_R]j]h]R\_T]V^c]a]R]e]Z]j^d]V]Z]Z\_`^W]W]d]R\_U]  
e]f]Z]Z]d]f]U]V]e]R]d]H]Z]R]e]Y]Z]a]Y^f]c]d]I]R\_c]R\_X]S]V]h]W]^!"#^Y^f]c]d]R]h]W\_R\_U]R]V]W]c^e]Y]R]I]R]  
U]V^Z]j^V]R]Z]  
7]Z]d]e]Z]V]Z]^T] ]^W]W]d]f]U]V]e]d^f]c]e]T^ ^ a]V]V]R]e]V]R]e]^`\_V]d]V]A]c^S]W]c]V]S]V]Z]X]T\_`d]U]A]U]W]c^  
R]g]R]Z]S]V]a^d]Z]\_d]^f]c]e^W]e]e]V]8]A]2^d]b]f]Z]V^V]e]R\_U]^f]c]e]^e]Y]R]V]R]^`f]c]d]R\_U]Z]X]S]R]R\_T]V]  
`\_`e]Y]Z]c]d]f]U]V]e]R]I]T]f\_e]Z]7^c^`d]Z]W]c^ R]Z\_`E]a]R]V]g]Z]e]2]F]C^h]V]S]d]V]Y]e]a]z]h]h]h]Z]f]c]U]F]Z]  
R]U^ Z]H]\_d] \_R\_TZ]R]U]d]f]U]V]e]R]d]H]Z]R]e]Y]Z]a]c^ X]R^ Z]Z

EYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Z]V]c] ^ VC^ ^ V]h]Z]j]a]c^g]Z]V]R]#]^`\_U]Z]I]f]e]e^`\_`V]d]S]Z]X]d]f]Z]Z\_`a]V]c]d]e^W]  
d]S]Z]X]h]Y]Z]V]e]V]e]Y]c]d]S]Z]X]Z]I]V]c] ]^U]U]1\_`e]R]a]a]Z]I]R]S]V]e^;I]E]V]c^ R\_U]d]f]^ ^ V]c]d]Z]\_d]Z

2U^ ZHZ\_`e`EYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_ ZVdZj ` VC^ ^ VZidMTeZVZDfUV\_ edRVRU^ ZeUhzZ^ fedV  
XRUE` RALdRVLdMLTcWLE\_ RZ\_ Rj` c`VY\_ZI` cZ` ` c`UZRSZj ZCbfVadWc}\_ \_R\_ TZI` RZU`  
\_`eR`W`eUMTZZ\_d` \_RU^ ZHZ\_ Z`

4R\_ ULRAdWcRU^ ZHZ\_ `^ f`d`d` h` VgZUVTVeReeYj YRgVT ^ a]V`U` cR\_ eTZAREVT ^ a]V`Z`X  
R]VgM` WLFTRZ\_ `Vf`Z`R`V`ee` Wf`cj` Vrd` WMT\_ URj` dIY` `]Z` e`Vf` Z`Z`j` dV` Z`

2aa]ZIR\_ edWcRU^ ZHZ\_ `W^ `YZY`dIY` `]` c`RdM` \_URj` dIY` `]` R`V`d`b`f`Z`U`e` d`S^` Z`+  
† 2`T` ^ a]V`U`Raa]ZIRZ\_ `Wc` RIT` ^ aR`ZUSj` R\_ ` \_ldW`\_URS]VRaa]ZIRZ\_ `W` W&` 6f`c`d`  
or Dollars.  
† 2\_ ` WIZj` eR` dIcZae` WMT\_ URj` dIY` `]` h` cZ`  
† @WIZj` f\_ ZVdZj` eR` dIcZae` Wc` eR` dW` d`f` UV\_ ed` W^` R]` Z` dZ` f` eZ`\_ dReV` U`U`Z`  
† @\_VRIRU^ Z`cV`T` ^` ^` V\_URZ\_ `W^` e`V`ac`Z` T`Z`R`ER`X`Z`R` T`V`T` f`\_d]` d`e`R`I`M`c` `c`  
professor.  
† CVf`jed` V`e`V`D`I`Y` ]R`e`T`2`a`c`f` U`V`E`V`e`i`D`2`E`/` `c`2`^` V`Z`I`R`\_`4` `]`W`E`V`e`i`2`4`E`/`Z`C`V`f`jed`  
`V`e`V`D`2`E` `c`e`Y`V`2`4`E` V`R`\_`Z`R`Z`\_d`R`V` aeZ`\_R`E`e`Y` ^` Rj` SVZ`T]f`U`U`e` d`e`V`\_X`e`V`\_e`V`  
Raa]ZIRZ\_ Z`  
† 2`&!` h` d`U`a`V`d`\_R` d`R`V` V`e`i`d`W`h`V`S`c`e`V`W`c`U`e`V`Z`d`Z`  
† Eh` `#&!` `a`V`d` A A A A Q R` `]R` \_U` U W ° ° A` .

Fa`\_cVZae`W^ a|V^ WZB|eR\_d|ZaeW^ R|T ||VdR\_Uf\_ZVdZdacVZfdj ReV\_UML



?`\_HUXWdfUV\_éd^ R`dVZAc`è`RUFERTfcdVReEYV2^ VZIR`F`ZgVdGj`VC`^ VZDf-  
UV\_édU`\_`eVR`T`J|XV|TUZ`WcR`U`AUT`fcdVZ`

2eR^ Z`Z`f^ E`\_Vd^ VAcTcUz`Y`fcVbfRd" &T|Rdt`^`T`\_eRteY`fcd`VWtef`dLs!`Y`fcd`

EYV:\_`\_eV`dGv2TRUV`ZT6`XZV`=R`XFRVAc`XR`E:26=AEZIUWZ`URdRSZUWAc`XR`Wc`  
dfUV\_édhY`d/6`XZV`R`XFRVdZ|d`WUUGV`a^`V`eZ`\_`dUc`è`SV`V`eW`^`R`W|`RIRUV`ZT`  
Tf`cZf`f^`ReEYV2^`VZIR`F`ZgVdGj`VC`^`VZDfUV\_édhZ|`UGV`a`dVR`Z`X`Z|V`Z`X`cRU`  
Z`XR`Uh`cZ`X`d`Z|dZ`6`XZV`hY`ZVReV`UZ`Xd|V|eUT`TUZ`SRU8`V`Vd`6U`TRZ`\_`T`f`cd`  
Re`2F`CZ`F`a`\_`d`TIVdW|T`^`a|VZ`\_`W`YZZ`eV`dGvAc`XR`Eh`YZYT`gVd`\_`Ve`\_`h`RIRUV`ZT`  
d^`VAc`d`dfUV\_édhZ|`R|bf`ZV`eV`cZ`X`e|V`V`V6`XZV`è`Raalj`WcRU`ZHZ`\_`de`èV`RIRUV`ZT`  
ac`XR`\_`W`VZ`TY`ZVRe`2F`CZ`DfUV\_éd^`R`Raalj`UZVtej`Z`è`èVAc`XR`\_`cSV`W`WURU`  
^`ZHZ`\_`è`èVAc`XR`\_`\_`eV`cT`^`^`V`URZ`\_`W`VVRU`ZHZ`\_`T`^`^`Z`eVZ`

EYV2^`VZIR`F`ZgVdGj`VC`^`VRITV`edRhZV`dR`X`V6`XZV`|R`XFRV`bf`RZ`TRZ`\_`dWc`  
V`ej`è`\_`fc`:\_`\_`eV`dGv2TRUV`ZT6`XZV`=R`XFRVAc`XR`Z`V`f`U`\_`\_`eYR`VR`j`bf`RZ`TRZ`\_`d`  
\_`c`Z`j`\_`f`h`ZV`è`èV`f`c`a|RIV`V`è`d`H`j`\_`f`h`Z|`YR`VeV`aeZ`\_`è`U`\_`d`Sj`S`\_`\_`Z`XRa|RIV`  
è`c`f`XY`\_`f`ch`V`S`d`V`ihhh`Z`f`ZU`/Z`

E@67=	65 iBT	183 CBT	513 PBT
:6=ED		5.25	
4R`ScLXV2UgR`TU6`XZV`EVB`i426/		44	
4R`ScLXV7Zc`4VcZ`TRVZ`6`XZV`i476/		Grades A and B	
E@67=	49 iBT	143 CBT	463 PBT
:6=ED		4.5	
4R`ScLXV2UgR`TU6`XZV`EVB`i426/		36	
4R`ScLXV7Zc`4VcZ`TRVZ`6`XZV`i476/		Grade C	
4R`ScLXVAcVZ`ZRj`6`XZV`EVB`iA6E/		ArthhZV`5`ZHZ`TeZ`_`z`ArthhZV`>`VZ`	

2VAc`YR`Z`Xd`TIVdW|j`T`^`a|V`eV`V:\_`\_`eV`dGv2TRUV`ZT6`XZV`Ac`XR`E`d`fUV\_édSVT`^`V`  
VZS|Vè`Raalj`è`èV`F`\_`U`X`R`FRVAc`XR`\_`W`EYV2^`VZIR`F`ZgVdGj`VC`^`VZDfUV\_éd`  
hY`T`^`a|V`eV`VT`fcd`hZ`Y`RXRU`V3`\_`c`S`g`VR`VR`è`è`RZIR|j`VZS|Vè`Raalj`è`R`\_`2F`C`  
undergraduate degree program.  
EYV2U`ZHZ`\_`d4`^`^`Z`eWhZ|`YR`g`VeV`UZVZ`\_`R`a`h`V`\_`W`M`Z`L`X`h`Y`eV`c`è`X`g`V`VZ`  
SZ`j`è`Raalj`R`d`è`èY`d`dfUV\_édT`^`a|VZ`XeV4`fcd`hZ`Y`R3E4fE4E4I`\_`c`5`ZEY`dV`  
dfUV\_éd^`R`d`a`V`eV`Ac`XR`\_`Z`\_`TR`VeV4`^`^`Z`eWU`Vd`\_`è`R`VeV`^`VZS|VZ`  
DfUV\_édhY`T`^`a|V`eV`VT`fcd`hZ`Y`R`7`XR`U`L`hZ|`\_`è`SV`RS|Vè`\_`V`c`|`èV`2F`C`F`\_`U`è`  
XR`FRV`5`V`cWAc`XR`\_`Sf`è`^`R`d`a`V`eV`Ac`XR`\_`Z`  
A|VRV`\_`èV`eR`eV`R`IY`Raal|ZIRZ`\_`cV`V`g`U`Z`IR`W|j`T`\_`d`U`WU`\_`\_`R`\_`Z`U`Z`L`R`SR`Z`L`è`Z`X`  
Z`è`RIT`f`è`eV`W|`dR`X`V`VZ`Wc`RZ`\_`acV`eU`\_`èV`2F`C`\_`\_`|Z`VRaal|ZIRZ`\_`Wc`\_`Z`T`f`U`  
Z`X`a`R`e`XR`U`è`a`Vd`\_`R`d`R`\_`V`è`V`R`|Z`è`g`Z`h`R`U`c`W`V`T`è`S`W`eV`R`\_`R`U`V`Z`Z`\_`Z`I`^`R`U`Z`

:\_T^ Z\_X7ZdHEZ VZ14` J|WdfUV\_eLRdhV| RIdE\_R\_dWdfUV\_ehZ| SVadVdXZAVUWc`  
dbfZAUT fcdRIT dZ\_Xe` eVZ:UM|RUA^ R` cdSWVVeVd^ VAcRdZ5 fZ\_X@Z/ eZ\_`  
H WELZ\_T^ Z\_XdfUV\_ehZ|^ VchZy` eVZ:2TRUM^ TRUgZi cde` T^ a|VVR\_U}\_ RZVVeVZ:  
dYUf|Z

5 WcWdWZ\_XdfUV\_e^ f de dXZAc` \_|Z\_Vie`c fX^> j 2FC/Wc`eVW| h\_ZXd^ VAcUf e-  
Z\_XeVdXZAcRZ\_` aVZURiZ\_UZRAU` \_` eV2TRUM^ ZT4RV\_URZDfUV\_ehY` dXZAc` JRV  
hZ| SVTYRXUR=RVCVZAcRZ\_` 7W^ W! &6f c` ZDfUV\_e\_WUe` dbfVdRac` gR| Wc`eVZ:  
T fcdVdXZAcRZ\_` W^` eVZ:RIRUM^ TRUgZi cZCVZAcRZ\_` Zi` \_R} cdT^ ^ V} cd d`gUSRdZ  
DaRIVZ\_T fcdR|V|Z\_ ZAUZDfUV\_eYRgVeV` aeZ\_` VhRZ|ZdZ\_XeV` d|gVd` \_|Z\_VVRT fcdV  
Z|W|Z\_VR\_UhYV\_` da` ed` aV\_` fathRZ|ZAUdfUV\_ehZ| SVT\_` eTRUSj` eVCVZAcR` cd@WIV  
UZViej` Z

5 WcWdWZ\_XdfUV\_e` \_}\_ R\_TZ|Y|UhZ|` \_` eSVRS|Ve` dXZAc` \_|Z\_VSf`e`d` f|UfdVR  
aRac` dXZAcRZ\_` Wc` Ee` SVRac` gUSj` eVZ:RUGZi c`R\_UdV`c\_Ue` eVCVZAcR` cd@WIVZ  
EYVdfUV\_ehZ| SVcVZAVU` \_TVeVY` |UYRISW\_` |ZAVUR\_URIT dZ\_Xe` |TRdRgZRSZg` Re  
that time.

@\_|Z\_V2Ue5` c` a` ZIRPIS|Ve` d`fUV\_eUf`cZ\_XeV} cdhW` ` WRcX`R`c`d` VAcR\_UUf`cZ\_X  
eV} cdUj` ` W|RHd` VRd` ^` V`cdZ` \_ZDfUV\_e\_WUe` cVZgVRac` gR| W^` eVZ:RIRUM^ ZT  
RUGZi c`Wc`R`j` RUUUT|RTZ

2VAc`eV2Ue5` c` a` aVZUe` \_` T fcd`d` R` SVRUUR\_UhZURh` aV` R`eZdhZ|` Raaj` Z  
EYVF\_` ZVcdj` d`d`gVdeVcZYe` R`e`c`eVT fcd`d`YUf|VEd` f|UeV`\_WUR`ZIZE`YZIT f|U  
Z`TfUV`IR`TV|RZ\_` ` W|RHd`UfVe` \_Z`d`WZV\_e`V`c` ||^` V`eTYR\_XV` W|YUf|UUT fcd`eZ` V`  
Z`d`f`Te`c` `c`|Rdt` ` ^` Z

EYVRIRUM^ TRUGZ|Xac` XR` ` WEYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_` ZVcdj` ` VC` ^ VYVaddfUV\_eUj`\_VR\_U  
|TRZ|VeVZ`TRWc`R` UVf`TRZ\_` R`X`R`dR` UUGV` a` RIRUM^ ZT`d`e`VZ`de` c`RIY`eV` Z  
:e`Z`eV`d`a` \_` dS`Zg` ` VS` e`eVdfUV\_eR` UYZEYV`c`RIRUM^ TRUGZi c`e` a`R`e`Z`R`eVZ` eVVRU  
gZ|Xac` TVdVb`R|j` ZEYVRIRUM^ TRUGZi c`d`gVdRd`d`f`cVWc`T` fcd`Z`R`Wc`a|R\_` Z`XR`U  
RIRUM^ ZT`ac` X`d`d`g`Z`h` R`UR`R` R`X`e` V`W`W`d`j`e` ` eVc`RU` Z`Z`AcRZ\_` ^` V` SV`d`R`I` V`V`d`R`j` Z  
2VAc`T`\_d`|e`RZ\_` h`ZY`YZEYV`c`RIRUM^ TRUGZi d`eVdfUV\_e`Z`f`|eZ` R`e`j` d`a` \_` dS`VWc`TY` `d  
Z`XR`UZ` a|V` V`eZ`XYZ`EYV`c`RIRUM^ ZT`ac` XR` Z

EYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_` ZVcdj` ` VC` ^ VR` d`f`Z`E` R` R` c` R`

7Z\_RjVR`dRvdYUfJUVf\_cXeVURj\_dZ\_UZRAU`\_eV2TRUV`Z4RV\_URZ\_dfUV\_eIR`gZh`  
 eVT fcd/7Z\_RjGiR`Uj`RUeZ`V`\_eVZ`dYUfJ`\_Z\_VRd`VAV`ceUj`WIRdUz`  
 DfUV\_e^f`c`v`RZ`RjZRSjVf`\_q`Rj`VR`R`Ue`e`SjZ`RZ`\_dYR`gVSW`Wj`JjVZE`d`g`a`R`d`  
 RV`\_eR`RIV`eSjV`d`\_e`^`Z`H`VR`Z`RZ`\_dZ`  
 2`df`UV`e`^`R`U`W`VR`\_R`j`VR`Z`RZ`\_W`c`\_`j`\_e`c`W`a`V`e`Z`\_R`SjV`d`\_d`  
 "Z`U`T`f`^`V`\_e`U`^`V`U`Z`R`X`\_f`\_U`  
 #Z`U`T`f`^`V`\_e`U`Z`\_e`c`\_R`Z`\_R`T`^`a`V`e`Z`\_`h`Z`Y`R`\_R`Z`\_R`j`d`R`\_`c`\_`e`V`c`R`I`e`g`Z`d`h`Z`Y`V`f`Z`R`  
 J`V`e`d`X`Z`\_R`\_T`E`\_c`  
 S`Z`U`T`f`^`V`\_e`U`T`^`a`R`I`Z`\_R`V`X`\_f`\_U`Z`  
 CV`f`V`d`W`e`d`d`YUfJUV`R`Z`RZ`\_d`RV`^`R`U`Z`\_h`c`Z`\_X`e`\_e`VT`f`cd`Z`\_d`f`T`e`\_Z`Z`\_d`b`f`V`e`W`e`  
 R`d`YUfJUV`R`Z`RZ`\_`^`f`d`SV`^`R`U`"`&Uj`d`a`Z`c`e`\_e`V`\_`R`j`VR`Z`4`\_`d`U`R`Z`\_`W`e`e`V`d`  
 d`b`f`V`d`Z`I`R`a`c`Z`\_W`L`\_`e`R`c`Z`Y`e`Z`  
 :VR`d`f`UV`\_e`Z`I`S`d`\_e`U`f`c`X`e`V`\_`R`j`VR`Z`RZ`\_`W`e`^`V`U`Z`R`\_`c`T`^`a`R`I`Z`\_R`V`d`R`d`\_`d`Y`Z`d`V`^`R`j`  
 SV`X`R`\_e`UR`U`W`d`U`V`R`Z`RZ`\_Z`2`a`a`Z`I`R`Z`\_d`W`e`R`U`W`d`U`V`R`Z`RZ`\_`R`a`c`\_e`V`V`R`Z`RZ`\_`  
 Y`R`I`S`W`\_`^`Z`H`U`e`^`f`d`SV`\_`J`U`Z`\_h`c`Z`\_X`h`Z`Y`\_e`VT`f`cd`Z`\_d`f`T`e`\_c`h`Z`Y`\_%`\_`Y`f`c`d`\_`V`e`V`U`R`V`\_`W`  
 e`V`^`Z`H`U`V`R`Z`RZ`\_Z`\_`e`V`V`g`\_e`e`R`e`e`V`d`f`R`Z`\_`T`R`\_`e`S`V`d`d`\_`g`U`h`Z`Y`\_e`V`Z`\_d`f`T`e`\_d`e`V`  
 d`f`UV`e`^`R`\_`R`a`a`V`j`Z`\_h`c`Z`\_X`e`\_e`V`5`\_R`\_`d`@`W`I`V`Z`\_`^`V`U`Z`R`\_`T`e`Z`\_`T`R`V`\_`W`e`V`d`h`Z`\_R`a`c`\_`a`c`Z`  
 U`T`f`^`V`\_e`Z`\_`^`R`\_`S`V`d`b`Z`U`Z`

8`d`U`R`V`a`\_`d`U`\_`R`d`V`f`d`V`R`R`\_`V`e`V`F`\_`Z`g`c`Z`\_`d`\_`W`I`Z`\_`h`V`S`d`V`R`\_`U`R`V`^`R`j`U`e`\_`2`F`C`\_`U`X`W`  
 d`f`UV`\_e`\_`j`\_`f`a`\_`\_`h`c`Z`\_`\_`d`b`f`V`e`Z`\_`d`U`R`V`^`R`j`U`e`\_`e`V`g`R`Z`\_`f`d`d`\_`U`\_`R`S`c`\_`R`U`a`c`\_`X`R`\_`Z`S`\_`d`U`d`  
 T`^`a`f`e`U`Z`\_`e`V`i`8`A`2`/`d`V`\_`V`e`e`V`W`j`\_`h`Z`\_`X`X`\_`U`V`b`f`Z`R`V`\_`e`d`

A	Gi TVjV_e	4.00	94 – 100 points
A-		3.70	90 – 93.99 pts
B+	Very Good	3.30	87 – 89.99
B	Good	3.00	83 – 86.99
B-		2.70	80 – 82.99
C+		2.30	77 – 79.99
C	D`R`Z`I`R`_`e`_`g`	2.00	73 – 76.99
C-	=V`d`e`R`_`D`R`Z`I`R`_`e`_`g`	1.70	70 – 72.99
D	Poor	1.00	60 – 69.99
F	Failing	0.00	59.99 – 0
WU	F`_`_`W`I`Z`_`_`h`Z`Y`U`h`R` T`f`_`_`e`R`I`R`_`7`	0.00	
P	2`a`a`Z`I`R`S`j`V`_`e`_`_`U`g`V`- `a`^`V`_`e`T`f`c`d`d`	0.00	

W	Withdrawal
AUDIT (AU)	@_lj`a`_`d`S`j`V`h`Y`V`_`e`V`d`f`UV`_`e`c`V`Z`_`d`W`e`R`T`f`c`d`R`e`e`V`S`V`Z`_`Z`_`X` of the semester as an audit student
I	:_T`^`a`j`V`e`h`_`c`_`^`f`d`e`S`V`T`^`a`j`V`e`U`h`Z`Y`Z`_`e`V`W`j`_`h`Z`_`X`d`^`_`V`e`Z` 7`R`Z`f`d`e`_`U`_`d`_`d`d`f`_`e`d`Z`_`R`f`e`^`_`R`e`Z`I`R`j`_`T`_`g`V`e`Z`_`X`e`V`:_`X`R`U`V`e`_`e`V` U`W`V`_`j`e`X`R`U`h`Y`Z`Y`Z`_`e`V`_`T`^`a`f`e`U`Z`_`e`_`e`V`X`R`U`V`a`_`Z`_`e`R`g`_`d`R`W`
P	AR`I`X`R`U`V`Z`I`R`a`a`j`Z`I`R`S`j`V`e`_`T`f`c`d`R`I`Z`_`U`Z`I`R`A`U`Z`_`e`V`I`R`_`X`Z`_`p`a` WI100540041004C004F0047000E`T`T`1`4300410042`@`Z`R`g`_`Z`I`R`U`1`T`f`11501004200F7005200410





4YRZ\_X`\_VR`ZRZ\_dZ`Rj`Wc`hYRdVgC`fZXT`TVU`\_ed`cTz`dWdXe  
eZYMa`W^`R`eVc`dU`d`cXZ`XYMa`e`R`eVc`dU`ec`ZIRdKZfd`Wd/RZ`de  
RIRU`ZY`\_Vh`ZEYVZ`d`Tè`cYR`RZ`UVZ`UAc`ZZ`XeYXRUV`\_eVVR`ZRZ`RU  
eVXRUVW`eVT`fcd`eVXRUVW`eVVR`ZRZ`^`R`SVK`LeVXRUVW`eVT`fcd`Z  
DfTYZ`dR`TVhZ`SVc`a`eUe`eV5`VR`hY`hZ`d`bZ`VeVd`U`ei`cd`U`ed`Z`g`lgUe`  
dX`eVW`hZ`Xd`eV`V`eY`4YRZ\_X`\_R`VR`ZRZ`\_i`cYMaZ`Xd`^`V`V`d`e`TYR`\_`  
an examination) is dishonest. I understand that repeating this offense will result in my suspension  
`c`a`V`R`V`e`V`af`|`Z`\_`W`^`2F`CZ`EYVZ`dR`TVhZ`Rd`SVV`e`VU`\_`eV`d`U`ed`dT`dU`  
`d`W`c`R`d`f`U`H`S`c`R`U`d`f`U`\_`d`c`a``eUe`eVY`^`VZ`d`f`eZ`\_Z`dT`\_`U`Z`dR`TVhZ`d`f`eZ`

TYRXUWcēVdōgZVidW dVtēZ\_` VāZfTRRj XZEcR dlcZaedhZj\_`ē  
SVZhfVUē`dfUV\_edhY`RēV\_`ēZ`X`U}\_R\_TZj`dR\_UZ`XhZēYēVF\_`ZgVdōg`Z

EYV7R`Zj`6UFTRZ`Rj`CZYedR\_UAcZgRj`2Tei76CA2/ZIRWUdRj`R`ēYReac`ēVtedēVacZgRj`  
`VRdfUV\_edVUFTRZ`\_dVT`dUēZ`\_T`^`a]R`TVhZēY76CA2LEEV2^`VZIR`F`\_ZgVdōg``VC`^`V  
U`Vd`\_`ēUZj]`dVaVd`\_Rj]`ZUV`ē`RSjVZ`Wc`^`RēZ`\_T`\_dZ`VUZ`\_dfUV\_eVUFTRZ`\_dVT`dUēM-  
T`āeRdR`ēY`cZVUSj`jR`R`Uē`cēY`d/hZēY`hōZēV`\_T`\_dV`ēW`^`ēVdfUV\_ēZ7f`cēVcZ`Wc`^`R  
ēZ`\_TR`\_SVW`\_U`\_`\_`fchVsdēZ

DfUV\_edhY`YRēVR`j`XZgR`TVdRZ`dēYVF`\_ZgVdōg`\_dVRdZ`XZdZ`dēf`ēZ`\_Rj`a`jZd`cēV  
RtēZ`\_d`VR`j``Vd`\_WVdōd`f`jUZ`\_ēV`\_cēZ`dR`TV`d`S`^`Z`RhōZēV`\_dRēV`\_V`ē`VēVZ`XZg  
R`TVdē`ēVAcVdZU`ē`VēVF`\_ZgVdōg`\_Rē

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Fax: +39-06 5833 0992

2j]UXWdT`\_WcVUSj`EYV2^`VZIR`F`\_ZgVdōg``VC`^`VRēVraac`gVUSj`ēYVdRēV`Vē`VjR`RēV  
Ac`XR`\_`VēUFTRZ`\_Z2`UXWIR`\_`\_j`SVT`\_WcVURWc`ēVUXWIR`\_ULRēVYrdēZj`VURj]  
F`\_ZgVdōg`\_R`Uac`XR`\_`dVf`ZV`\_V`ēZ`\_UēZfRj`ac`XR`\_`dVf`ZV`\_V`ēdRēVdē`f`ēZ`\_ēVdV-  
VgR`ēdVtēZ`\_`VāZlafSjZIRZ`\_ZEYVT`\_WcVUXWdR`UF`\_ZgVdōg`\_XRUF`RēZ`\_`dVf`ZV`\_V`ēd  
RēVUdRēZVUZ`\_ēYZfTRRj`XZ

EYV3RIYj`c`VēcedUXWdR`UēYV3RIYj`c`VdZV`TVUXWdVdfZVT`^`a]VēZ`\_`VRējVRē`#`  
TēVUēY`fcd`W`fcdh`\_`dZ2ējVRē%&TēVUēY`fcd`f`dēSVT`^`a]VēUZ`\_`dVZU`TVRēEYV2^`VZ  
TR`F`\_ZgVdōg``VC`^`VR`UēV`\_Rj`d`Vdē`c`f`dēSVT`^`a]VēUZ`\_`dVZU`TVZ2ējVRē&`\_`  
ēVTVUēZdf`dUē`\_`RēZV`ēVdVdf`ZV`\_V`ēdWcR`\_RIRUV`ZT`^`R`\_`c`^`f`dēSVRc`\_URēEYV2^`VZ  
TR`F`\_ZgVdōg``VC`^`VR`URējVRē`\_`VW`\_`TēVUēZ`^`f`dēSVZ`\_`f`aaVd]Vg]T`f`cdZ`\_`ēVdf`UV`ed  
^`R`\_`ēZ2j]T`dVT`f`cdZ`\_`ēV`^`R`\_`c`^`f`dēSVT`^`a]VēU`hZēY`\_`\_`XRUV`\_`Vē`\_`R`\_`U`\_`\_`^`\_`dVēR`\_`  
\_`VXRUV`\_`VdH2`^`Z`Z`f`^`Tf`^`f]RēZV`\_`c`4R`Wc`E`\_`ēRj`8`dUVA`\_`Z`ē2gVdR`V148A2`\_`VēZ`\_`Zd  
dVf`ZAUWc`T`^`a]VēZ`\_`VRj]UXWdZEYVSRiyj`cdUXWac`XR`\_`d`\_`WcVUSj`ēYVF`\_ZgVdōg`\_`  
jRUē`T`\_`Wc`^`V`ē`VēVWj]`hZ`XUXWd`

- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`2`dYV`\_`j`\_`R`\_`U4]RdZd`  
with Cultural Heritage  
hZēY`DfēW`\_`>`VUR`
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`2`cē9`Zē`g`  
with Art Business
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`4`\_`^`^`f`\_`ZIRZ`\_`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`>`VURR`\_`U4f`j`f`dRj`Df`Ud  
.....hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`>`VUR`\_`A]RēWc`^`\_`R`\_`U4`\_`\_`ēV`\_`e  
.....hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`>`VUR`\_`>`\_`R`\_`RXV`\_`V`\_`e
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`6`\_`XZV`\_`H`\_`cēZ`\_`X`\_`=`\_`Z`\_`d`\_`f`\_`dVLR`\_`Uaf`\_`SjZVZ`\_`X`
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`7Z`\_`^`\_`R`\_`U5`\_`ZXRj`\_`>`\_`VUR`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`GZfRj`\_`>`\_`VURAc`\_`UfTēZ`\_`\_`R`\_`UEViy`\_`\_`j`\_`Xj`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`7Z`\_`^`\_`R`\_`U5`\_`ZXRj`\_`>`\_`VUR`\_`Df`\_`Ud
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`7Z`\_`V2ced`
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`:\_`\_`ēVUZfZa]Z`\_`Rj`\_`Df`\_`Ud
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`:\_`\_`ēV`\_`RēZ`\_`\_`Rj`\_`CVRēZ`\_`\_`dR`\_`U8]`\_`SRj`\_`A`\_`jZd
- 3RIYj`c`VēcedZ`\_`:\_`\_`ēRj`\_`\_`Df`\_`Ud
- 3RIYj`c`VdZV`\_`TVZ`\_`3f`\_`dZ`\_`VdH2U`\_`\_`Z`\_`Z`\_`hRēZ`\_`\_`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`7Z`\_`R`\_`TV`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`>`\_`R`\_`RXV`\_`V`\_`e  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`>`\_`R`\_`VēZ`\_`X`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`D`\_`TZj`\_`>`\_`R`\_`VēZ`\_`X`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`Da`\_`ced`\_`R`\_`U`\_`=`\_`Vf`\_`cV`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`EYV3f`\_`dZ`\_`VdH`\_`V2ce`  
hZēY`T`\_`TV`\_`edRēZ`\_`Z`\_`EdēVj`\_`R`\_`UE`\_`f`\_`cZf`

EYVdVZIRZ`\_`d]ZēURV`\_`aēZ`\_`Rj`\_`RUēZ`\_`Rj`\_`R`\_`Vd`\_`VWf`\_`ēZ

EYV2di TReV WcedR UeYV2di TReV WaaZU2cedUXWdVRYdbfZVT ^ a]vZ\_`VRjVRè  
'! TAUZY fcd W fcdh`dES! `WYZY^ fdeSVeRV\_Z dVLU\_TVReEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Zgvdj`  
`VC^ ^ VEYVRd TReVUXWac XR d`WAAUSj`eYV\_Zgvdj`VRUe`eVT\_Wcd`VAV2di-  
TReV WcedZ`=ZVRj DfUZdR UeYV2di TReV WaaZU2cedZ`:\_dc\_RZ\_Rj`3fdZ\_VdZ2||T dV  
T fcdZ`eV^ R`c^ fdeSVT ^ a]VUhZRYR4 XRUMi#Z!/`cSVeVZ2^ ZZ f^ Tf^ f]RZgV  
`c4RWcE`d]8dUVA`Ze2gVdRv148A2/`WZ`ZidbfZUWcT ^ a]vZ\_`VRj]UXWZ

2`dfUV\_ehY`YRiT ^ a]VUR\_Rd TReVUXWReEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_Zgvdj`VC^ ^ V^ Rj T`-  
eZfV`\_e`T ^ a]VRSRT` ^` ]` 2`dY`

Vc ^ a ° .



12cYV] X R\_U4]RdVd2ce9Zf g E4`^ ^ f\_ZRZ\_E6\_XZYH cZ\_X=ZVf dER\_UAfS]ZV-  
Z\_X:74^ R\_U5ZQR> VUZL7Z\_V2ced:\_eUZZa]Z\_Rj DfUZd:\_ac\_RZ\_RjCVRZ\_dR\_U8]SR  
A`ZTd: eRZ\_DfUZd

29 2C`\$!% 4`\_dG\_ZXC`^Vd>`\_f^V\_e  
29> 8`\$#!` 2ce8RjVj`> R\_RV^V\_e  
29 A9`\$!#`.....2ce4cRZj`R\_U3Vf`g  
2? 2C`#`" 6Rj`> R\_Z`6f`c`aV  
2? E`#) \$`



```

:2C6` $! # :dR` R_UA` |Zd
:D` #!` :dR`_4f]f`dV`eV> `gZd
:D` #!` :_e` UTeZ`_e` :dR`_4f]f`dV
IS 212 Italian Food and Culture
:D` ###` :dRj`+EdRj`e` zYc` fXY` :dRj` CVadV` dRZ`_` W`_` dRd3VhW`_4f]f`dV
:D` $!` " ` EYV> R` RZ` :dR`_D` TZj` E` ZARf` dV` U74^
:D` $!` & ` =R5` JIVGZ`+C` ^` VEYV`_R`U?` `h
:D` $!` ' ` :UV` eZ` Z` TRIZ`e` :dRj`
:E` ` #!` % ` :dR`_` =R` X` RW`EYc` f` X`^74^
:E` ` $!` ! ` 2U`R` TU` :dR`_` :+8` dR` ^` R`R`_U4` ^` a` dZ`_
:E` ` $!` ( ` :dR`_` Wc`3f` dZ` Vd
:E` ` $&` ' ` :dR`_` =R` X` RW`R`_U4f]f`dV`EYc` f` X`>` f` dT
:E` ` %` " ` 2U`R` TU` :dR`_`_4f]f`dV
:E` ` %` ( ` #!` eY`4V` d` g` :dR`_` H` cZ` d
:E` ` %` ! ` 5` R` eVd5` Z` V4` ^` Vj` :_` W`_`
=E?` " ` " ! ! ` =V`c`_Z`X`=R`Z`_EYc` f` X`Y` :_` dT`Z`eZ`_`d`6]V`_V`_eRj`_` =R`Z`_R`_U6aZ`dRaYj
> <E` " ` #!` ! ` Ac`Z` TZ`]Vd` W` R` V`Z`_X
> <E` " ` $!` ! ` 2U`R` V`eZ`_X`D`e`R`V`j`
> <E` " ` $!` " ` 4`_`d`^` V`c`3V`R`eZ`c`
> <E` " ` $!` # ` >` R` V`Z`_X`W`c`?`_`_lAc` }`e`@`dR`_Z`R`Z`_d
> <E` " ` $!` $ ` DaVIZ`E` ` aZdZ`_>` R` V`Z`_X`R`_U`@`dR`_Z`R`Z`_R`_4`^`^` f`_Z`R`Z`_Z` :`dRj
> <E` " ` $!` & ` ?` Vh` Ac` U`T`e`5` V`g`]` a`^` V`e`R`_U`>` R`_R`W`^` V`e
> <E` " ` $!` * ` >` R` V`Z`_X`C`V`A`R`I`Y`
> <E` " ` $!` ! ` :_` e`X`R`E`U`>` R` V`Z`_X`4`^`^` f`_Z`R`Z`_d
> <E` " ` $!` & ` DRVd>` R`_R`W`^` V`e
> <E` " ` %` ! ` 8`]` SR`>` R` V`Z`_X
A9JD` " ! # ` 6i`a]` dR`Z`_dZ`_AY` dZd
A@=` " ` " ! " ` :_` e` U`T`eZ`_`e` A` |ZIR`|DIZ`_TV
A@=` " ` #!` # ` 4`^` a`R`eZ`VA` |Zd
A@=` " ` #!` $ ` 2`_` :_` e` U`T`eZ`_`e` `6eYZd
A@=` " ` $!` # ` CVIV`_eA` |ZIR`|EYV`g
A@=` " ` $!` % ` 6eYZdR`_U8`]` SR`|A` |Zd
A@=` " ` $!` & ` A` |ZIR`|>` `gV`_V`_e`dZ`_6f`c`_aV
A@=` " ` $!` ' ` DMf` eZ`_R`_U5` W`W`_d`A` |ZdZ`_eV6f`c`_aV`_F`_Z`_
A@=` " ` $!` " ` 4`]R`dZ`|A` |ZIR`|AYZ`_d`aYj
A@=` " ` $!` % ` 4`_`_Z`eR`_U`A`V`R`I`V`Z`_eYV>` V`U`V`d`R`_V`_
A@=` " ` $!` & ` 6f`c`_aV`_ :UV` eZ`d
A@=` " ` $!` #!` ` EYVS`_4`d` W`I`R`e`+`4`R`_d`L`4`f`c`V`L`4`_`_d`b`f`V`_T`d
A@=` " ` $!` # ` EVc`_cZ`_R`_UA` |ZIR`|GZ`_V`_TV
A@=` " ` %` % ` 5`V`_` T`R`I`j`_R`_U8`_`gV`c`_`^`_V`_e`Z`_E`_U`R`_`d`D`_T`Z`j
A@AD` " ` $!` # ` % ` A` |ZIR`|A`g`_T`Y`_]` Xj
D@4` " ` $!` ! ` D`_T`Z`]` Xj`_` W`_`_eV`_`a`_dRj` :`dRj
2]]4R`a`e`_V`T`f`c`d`h`i`%` )`i`%`*`/

```

EYV2cYV ] X R U4 ] R U d a c X R ` ` W d e V d f U V e e V ` a a ` c f \_ Z j ` ` W ^ S Z Z X e V d f U ` ` V R Y V ] X h z Y ] R U d Z ` e V f \_ Z f V T \_ e i e ` V e V I Z j ` ` V C ` ^ V 5 d h Z X f a \_ R h Z U d R X V ` W Z M ] V g ] R I R U ^ Z R U a d R I R j d Z j d e V d f U V e h Z j d V Z V R e X c f X = Z V R j 2 c e V U f T R e Z \_ h Y Z Y R j d W i f d d f a \_ ` a d a R R Z \_ W c e V h ` d a ] R V Z \_ R U U Z \_ e ` e R U Z \_ R j T f c d d Z `

eYc fXYeVgRZfdUZA|Z\_VDf UV\_ehZ|XgVeYcW`d|acV\_eZ\_dZ TfcdZV\_eZ UZ`

#" TCUkd

· 29 2C ""! " " 2ced` V2\_eZf Zj  
 · 2C4 " " !% :\_gVZRX2cYV ] X +> VY Udr UEVY\_Zf VdWc2\_Rj kZ X  
 the Past  
 · 4=9 D` #! & C`^ V+CVaf S|ZTR\_U6^ aZV  
 · 2C4` \$! # 3V\_X9 f^ R\_+EYV dZTR: df VdZ\_2cYV ] X  
 · @\_VF aaVc=Vg]4 RZTR df UZdT f cdfi  
 · 2C4 " %) ` 4Rch / / / /

· 3F 75 " # ) · 74^ ÆG: \_U d j  
· 4: ? " S! " " " " 9 74^ g ` V 5 ` T ^ V \_ d j 74^  
· 4: ? " S! # 5 ` T ^ V \_ d j ' A c U T Z \_ H ` c d ^ a  
· 4: ? " S! \* 5 74^ R Z X  
CIN 400 Experimental Film and Video  
COEN 216





```

· :2` $ # Ef c Vj +2 CZLXCWZ_Rj A hVc3VhW_ eYV6F E> ZUJV6Rtē, `2dR
· :2C6` $! # :dR` R UA` [Z]d
· :D` #!` :dR` 4f]f dVRe eV> `gZd
· :D` #!` :_ec UTeZ_`e` :dR` 4f]f dV
IS 212 Italian Food and Culture
· :D` ###` :dRj +EdgV]e` zY fXY: dRj CVacdV_dRZ_d` V4` _dRtd
Between Cultures
· :D` $!` " EYV> Rj RZ` :dR` D TZg E=ZARf dVR U7Z^
A@=` "!"` :_ec UTeZ_`e` A` [Z]R] DIZ TV
A@=` #!` #` 4` ^ aRReZVA` [Z]d
A@=` #!` $` 2` :_ec UTeZ_`e` 6eYZd
A@=` $!` %` 6eYZdR U8]` SRj A` [Z]d
A@=` $!` *` > ZARZ_ R U> f]eZ]f]f dRZ] Z` 6f c aV
A@=` $!` " " 4]RdZ]R A` [Z]R] AYZ] d aYj
A@=` $!` %` 4` _~ZeR UARIVZ_ eV> UAZcdR VR
A@=` $!` &` 6f c aVR` :UV eZd
A@=` $!` #` " EVc` dZ] R UA` [Z]R] GZ]V TV
A@=` %` %` 5V` `TdRj R U8` gVc` ^ V_eZ` E` UR]` dD TZg
ADJ` "!"` :_ec UTeZ_`e` Ad TY] Xj
C6=` #!` !` CVZZ_ Z RA]f dRZ]TH` dU
C6=` %#` S` CVZZ_ R UDM fRZj
D@4` "!!` :_ec UTeZ_`e` D TZ] Xj
D@4` $!` !` " D TZ] Xj` V4` _eV` a` dRj :dRj

```

@\_V`V`W]j`hZXT fcd

```

· 9DE` #!` $` Df cgy` V2^ VZIR` 9Zè g
· A@=` "!"` :_ec UTeZ_`e` eV2^ VZIR` A` [Z]R] D] dV

```

@\_V`V`W]j`hZXT fcd

```

· 2? E` "#` EYV> `Uc` EcZVd` VC` ^ V
· 2C4` "!"` C` ^ R` 2cYV] Xj @_IDeV
· 2C4` "!"` %` :_gVdZReZ_X2cYV] Xj +> Vey UdR UEVYI_ZfVdVc2_Rj kZ_X2C4 :_gVd
· A@=` 2C4` "A` :_ec UTeZ_`e` D] 9ZAg A A

```

```

..... #' TCUZd
4`dT fcd#
· 29> 8`S#` 2ce8RjVj`> R_RW^ V_e
· and
· > 8E` #!` AcZ_TZjVd` W R_RW^ V_e
· or
· > <E` #!` AcZ_TZjVd` W R\V_Z X

3f d_Z Vd Vj Vg Vd ..... #' TCUZd

```

```

Eh` ``VwVWj` h_Z XT fcd#
· 244` #!` 7Z_R_TZj` 2IT f_e_X
· 2C> 8`S` & > R_RW^ V_e` Wf|ef dR` 9 V_Z RW
· BUEN 307 Writing for Business
· 3FD` #!` 3f d_Z Vd=Rh
· 3FD` $!` :_e` UfTeZ`_e` :_dc` R_Z`_R` 3f d_Z Vd
· BUS 450 International Business Internship
· 4@> <`S#` AfS|ZTCVjR_Z_d
· :E=` $!` (: :dR`_Wc` 3f d_Z Vd
· > 8E` $!` #` 5`_Z`X`3f d_Z Vd`Z` :dRj
· > 8> <`S` #` 6gV_e`AIR`_Z`X`> R\V_Z`XR`U`> R_RW^ V_e
· > <E` $!` #` 2UgV_e`Z`XD`e`R`Wj
· > <E` $!` #` > R\V_Z`XWc`?`_lAc` }e@c`R`_Z`R_Z`_d
· > <E` $!` *` > R\V_Z`XC`V`R`Y
· > <E` $!` #` :_e`XR`U`> R\V_Z`X4`^`^`f`_Z`R_Z`_d
· > <E` $!` #` > R\V_Z`XWc`E`d`R`M`E`f`c`Z` R`U`=V`f`d`V

```

```

2ce9 Zè g 6jVgVd .....* TCUZd
i_XB ce9

```

7 cWcNcZWc^ RZ\_``8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`TcUz`dbfZV^ V`edW` dT  
eZ\_``WYZfTRj`XZ4`fcddeAV`e`dRzjV8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`dbfZV^ V`ed^ Rj\_`eSVfdUe`  
dRzjVcV^ Rj`cZFa`e`dL`TcUz`IR\_`SVfdUe`hRUddRzjV`XR^`Z`cZ

CVbfZUT fcd/  
7JD`"!"" 7ZdeJVRcDV^ Z\_Rc  
EYZIT fcdVdRzj`VdS`TcUz`d`WcYVARc`3LEYV:\_UzLFRj`Z`R> f|eZf|f`dR`D`TZj`LdbfZV



#%TUVd

· 4@> "!"& 4`^^f\_ZRZ\_R\_UD`TAg` ·  
· 4@> "##\*.....? Vh> VRR\_UD`TAg`

```

.      .      4@> < $#) .. AfSjZCVReZ_d
.      .      4@> < %%%: D Tzj> VUR> R.RW^ V_e
.      .      4@> < %&: > f dT> R.RW^ V_eR.U4`^^^f_ZRZ_d
.      .      75> .. #' & EYV4`^ af dCRdR> VURE``]
.      .      75> < $!' .. :_ec UfTeZ_`e`eVEG'4`^^^VLRj
.      .      > 8E .. #!" .. AcZ TzjVd` W R.RW^ V_e
.      .      > <E .. $! ! .. 2UgVcZ_XDdRj
.      .      > <E .. $! " .. 4`_d^ Vc3VRZc
.      .      > <E .. $! # .. > R\VZ_XWc?`_lAc}e@cXR_ZRZ_d
.      .      > <E .. $! * .. > R\VZ_XCVdRj
.      .      > <E .. $! ! .. :_eXRAU> R\VZ_X4`^^^f_ZRZ_d
.      .      > <E .. %! ! .. 8]`SRj> R\VZ_X
.      .      > E9 .. "! # .. 3RZTdRZTd
.      .      ADJ .. "!" .. :_ec UfTeZ_`e`AdTY ] Xj

```

DfU\_ ed^ Rj dRVRSc`RUac`XR` `VfUj`hYZYUR`hdf a`\_`dZ`T fcd`WVAUZ`Rj`V`V  
4`^^^f\_ZRZ\_`T`TV`eRZ\_dRjVR`e`cW`WYZY`^`f`d`SV`faaV`j`gVZ

7 cWcNcZ\_Wc^ RZ\_``8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_ TcUz\_cbfZV^ V\_ edW dT  
eZ\_``VYZIRRj`XZA`fcddeAV\_e`dZjV8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`cbfZV^ V\_ ed^ Rj\_`eSVfdUe`  
dZjV^V^ Rj`cZFa'e`dL TcUz\_cIR\_ SVfdUe`hRUddZjV\_XR^ Z`cZ

CVbfZUT fcd/  
· 7JD` "!"` 7ZdeJVcDV^ Z\_Rc







- 8 dUFRad` V3RYM] c` V2cedZ` 7Z^` R\_U5ZXR] > VURhZ] YReVeVRSZj` e` +`
- 2cedZ] RVRhZ] VcR` X` W` \_TAcDR` UZNRd] VRe` X` e` } ]^` R\_UUZZR] ^` VUReYc` f` X` h` V] ]  
 dcf` Tcf` dUhcZ` V` T` ^` a` dZ` \_dUV` ` \_dReZ` X` e` V` TRaRSZ` d` e` V` ac` d` L` Z` W` c` ER` Rj` kE`  
 Vgrf` R` La` Vd` RUMT` \_U` T` ed` d` R` TYR` Uf` d` Va` c` Rj` R` U` d` T` \_U` Rj` d` f` d` VZ`
  - EdR` dR` e` V` Z` R` Z` R` Z` V` Z` R` d` Z` e` h` d` d` } ]^` R` U` ` e` V` U` Z` R` ^` VUR` Z` h` ` d` h` YZ`  
 U` ` \_d` R` d` R` h` V] ] U` V] a` U` U` X` W` W` \_` e` ]^` g` v` ] R` X` R` X` L` R` d` R` e` V` T` Y` Z` f` V` R` U` W` c` Z`
  - 2aalj` d` Z] d` V` R` Rj` d` Lj` e` V` d` R` U` V` g` f` R` Z` \_` e` V` f` T` Z` R` e` V` a` f` ca` d` d` W` ]^` R` U` U` Z` R` ]  
 ^` VUR` e` V` c` d` R` U` d` Z] ] d` R` h` T` Z` A` U` h` Z` } ]^` R` U` U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR` d` f` U` Z` d` e` V` ^` VUR` d` W` ]^`  
 R` U` U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR` T` \_` e` V` d` R` U` e` V` d` R` d` \_` Z` X` S` V` Z` \_` U` T` \_` e` V` e` T` Y` Z` V` d` h` } ]^` R` U` U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR`  
 ] ^` VUR` R` j` /` Z`
  - 5V` ` \_d` R` e` V` Y` Z` Y` ] V` g` d` W` ^` a` V` \_` T` V` Z` f` d` Z` X` T` ^` a` f` d` e` c` e` V` T` \_` ]` X` j` R` d` e` V` ^` R` Z` T` ^` a` -  
 \_` V` e` V` S` Z` R` ] > VUR` h` V` S` d` V` R` e` U` d` V` h` R` V` Z` T] f` U` Z` X` e` R` Z` Z` X` Z` h` V` S` U` d` X` L` X` R` a` Y` Z` U` d` X`  
 R` U` Z` e` d` R` e` Z` \_` U` d` X` L` R` h` V` ]` R` d` \_` ]` Z` V` e` VUR` Z` X` d` V` h` R` V` W` c` e` V` T` ^` a` ] V` Z` \_` W` ]^` R` U`  
 U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR` a` c` ] V` e` d` R` U` Z` f` d` Z` X` g` L` V` E` d` f` \_` U` d` T` d` Z` X` e` ] Z` Y` e` Z` X` e` R` U` a` d` a` c` U` f` T` e` Z` \_`  
 V` f` Z` a` V` e` e` a` c` U` f` T` e` V` e` Z` h` ^` VUR` a` c` ] V` e` d` V` Z` U` Z` R` ] } ]^` d` E` G` T` ^` ^` VUR` d` M` a` V` Z`  
 ^` V` e` R` ] } ]^` d` ^` f` d` T` g` L` V` d` e` V` Z` d` e` R` e` e` V` j` R` e` V` S` ] V` e` d` T` T` W` U` Z` \_` V` e` j` ] V` g` ] a` d` Z` \_` d` c`  
 S` V` Z` X` R` U` F` R` e` V` d` f` U` Z` d` Z`
  - :U` V` e` V` Z` W` c` R` Z` \_` W` U` d` R` T` V` d` R` U` V` g` R` f` R` e` V` Z` W` c` R` Z` \_` W` ^` R` g` R` Z` j` ` V` d` f` d` V` R` U` f` d` V`  
 Z` W` c` R` Z` \_` V` e` Z` R` ] j` R` U` ] V` R` ] j` e` R` I` T` ^` a` ] Z` Y` d` e` V` Z` T` a` f` ca` d` d` h` Z` Y` Z` e` V` T` \_` e` V` e` W` ]^`  
 R` U` U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR` d` V` R` e` Y` Z`
  - 5V` ` \_d` R` e` V` R` d` a` Y` Z` R` e` U` f` \_` U` d` R` U` Z` X` ` V` e` V` a` h` V` c` W` ]^` R` U` U` Z` R` ] ^` VUR` e` a` V` e`  
 d` R` U` V` R` U` Z` W` c` ` R` U` Z` T` V` e` R` U` e` ` V` e` V` c` R` d` \_` d` V` W` d` T` Z` ] d` e` h` \_` d` S` Z` j` L` a` c` W` d` Z` \_` R` Z` ] E`  
 V` e` Z` d` R` U` T` Z` T` V` X` R` a` V` e` Z`

EYV3RYM] c` V2cedZ` 7Z^` R\_U5ZXR] > VUR` d` b` f` Z` d` d` T` V` d` W` ] T` ^` a` ] V` Z` \_` W` #` ] T` c` U` Z` d`  
 ^` R` U` f` a` ` V` R` S` ] T` c` U` Z` e` 8` V` V` R` j` 6` U` f` T` R` Z` \_` d` b` f` Z` V` ^` V` e` R` %` #` ] T` c` U` Z` e` ^` R` ] c` R` U` %` ] T` c` U` Z` d` W` W`  
 V` V` e` g` V` Z` d` f` U` V` e` d` f` d` e` R` I` Y` Z` g` V` R` I` f` ^` f` ] R` e` g` V` X` R` U` V` a` Z` e` R` g` V` R` W` W` ] V` d` e` Y` R` R` #` Z` !` \_` R` %` Z` !`  
 d` I` R` V` h` Z` Y` \_` X` R` U` d` V` S` R` U` \_` ^` ` c` V` e` R` \_` \_` V` X` R` U` V` W` h` Z` T` c` V` T` f` c` d` d` b` f` Z` U` W` c` e` V` ^` R` ] c`  
 1` #` %` ] T` c` U` Z` d` Z`

F` \_` ] V` d` ` e` V` h` Z` V` d` R` e` U` e` V` R` I` Y` T` f` c` d` V` R` c` Z` d` e` c` W` T` c` U` Z` d` Z`

7` c` V` e` V` c` Z` W` c` ^` R` e` Z` \_` \_` 8` V` V` R` j` 6` U` f` T` R` Z` \_` T` c` U` Z` e` d` b` f` Z` V` ^` V` e` d` d` W` ` d` T`  
 e` Z` \_` ` V` e` Z` I` R` e` R` ] X` Z` a` ` f` c` d` d` e` R` V` \_` e` ` d` R` e` g` V` 8` V` V` R` j` 6` U` f` T` R` Z` \_` d` b` f` Z` V` ^` V` e` d` ^` R` j` \_` ` e` S` V` f` d` U` e`  
 d` R` e` g` V` e` V` ^` R` ] c` Z` f` a` e` ` d` Z` ] T` c` U` Z` d` I` R` \_` S` V` f` d` U` e` h` R` U` d` d` R` e` g` V` Z` X` R` ^` Z` \_` e` Z`

CVbf` Z` U` T` f` c` d` f`  
 ` 7` J` D` ` " ! " " ` 7` Z` d` e` J` V` R` e` D` V` ^` Z` R` e`  
 E` Y` Z` I` T` f` c` d` V` e` Z` ] V` d` S` T` c` U` Z` d` V` e` V` A` R` e` 3` L` E` Y` V` :` \_` U` Z` g` L` F` R` j` Z` R` >` f` ] e` Z` ] e` f` d` R` ] D` T` Z` g` L` e` d` b` f` Z` V`  
 ment.

CVbf` Z` U` T` f` c` d` f`  
 ` 6` ?` 8` " " " ! " " " ` H` c` e` Z` X` H` ` d` d` Y` a` :`  
 ` 6` ?` 8` " " " ! # " " ` H` c` e` Z` X` H` ` d` d` Y` a` :` :

**3 Quantitative and Scientific Reasoning**

CVbf` Z` U` T` f` c` d` f`  
 ` >` E` 9` " " " ! % " ` >` R` e` V` ^` R` e` Z` d` W` c` e` V` =` Z` S` V` R` j` 2` c` e` d`  
 A] f` d` \_` V` V` e` V` W` W` ] ] h` Z` X` D` I` Z` /` T` V` T` f` c` d` f`  
 A` S` T` R` 100` General Astronomy  
 ` 3` :` @` " " #` ] S` ` A` Y` Z` d` a` Y` R` U` >` V` T` Y` R` Z` ] d` V` e` g` ] f` e` Z` \_`  
 ` 6` ?` G` " " " !` ] S` ` 6` \_` g` Z` \_` ^` V` e` R` ] D` I` Z` /` T` V`  
 ` A` 9` J` D` ` " ! # " " ` 6` i` a` ] d` e` Z` \_` d` Z` ` A` y` d` Z` d`



· 29 · % " · 4RgWZ  
 · 29 2C · " ! " · 2æd`V2\_æfZj  
 · 29 2C · \$ ! ! · C`^ R`:^ aVZj`2æR\_U2cYVf dV  
 · 29 2C · \$ ! ( · =Rv2\_æfVR\_U3j kR\_æ\_V2æ  
 · 29 2C · \$ "% · 6æf dR`2æR\_U2cYV ] X  
 · 29 72 · \$ # · EYV> RZ`X`V2æ+9 Zè j`V2æ> RvZj  
 · 29 C6 · " ! " · DRtUDaRIV+CVZz f d2cYVf dV`VC`^ V  
 · 29 C6 · \$ ! \$ · DR\_eAVæcR\_UeVGRzR`+EYV6g`jfæ\_`VAVDæV  
 · 2? E · " # · EYV> `Uc`EcSVd`VC`^ V  
 · 2C4 · " ! " · C`^ R`2cYV ] X @\_HæV  
 · 2C4 · " ! % · :\_gVæRz`X2cYV ] X +> vè Udr\_UEVY\_Zf vWæ2\_Rj kZ`X  
 the Past  
 · 2C4 · \$ ! " · 2cYV ] X`VC`^ R` :UV\_æj  
 · 2CE · " ! · 2? E · " # ! 2? E ! 2? E 2? E 2? E ? E 2? E 2? E ! " 2? E  
 //) " ! " 2? E

75> .. %& .. 74^ R\_U5\_ZZR> VUR:\_dc\_dZa  
75> < 'S!' ' ' :\_ec\_UfTz\_`e`eVEG`4`^^^VIZR`

@\_V`VWVW]]`hZ\_XT`fcd`

4:?? .. #!# :\_ec\_UfTz\_`e`74^ EYV`g  
4@> .. #'S` H`cZ\_X2Tc`deV> VUR  
75> .. #'%` 7f\_UR`V`d`d`VDRW`hcZ\_X

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A|f d} gV`VWVW]]`hZ\_XT`fcd`

29 .. #'#` 4`\_e^`a`dRj`2ceZ`eV8]`SR`GZIRW  
AH 410 Art, Power and Propaganda  
3F 75 ..#) .. 74^ zEG:~\_Uf`d`j`  
CIN 201 Film Genres  
4:?? .. #!# :\_ec\_UfTz\_`e`74^ EYV`g  
CIN 300 Post War Italian Cinema  
4:?? .. S!' ' ' 9Z`e`g`^`V`^`f`^`V`d`Rj`74`^`  
4:?? .. S!%` 8`d`R`e`5`Z`V`T`e`c`d`  
4:?? .. S!(` 8`d`R`e`2`T`e`c`d`  
4:?? .. S' ' ' >`R`d`d`V`Z`V`R`e`X`R`a`y`+EYVA`V`e`j`^`W`Z`Y`e`  
4:?? .. S`#` 5`Z`V`T`e`X`W`c`e`V`D`I`C`W`  
4:?? .. S`#`%` 4`f`j`e`74^`R`U`E`V`g`Z`\_`  
4@> .. #' ' ' 2`U`R`\_`T`U`4`^`^`f`\_`Z`R`Z`\_`EYV`g`  
4@> .. #'\*` ?`V`h`>`V`U`R`R`\_`U`D`\_`T`Z`j`  
4@> .. #'#` 4`\_`T`V`a`e`5`V`g`V`^`a`^`V`e`Z`e`g`e`M`|`Z`\_`X`  
4@> .. #'S` H`cZ\_X2Tc`deV> VUR  
4@> .. S!' ' ' >`V`U`R`R`\_`U`8`V`\_`U`c`  
4@> .. S!#` 5`Z`Z`R`>`V`U`R`+`4`\_`e`c`^`E`4`V`\_`d`c`d`Z`a`L`R`\_`U`D`\_`T`Z`j`4`Y`R`\_`X`V`  
4@> .. %)` >`V`U`R`\_`2`c`e`R`\_`U`D`\_`T`Z`j`2`T`e`g`Z`  
4@> < %)` D`T`Z`j`>`V`U`R`>`R`\_`R`X`V`\_`V`e`  
6? 75` S`!` 2`U`R`a`e`Z`\_`X`=`Z`a`R`f`c`V`e`^`e`V`D`I`C`W`\_`  
6? 8` #'!` D`f`c`g`j`^`V`B`c`Z`Y`=`Z`a`R`f`c`V`:  
6? 8` #' " ` D`f`c`g`j`^`V`B`c`Z`Y`=`Z`a`R`f`c`V`:  
75> .. #'%` 7f\_UR`V`d`d`VDRW`hcZ\_X  
75> .. S!#` 2`U`R`\_`T`U`D`I`C`W`\_`h`c`Z`\_`X`+`D`I`C`W`\_`D`e`g`\_`5`V`g`V`^`a`^`V`e`  
75> .. S#(` EYV`2`c`e`R`\_`U`4`c`R`W`\_`V`G`U`Z`\_`X`+`9`Z`e`g`\_`EYV`g`\_`R`\_`U`A`c`R`T`e`Z`V`  
75> .. %& .. 74^ R\_U5\_ZZR> VUR:\_dc\_dZa  
75> .. %\$ S` Da`V`I`Z`E`^`a`Z`d`Z`\_`4`Z`V`R`e`^`R`X`d`^`W`e`R`Z`\_`d`Z`\_`2`^`V`Z`R`\_`74^`  
:D` #' ' ' :`e`R`Z`\_`4`f`j`e`f`c`V`e`V`>`^`g`Z`d`

7cWVMeZVdTR`SVf`dU`e`h`R`U`d`e`Z`V`Z`XR`^`Z`\_`d`e`^`d`f`a`a`j`V`^`V`e`R`^`R`^`c`^`c`e`^`M`a`j`^`c`V`^`e`V`c`  
RIRU`Z`R`a`R`Z`

EYVW]]`hZ\_X^`Z`\_`c`d`R`V`R`e`Z`P`S`|`V`e`^`d`f`U`V`e`d`a`f`c`d`Z`\_`X`R`j`^`V`e`V`V`F`\_`Z`V`c`d`j`^`d`^`M`c`S`R`I`V`^`c`d`  
degree programs:

> Z`c`Z`74^`R\_U5\_ZZR> VUR

For further information please see `~`d`V`E`Z`\_`^`V`e`Z`I`R`R`^`X`Z`

7 cWcNcZWc^ RZ\_``8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`TcUzdbfZV^ V\_ēdW dT  
ēZ\_``WYZIRRj`XZ4`fcddeRV\_ē`dRzjV8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`dbfZV^ V\_ēd^ Rj\_`eSVfdUē`  
dRzjVēV^ Rj`ēZf a'ē`dL TcUzIR\_`SVfdUē hRUddRzjV\_XR^ Z\_`ēZ

CVbfZUT fcd4  
· 7JD· "!" 7JD·

· :2C6" \$! # :dR` R UA` |Zd  
 · :D` #!` :dR` 4f]f dVR`eV> `gZd  
 · :D` #!` :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` :dR` 4f]f dV  
 IS 212 Italian Food and Culture  
 · :D` ##!` :dR` +EdgV`e` zY` fX` :dR` CV`dV` dR`\_d` W`\_` eR`ed` Between Cultures  
 · :D` \$!` " :EYV> R` RZ` :dR`\_D` TZ` E` =Z` dR` f` dVR`\_U` 7Z`^  
 A@=" "!" :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` A` |ZIR` DIZ`\_TV  
 A@=" #!` #` 4` ^` a` R`eZ`VA` |Zd  
 A@=" #!` \$` 2` :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` `6eYd  
 A@=" \$!` %` 6eYdR`\_U8`]` SR` A` |Zd  
 A@=" \$!` \*` >` Z`dR`\_R`\_U`>` f]` eZ` f]` e` dR` Z`\_Z`\_6f` c` aV  
 A@=" \$!` " :4` |R`dR` A` |ZIR` AY` d` aY  
 A@=" \$!` %` 4` ~` Z`eR`\_U`ARIV`\_e`V>` U`Z`c`R`\_VR`  
 A@=" \$!` &` 6f` c` aV` :UV` eZd  
 A@=" \$!` #` " :EV` c` d` R`\_UA` |ZIR` GZ`\_V`\_TV  
 A@=" %` %` 5` V` `T`dR` R`\_U8` `g`c` ^` V`\_e`Z`\_E`\_UR` `dD` TZ`j  
 ADJ` "!" :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` A` d` TY` ]` X  
 C6=" #!` !` CV`Z`\_Z` RA` f` dR` TH` `dU  
 C6=" %` #` \$` CV`Z`\_R`\_UD` f` R`Z`j  
 D@4` "!!` :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` D` TZ` ]` X  
 D@4` \$!` !` " :D` TZ` ]` X` `W`\_`\_e`^` a` `dR`j` :dR`j

@\_V`W`VW]`hZ`XT`f`cd`

· 9DE` #!` \$` D` f` gY` `V`2`^` V`ZIR`\_9` Z`e` g  
 · A@=" "#` :\_ec` UTeZ`\_e` e`V`2`^` V`ZIR`\_A` |ZIR` D` dV`

@\_V`W`VW]`hZ`XT`f`cd`

AH 100 Art of Rome  
 · 29` "!" #` 2` ccd` W`CV`R`ZIR`\_TVR`\_U3R` b`f`V  
 · 29` "!" \$` 2` ccd` W` `U`c`\_Z`j  
 AH 104 Saints and Sinners in Rome  
 · 29` "!" &` 2` ccd` W`eV>` Z`U`V`2`X`d`7` f`c`e`Y`e` `7` f`c`e`W`\_e`Y`4`V`\_e`f` g  
 AH 209 Papal Power, Papal Art  
 · 29` #!` \*` CV`R`ZIR`\_TV`2`c`e`W`^` `7`]` d`V`\_TV  
 · 29` #!` \*` A@=" #!` \$`  
 · / A@=" "!" \$` 2` ccd` W` `U`c`\_Z`Y

· A@=" "!" \$` · A@=" "!" &` CV`R`ZIR`\_TV`2`?` Z`j` 0  
 · pÿ ð pÿ ØR,ENCØ ÊÿEN-L10/RENCE0 0



#" TCUZed

· 2CE" "!" :eRZ\_DVAYS` \+Q^ RXd` VC` ^ V  
 · 2CE" "!" \$ AcZ\_e^ R\_Z\_X:  
 · 2CE" "" & ARZ\_e\_Z\_XEVTY\_Zf\_Vd:  
 ART 208 Intermediate Drawing in Rome  
 · 29" #\* > VY UdR\_UEYV g` V2ce9 Zè g +DV` Z\_Rc` \_> VY U` ]` Xj  
 · 29 72" \$# EYV> R\_Z\_X` V2ce+9 Zè g` V2ce> R\_VZ\_Rj  
 · 2CE" %& 4Radè\_VDV\_ZcAc` [Vè: i" TCUZè/  
 · 2CE" %\* 4Radè\_VDV\_ZcAc` [Vè:: i#TCUZed

Eh` W^` eYVWj] h\_Z\_XT fcd#` ..... TCUZed

· 2CE" #"% AcZ\_e^ R\_Z\_X:  
 · 2CE" #"& ARZ\_e\_Z\_XEVTY\_Zf\_Vd:  
 · 2CE" %&# 2UgR\_TUAcZ\_e^ R\_Z\_X  
 · 2CE" %& 2UgR\_TUARZ\_e\_Z\_X

Alfd\* TCUZedW^` eYVWj] h\_Z\_XT fcd#` \* TCUZed

· 29" "!" # 2ced` VC\_V\_RZ\_R TVR\_U3Rc` bfV  
 · 29" %) AZRH` R\_U9\_ZIEZ` V  
 · 29 2C" \$# ARZ\_e\_Z\_XR\_U5VT` dRgV2ced` CVè` dRZ`\_R\_U4`\_dVgRZ`\_  
 · 29 > 8" \$& > R` R\_X^` V\_e` Wf` ]f` dR` 9` V\_Z\_RV  
 · 29 > 8" \$# 2ce8Rj]Vj` > R` R\_X^` V\_e  
 · 2CE" "# DIF` ]af` dVZ`\_4` ]R` i" TCUZè/  
 ART 450 Fine Arts Internship  
 · 4:? " \$!\* 5` Z\_Rj` 7Z` ^` R\_Z\_X  
 · 4@> " %) > V\_UZ` 2ceR` UD` T\_Rj` 2` TègZ`  
 · 7275" "!" % AY` e` X` R` a` j` +C` ^` R` DIV` Vd  
 FAFD 241 Digital Imaging: Art, Design and Visual Culture  
 · 7275" \$!\* AY` e` X` R` a` Y` T` 4` ^` a` d` Z`\_  
 · 75 > " \$!% > f` d` T` G` Z` V` Ac` U` F` T` Z`\_  
 · 75 > " \$!\* H` V` S` 8` d` R` a` Y` Z` T` 4` ^` U` Z` X` R` U` D` V` 5` V` Z` X`  
 · > F` D` \$!` > R` d` V` a` Z` T` V` W` e` R` Z`\_` @` a` V` R`

7 cWcYcZ\_Wc^ RZ\_``\_8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`TcUz`dbfZV^ V\_`edW` dT  
eZ\_``WYZfTRj`XZ4`fcddeR\_V\_`e`dZjV8V\_VRj'6UfTRZ\_`dbfZV^ V\_`ed^ Rj\_`eSVfdUe`

:2C6" \$! # :dR` R UA` |Zd  
 :D` #! :eRZ` 4f]f dVR`eV> `gZd  
 :D` #!" :\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` :eRZ` 4f]f dV  
 IS 212 Italian Food and Culture  
 :D` ### :eRj +EdRj`e`zY`fXY` :eRj` CV`dV`eRZ`\_d` W`\_`\_eR`d3VhW`\_4f]f dV  
 :D` \$! " EYV> R`RZ` :eRZ`\_D`TZ`g`E`Z`eRf`dVR`\_U7Z`^  
 A@=" "!" :\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` A` |ZIR` DIZ`\_TV  
 A@=" #! # 4`^` aR`eZ`VA` |Zd  
 A@=" #! S" 2`:\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` `6eYZd  
 A@=" \$! % 6eYZdR`\_U8`]` SR`A` |Zd  
 A@=" \$! \* >`Z`eZ`\_R`U>`f]`eRf]`f`dRZ`\_Z`\_6f`c`aV  
 A@=" \$! " 4]R`dR`A` |ZIR`\_AY`\_d`aY`  
 A@=" \$! % 4`\_`~Z`eR`\_U`ARIVZ`\_eV>`\_U`Z`eR`\_VR`  
 A@=" \$! & 6f`c`aV`:\_UV`eZd  
 A@=" \$! # EV`c`cZ`\_R`UA` |ZIR`\_GZ`\_V`\_TV  
 A@=" % % 5V`\_`T`dRj`\_R`\_U8`\_`g`c`\_`^`\_V`\_eZ`\_E`\_UR`\_`dD`\_TZ`g`  
 ADJ` "!" :\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` A`j`TY`\_]`X`  
 C6=" #! ! CV`Z`Z`\_Z`\_RA`f`dRZ`\_TH`\_`dU`  
 C6=" %\$ CV`Z`Z`\_R`\_UD`f`RZ`g`  
 D@4` "!" :\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` D`TZ`\_]`X`  
 D@4` \$! ! D`TZ`\_]`X`\_`W`\_`\_eV`\_`a`\_dRj` :eRj`

29 C6` \$! \$ DRZ`eAV`cR`\_U`eYVGR`ZIR`\_+EYV6`\_f]eZ`\_`\_V`eV`D`eV`  
 2? E` "#! EYV> `UV`\_E`c`Z`V`\_VC`\_`^`\_V`  
 2C4` "!" C`^`\_R`\_2`dYV`\_]`X`\_@`\_H`D`eV`  
 2C4` "!" :\_g`v`eZ`eZ`\_X`2`dYV`\_]`X`\_+>`\_V`\_U`dR`\_UEVIY`\_Z`f`V`W`c`2`\_Rj`\_kZ`\_X`  
 the Past  
 2C4` \$! " 2`dYV`\_]`X`\_`VC`\_`^`\_R`:\_UV`\_eZ`  
 2CE` "!" :eRZ`\_D`AV`YS`\_`\_Q`\_R`X`d`\_VC`\_`^`\_V`  
 ART 208 Intermediate Drawing in Rome  
 ENG 203 Writing Rome  
 7275` "!" AY`\_e`\_X`R`aY`\_+C`\_`^`\_R`\_DIV`\_Vd`  
 75>` #) \$ DaVIZ`\_E`\_aZ`d`:\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` `AY`\_e`\_f`c`\_RZ`^`  
 9 DC6` \$! \$ C`^`\_VR`\_U`eV`VCV`\_RZ`\_TV`AR`Rj`  
 9 DD@` \$! # >`f`d`\_Z`\_Z`dC`\_`^`\_V`  
 :2` "### DR`eV`UR`\_U`Ac`\_W`\_V5`\_Za`\_`^`\_Rj`\_Z`\_C`\_`^`\_V`  
 A@=" "#! H`R`eR`\_U`AV`RIVZ`\_C`\_`^`\_V`  
 D@4` "#! =Z`Z`\_XC`\_`^`\_V`\_F`\_cSR`\_DaRIV`\_E`\_4f]f`dVR`\_U`:\_UV`\_eZ`

@\_V`V`V`W`]`hZ`XT`f`c`d`d`

9 DE` #! S" Df`c`gY`\_`\_V`e`^`\_V`ZIR`\_9`Z`e`\_g`  
 A@=" "#! :\_ec` UFTZ`\_e` eV`2`^`\_V`ZIR`\_A` |ZIR`\_Dj`\_dV`

@\_V`V`V`W`]`hZ`XT`f`c`d`d`

AH 100 Art of Rome  
 29` "!" 2`ced`\_V`C`V`\_RZ`\_TV`R`\_U3R`\_`bf`V`  
 29` "!" 2`ced`\_W`\_`\_U`c`\_Z`j`  
 AH 104 Saints and Sinners in Rome  
 29` "!" 2`ced`\_V`eV>`\_Z`U`J`V`2`X`d`\_7`\_f`c`eY`\_e`\_7`\_f`c`eW`\_eY`\_4`V`\_e`f`\_g`  
 AH 209 Papal Power, Papal Art  
 29` #! \* CV`\_RZ`\_TV`2`ce`W`\_`^`\_7`\_dV`\_TV`\_e`\_C`\_`^`\_V`  
 29` \$! " AR`e`\_`dR`\_U`2`ce`Z`\_`3R`\_`bf`V` :eRj`  
 29` \$! ) C`^`\_V`3`W`\_V`eV`VCV`\_RZ`\_TV`  
 29` \$! " 2`dYV`\_eV`f`dV`\_W`\_`\_U`c`\_ :eRj`  
 29` % " 4R`eR`\_X`Z`  
 29 2C` "!" 2`ced`\_V`e`\_`\_Z`f`\_Z`j`  
 29 2C` \$! ! C`^`\_R`\_`^`\_a`V`Z`\_2`ce`R`\_U`2`dYV`\_eV`f`dV`  
 29 2C` \$! ( =R`V`2`\_`eV`\_VR`\_U`3j`\_kR`\_eZ`\_V`2`ce`  
 29 2C` \$! % 6`ef`dR`\_2`ce`R`\_U`2`dYV`\_]`X`  
 29 72` \$! # EYV>`\_R`\_Z`\_X`\_V`e`\_9`\_Z`e`\_g`\_`\_V`e`\_c`e`>`\_R`eV`Z`j`  
 29 C6` "!" DR`eV`UR`\_D`aRIV`\_+CV`Z`Z`\_f`d`2`dYV`\_eV`f`dV`\_VC`\_`^`\_V`

\$! TcUzd

:\_UgZFRj`ac XR^ d` Vhf Uj` hZj|SVUdX UWc`VRiY`TR ULRAVWc`eYd^ R` dZ` T`\_d|eRZ`\_`  
hZy`eVRIRU^ ZTRUgZ`cWc:~eUZZa|Z`Rj` Df`UZd4eVS! TcUzd^ f`eSVRe`eVf`aaVd|VgVZ`  
EYVZ`UgZFRj`ac XR^ ` Vhf Uj` ^ f`eYRgVR|VRj` Uj`\_UWf dZ`

%TcUzd

· :5D` %)` :\_eUZZa|Z`Rj` Df`UZd4Rac`\_V6i`aVZ`TV"+D^`Z`Rc` 1#TcUzd`  
· :5D` %)\*` :\_eUZZa|Z`Rj` Df`UZd4Rac`\_V6i`aVZ`TV#+EYVZ`h`#TcUzd`

7cWVMeZV`TR`SVf`dU`e`hR`U`d`e`Z`V`XR^`Z`d`e`d`aa|V`V`eR^`R`c`c`e`V`a|`cV`eYc`  
RIRU^`ZTRRZ`

EYV3RIYV`c`V2cedZ`:\_e`c`Rz`\_Rj`CVRz`\_dR`U8|`SR|`A`Zz`d`ac`gZ`M`e`V`d`f`U`V`e`h`Z`Y`  
e`V`d`e`Z`R`R`U`ad`R`e`Z`R`d`Z`|d`c`b`f`Z`U`e`SVT`^`V`e`V`\_`V`e`X`\_`V`e`Z`\_`^`V`V`R`U`d`Z`\_`U`Z`W`V`e`j`V`U`d`  
a`|Z`j`ERIRU^`Z`R`e`Z`\_`e`R`\_`d`^`U`Z`X`g`c`\_`^`V`e`R`\_`c`\_`\_`I`X`g`c`\_`^`V`e`R`\_`c`R`Z`R`Z`\_`d`^`f`|e`Z`  
\_Rz`\_Rj`T`c`a`d`Rz`\_dZ`

EYVAc`XR^`Z`Tj`f`Ud`T`d`V`T`f`c`d`d`Z`\_`e`V`U`Z`Z`a|Z`V`T`f`a|V`U`h`Z`Y`R`R`d`f`U`Z`d`i`V`Z`Z`>`V`U`Z`c`d`R`\_`R`\_`  
R`U`>`Z`U`j`V`6`R`e`d`f`U`Z`d`\_`2`d`R`d`f`U`Z`d`E`T`^`S`Z`Z`X`|`T`R`E`\_`R`z`\_`R`j`\_`R`\_`U`U`\_`d`f`U`Z`a`d`f`aa|`|`  
e`V`c`\_`R`z`\_`R`j`\_`C`#` |e`V`c`\_`R`z`\_`R`j`\_`C`!` AC!`~` R`#`

- 3VRS]Vè f dVVC` ^ R\_E: dR\_R\_U^ f|eZf|f dR]VR\_Z\_XVaVZ\_TVRe2FC`Z` dUcè`  
 V\_YR\_TVeVZ:RSZj` è Raalj` eVdZ]dZ` `eVéT`\_eM ed

EYW3RIY] c` VZcdZ` :\_eC` RZ`\_R]CV]RZ`\_dR`U8]`SR]A` ]Z]ddbfZ]ddTIVdM]T` ^ a]VZ`\_`  
`W#]` TAVZd`^ RUVfa` VR% ITAVZ`8V`VR]`6U]TRZ`\_`dbfZ^ V`dRS` ITAVZ`^ R]`cR`U%%  
TAVZd` WWW]V]eZ]d`f`UV`ed`^ f`d`R]YZg]VR]Tf`^ f]Rg]VX]R]Ua` Z`eRg]V]W` W` ]Vd]eR`  
#Z!` `R%Z!` d]R]V]R`U]V]R`\_`Re]VR]eR4]`X]R]U]1#Z!`/Z` Vg]j` T`d]T` f`cd]Z` eV`^ R]`c]1#`  
TAVZdZ

F\_]Vd]` eV]hZ]V]d]R]U]V]R]Y]T` f`cd]V]R]c]Z]d]e]c]W]T]e]V]Z]dZ

EVIY\_ZfVdWcdaVR\_ZXZ`afS|ZTR\_U^R\_ZXWVWZgVadV\_eRZ\_dhZ|SVZ\_e`UfTUZ`eV  
7ZdeJVRcDV`Z`R`R`U`U`gV`a`U`R`d`R`V`SVUU`d`Z|`Z`T`f`c`d`Z`8`V`VR|`6UfTRZ`\_`R`U`  
eYc`f`X`e`V`g`R`Z`f`d`U`Z|Z|V`Z`d`f`U`\_`e`h`Z|`X`g`v`e`d`W`d`|`a`d`V`\_`e`R`Z`\_`d`Z`T`f`c`d`Z`U`\_`e`V`U`Z`  
eVT`f`c`d`U`U`|`Z`e`Z`\_`d`R`U`d`|`W`U`f`|`V``W`|`R`d`R`d`e`Z`|`Z`X`e`V`@`d`|`A`d`V`\_`e`R`Z`\_`D`Z|`d`c`b`f`Z`V`  
^`V`\_`e`Z`E`Y`d`V`T`f`c`d`^`R`|`S`V`e`R`V`\_`R`d`a`R`e``V`e`V`8`V`\_`VR|`6UfTRZ`\_`d`b`f`Z`V`\_`V`e``c`R`d`a`R`e``W`  
eV`^`R`|`c`R`U`R`e`|`VR`e``\_`V`^`f`d`e`S`V`f`a`a`c`|`V`g`|`Z`E`Y`Z`d`b`f`Z`V`\_`V`e`^`R`|`S`V`W`|`j`\_`d`e`Z`|`V`U`S`j`\_`d`R`Z`X`



7cWVMeZVTR\_SVf dUe hRUdRZV\_XR^ Z` dE` dfaaV^ V\_eR^ R` c` cè` Ma]` cV` eVc`  
RIRU^ ZTRVZ

EYVW]` hZX^ Z` cRVRZRS]Ve` dfUV\_eaf cfZ\_XRj` `WVVF\_ZVdZ` d` eVcSRIV]` cd  
degree programs:

- > Z` cZ` 8]` SR` A` ]ZTd
- > Z` cZ` :` eV` RZ` R]` CVRZ` \_d
- > Z` cZ` D` TR]` DIV` TV



7 cWcVcZWc^ RZ\_ ^ 8V VRJ 6U TRZ\_ TAUc dVf ZV V eddW dTz\_ .  
`VZIRJ XZ4 fcdVdV\_e` dZV8V VRJ 6U TRZ\_ dVf ZV V ed^ R\_ `eSVfdUe` dZV  
eV^ R\_ cZ f a e` dL TAUc dIR\_ SVfdUe hRuddRZV XR^ Z\_ cZ

EVTY\_ZfVdWc dVR\_ZXZ\_ afSjZTR\_U^ R.Z.XVWVcVadV\_eRZ\_dhZj SVZ\_ee` UfTUZ\_ f  
`VQ Rldm ` ` a ` add UuQ eZ\_6U TR  
eZ\_ R e` " eV

CVbfZAUT fcdV  
· 7JD` "!"` 7ZcJVRcDV^ ZRc  
EYZIT fcdVdZj VdS` TAUc d` VAVARc 3LEYV: \_UgZFRj` Z\_ R> f|Zf|f dR` D TAg EdVf ZV  
ment.

"" TAUcd

CVbfZAUT fcdV`  
· 6? 8` "!"` H cZ\_XH` d dY a: .  
· 6? 8` "!"#` H cZ\_XH` d dY a: .

### 3 Quantitative and Scientific Reasoning

"" TAUcd

CVbfZAUT fcdV`  
· > E9` "%` > RYV RZTdWc eV=ZSVRj` 2ced  
A|f d` \_V VAVWj]` hZ\_XDIZ/ TVT fcdV`  
· ASTR 100 General Astronomy  
· 3:@` #! S` AYZ d aYj R\_U> VYR\_Zf d` V6g` |f eZ\_`  
· 6? G` "!" S` 6\_gZ\_ ^ V\_dR` DIZ/ TV  
· A9 JD` "!"#` 6i a] dZ\_ dZ\_ AYj dZd

""") TAUcd

CVbfZAUT fcdV`  
· :E=` "!"` 6jV V\_eRj :eRZ\_ :i%TAUcd  
· :E=` "!"#` 6jV V\_eRj :eRZ\_ :i%TAUcd  
or  
· :E=` "!" S` :\_eV\_dgV6jV V\_eRj :eRZ\_ :R\_U:: i) TAUcd

2j] d f UV ed^ f d SVT ^ aV e f d d` W ` Uc` eMY\_ `] Xj` R UT ^ ^ ` \_j] f d U d VhRZ d f-  
UV edhZj SVZ\_ee` UfTUe` eVdVdZj dZ\_ eV7ZcJVRcDV^ ZRcR UIR\_ af cd VUgV` a^ V\_e` WE`  
dZj dRdeYj RvV` SVUuZ\_ T fcdVZ\_ 8V VRJ 6U TRZ\_ R\_ UeYc fXY eVgRZ f d UZIZIZ VZ

EYVRSZj` e` RIVdIRaac` acZAVVMe` \_TZWc^ RZ\_ d f cIVdVWVZ/ e] R\_ Ue` R dVdeVcVZ  
RSZj` ` VAVd f cIVdZIVV\_eRj WcR^ ` Uc` XRUFREZEYzdZj] hZj] SVZ\_ee` UfTUZ\_ eV7ZcJ  
JVRcDV^ ZRcR UUGV` aURIR\_ V` SVUu dZj] Z\_ T fcdVZ\_ 8V VRJ 6U TRZ\_ R\_ UeYc fXY`  
eVgRZ f d UZIZIZ VZ d f UV edhZj] SVVbfZUe` UV ` \_dR eVReYj RVT ^ aV eZ UaV-  
UV e f d d` VZ Wc^ RZ\_ Sj` eRZ\_Xeh` T fcdVZV\_eZ VUZ\_ eV T fcdVUeZaeZ\_dR\_ UdVUfjV  
` WIR dR dRZVZ\_XeYZ dVf ZV V\_eZ EYV T fcdV` Rj` SVeR\_V\_RlaRe` VAV8V VRJ 6U TR  
eZ\_ dVf ZV V\_e` cRlaRe` VAV^ Rj` cR UR e] R e` \_V^ f d SVf aaV` jVZ7 cR]Z` Vj] eV  
T fcdV dV eV dTz\_ f\_ Uc`

· A@=" "!" :\_e`UfTēZ\_`è`A` [ZIR]DIZ\_TV  
 · A@=" #! # 4`^ aRReZVA` [ZId  
 · A@=" #! \$ 2\_:\_e`UfTēZ\_`è`6eYZd  
 · A@=" \$! % 6eYZdR\_U8]`SR`A` [ZId  
 · A@=" \$! \* > ZReZ\_`R\_U> f]eZf]e`dRZ` Z\_`6f`c`aV  
 · A@=" \$" " 4]RdR`A` [ZIR]AYZ` d`aYj  
 · A@=" \$" % 4`\_~ZeR\_UARIVZ\_`eV> VUAcR\_VR\_`  
 · A@=" \$" & 6f`c`aVR` :UV\_eZd  
 · A@=" \$# " EVc`cT` R\_UA` [ZIR]GZ]V\_TV  
 · A@=" % % 5V` `TdRj` R\_U8` gVc`^`V\_eZ` E`UR` dD`TZj  
 · ADJ "!" :\_e`UfTēZ\_`è`Ad`TY` ]`X  
 · C6=" #! ! CVZZ\_`Z` RAf`dRZTH` `dU  
 · C6=" %\$ CVZZ\_`R` UDMfRZj  
 · D@4 "!!" :\_e`UfTēZ\_`è`D`TZ` ]`X  
 · D@4 "\$! ! D`TZ` ]`X` V4`\_`eV` a`dRj` :dRj

#%TUVZd

9DE" #!"



7 cWcYcZWc^ Rz\_`\_ '8V\_VRj'6U'IRz\_'TcUzcbfZV^ V\_αdW

'dT

:2C6" \$! # :dR` R UA` |Zd  
 :D` #! :dR` 4f]f dVR`eV> `gZd  
 :D` #! :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` :dR` 4f]f dV  
 IS 212 Italian Food and Culture  
 :D` ### :dR` +EdR`e`zY`fY` :dR` CV`dV`dR`\_d` W`\_`\_eR`d3VhW`\_4f]f dV  
 :D` \$! :EYV> R`RZ` :dR`\_D`TZ`g`E`Z`R`f`dV`\_U7Z`^  
 A@=" "!" :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` A` |ZIR`DIZ`TV  
 A@=" #! # 4`^`aR`RzVA` |Zd  
 A@=" #! \$ 2`\_`\_ec` UfTz`\_e` `6eYZd  
 A@=" \$! % 6eYZdR`U8`]`SR`A` |ZZd  
 A@=" \$! \* >`Z`R`Z`\_R`U>`f`|`Z`f`|f`dR`Z`\_Z`\_6f`c`aV  
 A@=" \$" "" 4`|`R`dR`A` |ZIR`AY` d`aY`  
 A@=" \$" % 4`\_`~`Z`eR`U`ARIVZ`\_eV>`U`Z`a`R`\_VR`  
 A@=" \$" & 6f`c`aV`\_` :UV`\_eZd  
 A@=" \$#" "" EV`c`\_Z` R`UA` |ZIR`GZ`|V`TV  
 A@=" % % 5V`\_`T`dR` R`U8`\_g`c`\_`^`V`\_eZ`\_E`\_UR`\_dD`TZ`g`  
 ADJ` "!" :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` A`d`TY`]`X`  
 C6=" #! :CV`ZZ`\_Z`RA`f`dR`Z`TH`\_dU`  
 C6=" %\$ CV`ZZ`\_R`UD`M`f`R`Z`g`  
 D@4` "!" :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` D`TZ`]`X`  
 D@4` \$! :D`TZ`]`X`\_`W`\_`\_eV`\_`a`\_dR`j` :dR`j`

2? E` "#` EYV> `Uc`\_E`cZ`V` VC`^`V`  
 2C4` "!" C`^`R`\_2`dYV`]`X`\_@`\_ID`V`  
 2C4` "!" :\_g`V`Z`R`Z`\_X2`dYV`]`X`+>`V`Y`U`dR`\_UEVIV`\_Z`f`V`dV`c`2`\_Rj`kZ`X`  
 the Past  
 2C4` \$! :2`dYV`]`X`\_`VC`^`R`\_` :UV`\_eZ`  
 2CE` "!" :dR`\_D`V`EYS`\_`Q`\_R`d`\_VC`^`V`  
 ART 208 Intermediate Drawing in Rome  
 ENG 203 Writing Rome  
 7275` "!"

~ 2s` R6` \$! \$`  
 :i` dY`\_j`eZ`f`\_`^`^`V`  
 : e6`\_TR`UE`  
 "!" 4` : e4R`UE`\_`%`\_G`\_`^`V`  
 A

@\_V`V`VW`]`hZ`XT`f`d`d`

9DE` #! \$` Df`c`gY`\_`V`Z`^`V`ZIR`\_9`Z`e`g`  
 A@=" #! :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` eV2`^`V`ZIR`\_A` |ZIR`D`j`dV`

@\_V`V`VW`]`hZ`XT`f`c`d`d`

AH 100 Art of Rome  
 29` "!" # 2`c`e`d`\_`V`C`V`\_R`Z`R`\_TVR`\_U3R`\_b`f`V`  
 29` "!" \$ 2`c`e`d`\_`W`\_`U`c`\_Z`j`  
 AH 104 Saints and Sinners in Rome  
 29` "!" & 2`c`e`d`\_`V`eV>`\_Z`U`J`V`2`X`d`\_7`\_f`c`eY`e`\_7`\_f`c`eW`\_eY`4`V`\_e`f`g`  
 AH 209 Papal Power, Papal Art  
 29` #! \* CV`\_R`Z`R`\_TV`2`c`e`W`\_`^`\_7`]`\_dV`\_TV`e`\_C`^`\_V`  
 29` \$! :AR`c`\_`dR`\_U`2`c`e`Z`d`Z`\_3R`\_b`f`V` :dR`j`  
 29` \$!) C`^`\_V`3`W`V`e`V`C`V`\_R`Z`R`\_TV`  
 29` \$" "" 2`dYV`\_e`f`c`V`\_`W`\_`\_U`c`\_` :dR`j`  
 29` % "" 4`R`g`\_X`Z`  
 29 2C` "!" 2`c`e`d`\_`V`Z`\_`e`b`f`Z`j`  
 29 2C` \$! :C`^`\_R`\_`^`\_a`V`Z`j`\_2`c`e`R`\_U`2`dYV`\_e`f`c`V`  
 29 2C` \$! (=R`V`2`\_`e`b`f`VR`\_U`3`j`kR`\_e`Z`\_V`2`c`e`  
 29 2C` \$" % 6`e`f`dR`\_2`c`e`R`\_U`2`dYV`]`X`  
 29 72` \$# EYV>`R`Z`\_X`\_V`Z`\_e`9`Z`e`g`\_`V`Z`\_e`>`\_R`V`Z`j`  
 29 C6` "!" DRI`c`U`D`a`RIV`+CV`ZZ`\_f`d`2`dYV`\_e`f`c`V`\_`VC`^`\_V`  
 29 C6` \$! \$ DR`\_e`AV`c`R`\_U`e`YV`GR`Z`R`\_+EYV`6`g`\_j`f`eZ`\_`\_`V`e`V`D`e`V`



4@> '#! \$` c3F 4@%! EZ`a]RIV` VeyVedWT fcdMdbf ZU77 cR]Z` W]` eYVT fcdMdw  
the dVtZ\_`f\_Uc`

.... TAVUd

CVbf ZAUT fcdM

> E9 .. "#\$` 4` ]]VW2]XScR  
64@` .. "#`" AcZ Tz]Vd` W` Rlc` VT\_` ^` ZId

- 7ZdeJVR:df UV\_ ed^ f deR V7JD"! " 7ZdeJVR:DV` Z\_RcR\_Uch` `` VeyVW]` hZ\_XT fcdM
- EdR\_dV:df UV\_ edeW` VeyVW]` hZ\_XT fcdM

29 2C` #! % 2\_ TZ/ e? ` cY` 2VIR+ EYV2cIW ]` X` R\_U2ce9 ZId j` `` VeyV@eVc`  
DLV` VeyV> VUAcR` VR`  
29 C6` \$! \$` DRZ` eAVAcR` UeYVGRZIR` +EYV6g` ]f eZ\_` `` VeyVDAV`  
2? E` .. "!!` .. :\_ ec` UfTeZ\_` e` 2\_ eYc` a` ]` X`  
2? E` .. \$!` .. EYV> VUAcR` VR` H` dU`  
2C4` .. #! \$` 8 ]` SR] 9 VZVW`  
2C:2` .. \$!` .. 2cIW ]` X` R` UA` ]ZId`  
4=D` .. \$! % 4 ]RdZIR` 8 dW` R` UC` ^` R` CYe` dZ`  
4=D` .. \$` #` > R` R8 dVIR`  
4@:D` .. ##` .. EYV: e]R` 12^` VZIR` Gi aVZV` TV`  
4@> .. " ! & 4` ^` ^` f` \_ZIRZ\_` R` UD` TZj`  
4@> .. #!` .. A` af ]Rc` > f` dZIR` U` > Rdd4f ]f dV`  
4@> .. #` \*` .. :\_ ec` ]f dV` 4` ^` ^` f` \_ZIRZ\_`  
4@> .. \$!` .. 6f c` aVR` > Rdd` VUR`  
64A@` .. #! % :\_ ec` UfTeZ\_` e` eYV6f c` aVR` F` Z\_`  
64A@` .. \$` \$` 8 ]` SR]ZIRZ\_`  
ENIS 316 Italian Feminism and the Woman Writer (1860-Present)  
7D` .. \$!` .. Df dRZ` RS]V7` `U+8` gAc` R` TMA` ]ZIdR` UAcR` ZId`  
7E A

#! % Df dRZ`  
4@> .. #! % A` af ] V  
4@> .. #! %  
4@> .. #! %  
4@> .. #! % A` af ] V





" & TCUZd

Df UV ed^ Rj Wf de VZ:3f dZ Vd2U^ Z Z dRZ\_ VMeGdSj dRZ XR4`\_TV edRZ\_` W&TCU  
its.

CVbf ZAUT fcdW:

ECO 301 International Trade

or

647?

204 "!!"

EYV2dl TRV` W2aa|ZU2ced5 VcWZ`:\_eC\_RZ\_Rj`3f dZ VdZIRh`lj VRc`ac`XR` UMX`Ue`  
ac`gZVdf UV\_edhZ`eVSRIT`dZ|dcVbf`ZUe` `aVREVZ`eVsf dZ Vdlac` WdZ`Zdf UV\_edhY`  
T`^a|VVeYZlac`XR` `^ Rj`T`\_eZ`fVZ`RSRIWj`cdUAXWac`XR` EacR`dW`e`R` `eVcf`\_ZVe`  
dZj`Vc`VteVcZ`df TcZ`\_`c`eC`Z`ReVeVZ`df UZdRe`eZ|VgVZ`

EYV2dl TRV` W2aa|ZU2ced5 VcWZ`:\_eC\_RZ\_Rj`3f dZ Vd^ Rj`SVVR`\_URAV`c`d`TIVdWj`  
T`^a|VZ`\_`W!`TcUZd`^RUVfa`VR`#`ITcUZ`e8`V`VRj`6Uf`TRZ`\_`cbf`ZV`V`eR`" &TcUZ`eSf`dZ`  
\_Vdcbf`ZV`V`eR`U`"\*`TcUZd` WWWVVeZ`V`Zdf UV\_ed^ f`eRIVZ`gVR`If`^ f`R`eZ`V`XR`Ua`Z`e`  
R`gV`R`V`W`j`Vd`e`R`R`#Z`!`\_`R`%Z`!`dIR`Vh`Z`Y`\_`XR`Ud`V`R`U`\_`^` `d`e`R`\_`\_`V`X`R`U`W`  
4f`Z`T`dVT`f`cd`dcbf`Z`U`W`e`eV`^`R`c`i`" &TcUZdZ`

F`\_j`Vd`e`V`h`Z`V`d`R`e`U`L`V`R`I`Y`T`f`cd`V`R`c`Z`d`e`c`W`T`c`U`Z`dZ`

EVIY\_ZfVdWc`dVR\_ZXZ`afS|ZTR\_U^R\_ZXWVWZVadV\_eR\_dhZ|SVZ`e`UfTUZ`eW  
7ZdeJVR`DV`Z`R`R`U`U`gV`a`U`R`d`R`V`SVUU`d`Z|`Z`T`f`c`d`Z`8`V`V`R|`6`U`T`R`Z`\_`R`U`  
eYc`f`X`Y`e`V`g`R`Z`f`d`U`Z`Z`|`Z`V`Z`d`f`U`V`\_`e`h`Z|`X`g`V`e`d`W`d`|`a`d`V`\_`e`Z`\_`d`Z`T`f`c`d`Z`U`\_`Z`V`U`Z`  
eVT`f`c`d`U`V`T`Z`e`Z`\_`d`R`U`d`Y`U`f`|`V`W`|`R`d`R`d`R`Z`|`Z`X`e`V`@`d`|`A`d`V`\_`e`Z`\_`D`Z|`d`d`b`Z`V`

· 2C4=" \$" " C^ R\_4` \Z\_XHYRe^VC^ R\_d2&R\_U9`hHV<\_`h:ei" TAUZ  
· 2C4=" %! " " Ecj +9` ^ VcGVdf d2dIW] X  
· 2C4=" %" " " C^ V` Wf Xdf d  
· 2C:2" \$"! : `GVdf d2cA  
· 4=9 5!d" C^ V+dV f6d R\_Up ^ :dF  
· 4= " %" " C^ V+dV4:ca \_ V e  
· 4= 9 5!t " " dGVa W9V9` d 6cA W\_A b\_U+d6 A`

EYV^ Z`cZ\_6\_XZYH ZZXZRPZS]Ve`dfUV\_eda fcfZ\_XRj`VAVF\_ZVcdj`dSRIV]`cd  
UWcWac XR`d`eV`eYR\_6\_XZYH ZZXZ=ZVcf dLR\_U AfS]ZYZZ2`^ZZ f^`Wh`





```

> 8E" $!* 4YR dR_U4Rrdc aY+4cZd> R_RX^ V_eWc8] SR]3f dZVd
> 8E" %% 4`_d ]eZ_X-E` `jd_2_Rj dR_UdRdVdVc@cR_ZRZ_R] DfTIVd
> <E" $!$ DaVZ]E`aZdZ`> R\VZ_XR_U@cR_ZRZ_R]4`^ ^ f_ZRZ_Z` :d]
> <E" %!` 8] SR] > R\VZ_X
A@=" #!# 4`^ aRdZVA` ]ZId
A@=" %!` :dR_A` ]ZIdE` U]

```

EYV> Z`cZ`:\_eC\_RZ\_R]CVRZ\_dZIRZRS]Ve`dfUV\_eafcfZ\_XRj`VWVF\_ZgVd]`dSRIV]`cdUXWac`XR`d`eVc`R`:\_eC\_RZ\_R]CVRZ\_dR\_U8]SR]A` ]ZId`

```

CVbfZAUT fcd+
:2" "!!" :_eC_UfTz`_e`:_eC_RZ_R]CVRZ_d+9Z]j`R_U4`_Tvaed
IA 200 International Relations: Theories and Cases

```

A]f deYwfaaVd]Vg]:\_eC\_RZ\_R]CVRZ\_d]V]VgVZ

EYV^ Z`cZ` :dR` Df UdzIRZRS]Ve`dfUV\_eafcfZ\_XRj`VWVF\_ZgVd]`dSRIV]`cd degree programs other than Italian Studies.

```

CVbfZAUT fcd+
@_V#!]Vg]:dR` T]f]f dT fcdT_UfTUAZ`_6_XZ]iZ]TfUZ_X9 DE`#! /

```

```

A]f d`_V`VWV]`hZXT fcd+
:E=" $!` 2UR_TU: dR` :+8d^ ^ RcR_U4`^ a` dZ`_
:E=" $!(` :dR` Wc3f dZVd
:E=" $&` :dR` =R`XfWR_U4f]f dVEYc`fXY`> f dT

```

A]f deYwfaaVd]Vg]:dR` ]ZIdE` c`T]f]f dT fcdT\_UfTUAZ` :dR` `c6\_XZ]iZ`-T]fUZ\_XD@4`\$!`R\_U9DD@`\$`#`

EYV> Z`cZ`=RZ`ZIRZRS]Ve`dfUV\_eafcfZ\_XRj`VWVF\_ZgVd]`dSRIV]`cdUXW programs.

```

CVbfZAUT fcd+
=E? " "!!" =Rc_ZX=RZ`eYc`fXY`:_dZaeZ_d]6]V`V`d]j`=RZ`R_U6aZcRaY]
or
=E? " "!"` 3VZ_ZX=RZ` :

=E? " "#` 3VZ_ZX=RZ` ::
=E? " #!"` :_eC` VURV=RZ` :
=E? " #!#` =RZ` CVRU_XdZ` =ZIdE` cV

```

A]f d`\_Vf aaVd]Vg]=RZ` T fcdZ

EYV> Z`cZ`> R\VZ\_XZIRZRS]Ve`dfUV\_eafcfZ\_XRj`VWVF\_ZgVd]`dSRIV]`cdUXW programs other than Business Administration.

```

CVbfZAUT fcd+
> <E" #!` AcZ_TZ]Vd` W` R\VZ_X
> <E" $!` 4`_d`^ Vc3VfRZ`c
> <E" $!` > R\VZ_XCVAR]Y

```

```

A]f deh`_`VWV]`hZXT fcd+
2_j`$!` ]Vg]> <E`T`fcdV
2_j`%!` ]Vg]> <E`T`fcd]hZYI`TR`_Z`T]fUV3FD`%&
> 8E" $!* 4YR dR_U4Rrdc aY+4cZd> R_RX^ V_eWc8] SR]3f dZVd
4@> " "!"& 4`^ ^ f_ZRZ_Z`_R_UD T]Z]
4@> <`#`" " > VURCVAR]Y

```

EYV> Z`cZ` CVZZ`f dDf UdzIRZRS]Ve`dfUV\_eafcfZ\_XRj`VWVF\_ZgVd]`dSRIV]`c` UXWdEYV> Z`cWf d`\_H`dUCVZZ`\_dhZYZ`\_eVT`\_e]e`VC`^ VR\_UeYV> VURc` dR`Z`eT`^ acZd` Vh` XfR]`T`fcdR`"!!` ]Vg]T`fcd]hZYI`Z]d]f`X]eacZ`R]j`\_`\_IdE` R#!`T`fcdR`\_U`\_Z`Vi`\*/TcUz]dV`^`eVc`X`VCVZZ`f dDf Udz]V]VgVd]Z]USV]`h]E` ]R]dZ`^`W]ZYI`^`f`dSVf`aaVc]Vg]Z

```

CVbfZAUT fcd+`_V`VWV]`hZ_X+
AH 104 Saints and Sinners in Rome
29 C6`V]ZV`
ef Udz]V]VgVd A <`
R#!`T`f
R#`^ T`f ef Udz`

```

EYV> Z`cZ`D`TZ] > R\VZ`XZIRZIS]Ve`dfUV`edaf`cf`Z`XR`j` V\VF`\_Z`Vd`j`d`SRIV]`cd`  
degree programs other than Business Administration.

CVbfZ\UT`f`cd`d`

. ><E`" `#!`!` AcZ`TZ]Vd` W` R\VZ`X`  
. ><E`" `S!`#` > R\VZ`XWc`?`\_`IAc` }e@cXR`ZRZ`\_d`  
. ><E`" `S!`\*` > R\VZ`XCVAIRY`  
. @\_V%!`H]VGM]`> <E`T`f`cd`Mh`YZIY`IR`\_`Z`T]f`UV`3F`D`%&`

Alf`d`\_`V`V\VVW]`h`Z`XT`f`cd`d`

. 2\_j`S!`!`]VGM]`> <E`T`f`cd`V`  
. 29>`8`\$#`!` 2ce8R]Vj` > R`RX`^`V`e`  
. 2C>`8`\$`&` > R`RX`^`V`e` V`f`|`e`f`d`j`9`V`Z`RW`  
. 3FA@`" `S!` )` :\_`e`c`R`Z`\_`R`]`6T`\_`^`Z`d`@`cXR`ZRZ`\_d`  
. 3FD`" `%&`!` :\_`e`c`R`Z`\_`R`]`3f`d`Z`Vd`:\_`e`c`d`Z`a`i`h`Z`Y`R`\_`d`Wd`ac` }e`cXR`ZRZ`\_`  
. :2`" `#`!`#` :\_`e`c`R`Z`\_`R`]`@`cXR`ZRZ`\_d`

EYV> Z`cZ`D`TZ]`DIZ`TVZIRZIS]Ve`dfUV`edaf`cf`Z`XR`j` V\VF`\_Z`Vd`j`d`SRIV]`cd`  
U\XWac`XR`d`e`N`c`e`R`:\_`e`c`R`Z`\_`R`]`CVRZ`\_d`R`U8`]`SR]`A`]ZIZ`

Eh`" `V\VVW]`h`Z`XT`f`cd`d`

. 2?`E`" `!"`!` :\_`e`c`U`F`T`Z`\_`e`2`\_`e`Y`c`a` ]`X`  
. A@=`" `!"`!` :\_`e`c`U`F`T`Z`\_`e`A` ]ZIR`DIZ`TV`  
. D@4`" `!"`!` :\_`e`c`U`F`T`Z`\_`e`D`TZ`]`X`"

Alf`d`e`Y`W`V\VVW]`h`Z`XT`f`cd`d`

. 2C4`" `S!`" `!` 2cYV`]`X`" `V`C`^`R`:\_`U`V`e`j`  
. 4@>`" `S!`%`" `!` > V\RR`U8`]`SR]`ZRZ`\_`  
. CRI` 201` Criminology`  
. 64A@`" `S`" `S`" `!` 8`]`SR]`ZRZ`\_`  
. 64A@`" `S`" `(" `!` EYV5`Vg]`a`Z`XH`d`j`U`  
. 7D`" `S!`" `!` Df`c`R`Z`R`S]V7`\_`U`+8`\_`g`V`c`R`T`M`A` ]ZIZ`d`R`\_`U`A`c`R`E`Z`V`d`  
. 9DE`" `#`" `!` Df`c`g`Y`" `V`H`V`V`c`\_`4`Z`Z`R`Z`\_`:`  
. 9DE`" `#`#` Df`c`g`Y`" `V`H`V`V`c`\_`4`Z`Z`R`Z`\_`::`  
. 9DE`" `S!`(` 9`Z`e`g`" `V`V`V`>`\_`U`c`\_`>`Z`U`J`V`6`R`e`  
. 9DE@`" `S`" `#` >`f`d`]`Z`Z`d`C`^`V`  
. A@=`" `S!`%`" `!` 6eY`Z`d`R`\_`U8`]`SR]`A` ]ZIZ`d`  
. A@=`" `S!`&`" `!` A` ]ZIR`>`\_`g`V`^`V`e`d`Z`\_`6`f`c`a`V`  
. A@=`" `S!`\*`" `!` >`Z`R`Z`\_`R`U`>`f`|`e`Z`T`|`e`f`c`R`Z`I`\_`Z`\_`6`f`c`a`V`  
. A@C6`" `S`#`S`" `!` A` ]ZIZ`d`AYZ`d`a`Y`R`U`C`V`Z`Z`\_`  
. D@4`" `S!`!`!`!` D`TZ`]`X`" `V`V`\_`e`^`a`d`j`:\_`e`R`j`

EYV^`Z`cZ`Da`ced`R`U`=VZ`f`d`Z`IRZIS]Ve`R]`dfUV`edaf`cf`Z`XR`j` V\VF`\_Z`Vd`j`d`  
SRIV]`cd`U\XWd`e`N`c`e`R`\_`3f`d`Z`Vd`2U`\_`Z`Z`R`Z`\_`Z`

CVbfZ\UT`f`cd`d`

. >`8`E`" `#`" `!` AcZ`TZ]Vd` W` R`RX`^`V`e`  
or  
. ><E`" `#!`!` AcZ`TZ]Vd` W` R\VZ`X`  
. >`8`E`" `S`" `!` Da`ced`>`R`RX`^`V`e`

Alf`d`e`Y`W`V\VVW]`h`Z`XT`f`cd`d`

. >`8`>`<`S`" `#` 6g`V`e`A]R`\_`Z`X`>`R`V`Z`XR`U`>`R`RX`^`V`e`  
. 4@>`" `S`#`S`" `!` Da`ced`c`Z`X`  
. 4@>`" `S`" `!` >`V\RR`2`f`U`Z`\_`T`V`d`+`D`a`V`I`R`e`c`d`G`Z`h`V`d`t`S`R`^`V`d`R`\_`U`7`R`\_`d`  
. 9DE@`" `#`!` )` Da`ced`R`\_`U`D`TZ`j`  
. ><E`" `%`!`!` 8`]`SR]`>`R`V`Z`\_`X`i`h`Z`Y`\_`R`]`ac`Q` A`

EYV^ Z`cZ`eV: dRZ`3f dZ`Vd6\_gZ`^ V\_e ZIRZRS|Ve`R| df UV`edaf cf Z\_XR\_j` V`V F\_ZVdZ` dSRIVJ` cdUXWd` eVc`eR` 3f dZ`Vd2U` Z\_ZhRZ`\_Z

CVbfZAUT fcdZ`

. 3FD` S! !` :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` :\_ec` RZ`\_Rj` 3f dZ` Vd  
. 64@` S! %` EYV: dRZ` 6T`\_^` j  
. :E=` S! ( ` : dRZ` Vc` 3f dZ` Vd  
. > <E` #! !` AcZ` Tzj` Vd` W` R` \Vz` X  
or  
. > 8E` #! !` AcZ` Tzj` Vd` W` R` \Vz` X

Ajf d`\_V` V`VWVJ]` hZ`XT fcdZ`

. 29> 8` S#` #` 2ce8Rj` Vj` > R` R` V` e  
. 3F:2` S! )` :\_ec` RZ`\_Rj` 6T`\_^` Z` @` cR` ZRZ`\_d  
. 3FD` S! #` #` :\_ec` RZ`\_Rj` 3f dZ` Vd` =Rh  
BUS 450 International Business Internship  
. > 8E` S! #` #` @` cR` ZRZ`\_Rj` 3V` RZ` cZ` R8` ]` SR` 4`^` e  
. > <E` S! #` #` > R` \Vz` XWc`?` \_lAc` } e@` cR` ZRZ`\_d  
. > <E` S! S` #` DaV` Rj` E` aZdZ` > R` \Vz` XR` U@` cR` ZRZ`\_Rj` 4`^` ^` f`\_ZRZ`\_Z` :` d  
. > <E` %! !` #` ]` SR` > R` \Vz` X

EYV^ Z`cZ`Edg` R` UE` fcdZ` ZIRZRS|Ve`R| df UV`edaf cf Z\_XR\_j` V`V F`\_ZVdZ` d` SRIVJ` cdUXWd` eVc`eR` 3f dZ`Vd2U` Z\_ZhRZ`\_Z

CVbfZAUT fcdZ`

. > <E` #! !` AcZ` Tzj` Vd` W` R` \Vz` X  
or  
. > 8E` #! !` AcZ` Tzj` Vd` W` R` \Vz` X  
. > <E` S` #` #` > R` \Vz` XWc`Edg` R` UE` fcdZ` R` U` =VZ` f` d`

Ajf deYcW` V`VWVJ]` hZ`XT fcdZ`

. 2C> 8` S` &` > R` R` V` e` W` f` j` e` d` 9` V` Z` R` W`  
. 3F 64` S` %` #` EYV 6T`\_^` Z` dR` UA` ]Zd` V` V` :` dRZ` `7` `U` :`\_U` f` d` j`  
. 3FD` S! !` :\_ec` UfTz`\_e` :\_ec` RZ`\_Rj` 3f dZ` Vd  
. 4@6?` S` #` #` Edg` V` H` cZ` X  
. 4@> <` S` #` &` DaV` Rj` V` R` U` 9` V` Z` R` W` Z` `C`^` V`  
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. :D` #` #` #` Edg` V` e` z` e` c` f` X` Y` :` d` j` +` C` V` a` c` V` e` R` Z`\_d` W`\_` e` R` l` e` d` 3` V` h` W`\_` 4` f` j` e` d` d`  
. > 8> <` S` #` #` 6g` V` e` A` J`\_` Z` X` > R` \Vz` XR` U` > R` R` V` e`  
. > 8E` S` #` #` 6`\_` e` V` a` c` V` f` c` d` Z` +` 4` c` R` Z` X` 7` f`\_` U` Z` XR` U` > R` R` Z` X`?` V` h` G` V`\_` e` f` d` d`  
. > <E` S! #` #` > R` \Vz` XWc`?` \_lAc` } e@` cR` ZRZ`\_d  
. > <E` S` %` #` =f` i` f` g` > R` \Vz` X  
. > <E` %! !` #` ]` SR` > R` \Vz` X` i` h` Z` Y` }\_R` j` a` c` [V` e` W` i` f` d` U`\_`\_` R` E`\_` E` }` c`^` /`

EYZidVz`\_` V` V` V` R` R` XZ` ]f` U` d` U` d` T` z` e` z`\_` d` W` R` ]` 2` F` C` F`\_` U` e` X` R` U` F` R` V` T` f` c` d` Z` 7` c` R` ]` Z` e` W` T` f` c` d` V` W` V` U` Z`\_` R` X` Z` V`\_` d` V` e` c` d` V` e` V` 4`^` f` c` d` V` W` Z`\_` X` d`\_`\_` f` c` h` V` S` d` V` h` h` h` Z` f` c` Z` U`

EYVWif dZi`\_` RIT` f`\_` eZ` XR` d` R`\_` Vd` V` eZ` V` V` V` e` V` e` V` U` V` T` Z`\_` I`^` R` Z` X` a` c` T` V` e` L` S` R` Z` T` d` R`\_` U` R` U` d` R` U` a` c` Z` T` z` j` V` d` V` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` R` U` Y` h` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` Z` W`^` R` Z`\_` Z` I` R` I` T`^` f` ]` R` e` A` U` R`\_` U` f` d` U` Z`\_` U` V` T` Z`\_` I`^` R` Z` X` Z` E` a` Z` I` d` T` g` V` U` R` V` a` c` T` V` d` Z` X` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` Z` W`^` R` Z`\_` E`^` V` c` I` Y` R`\_` U` Z` Z` X` e` R`\_` d` R` I` e` Z`\_` d` Z` g` V` e` c` Z` d` Z` e` c` R` j` T`\_` e` ]` E` T`\_` e` ]` W` R` M` e` c` V` V` Z` ]` R` S` ]` d` R`\_` U` a` R` j` R` S` ]` V` e` a` ]` R`\_` e` R`\_` U` V` f` Z`\_`^` V`\_` e` a` R` j` c` ]` ]` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` e` V` g` ]` R`\_` U` a` R` e`\_` V` d` V` a` c` Z`

EYZIT fcdV` T` g` V` d` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` R` d` V` e` d` Z`\_` T` c` a`^` c` R` Z`\_` d` i` W` c`^` R` e` Z`\_` E` R` U`^` Z` Z` h` e` R` Z`\_` E` ]` ]` R` d` V` V` e` T` E` T` R` a` Z` R` ]` e` V` R` Z`\_` U` V` R` c`\_` Z` X` e` L` U` Z` Z` V` U` e` c` V` d` f` g`\_` d` e` T` E` S`\_`\_` U` e` Z`\_` g` V` e` V` e` d` R`\_` U` T`\_` d` ]` Z` R` e` U` }\_` R`\_` T` Z` j` d` R` V`\_` V` e` d` i` c` R` V` V` e` V` W` Y` R` X` d` Z` }\_` R`\_` T` Z` j` a`^` d` e` Z`\_` E` T` R` Y`\_`~` h` d` R` V`\_` V` e` R`\_` R` j` d` Z` R`\_` U` Z`\_` e` V` a` c` d` R` Z`\_`\_` W` Y`\_` R`\_` T` Z` j` d` R` V`\_` V` e` d` T` d` e` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` i` ]` S`\_`\_` d` U` e` R`\_` U` a` c` T` V` d` T` d` e` j` d` e` V`\_` d` i` g` R` Z` S` ]` V` T` d` e` Z`\_` X` d` R`\_` U` R` U` T` d` e` f` c` d` h`\_`\_` d` S` Z` Z` j` R` I` T` f`\_` eZ` X` i` S` f` U` X` e` Z`\_` X` R`\_` U` T` R` a` Z` R` ]` S` f` U` X` e` Z`\_` X` L` T` d` e` g` ]` f`^` V` R`\_` R` j` d` Z` R`\_` U` d`^` c` e` e` c`^`\_` U` V` T` Z`\_` I`^` R` Z`\_` X` Z`

EYZIZIR` Z` e` U` f` T` e` g` T` f` c` d` e` e` V` d` f` U` j` V` W` R` j`^` R`\_` R`\_` U` d` e` W`\_` U`\_` e` V` c`\_` h`^` c` d` R` f`\_` m` Z` i` Z`

EYZIT fcdhZ] Zec UFTVeVdfUV\_ede`eVTZj`VC`^VW^R\_R\_eyc`a`]XZIRj`aVchVl6VZ  
6ia] ZLXeV] TRZ`^VWV2FCLC`^VhZ]SVRaac RYU`\_e`\_lj`RdRYZc`ZIR`^`\_f^Ve  
SfeRd`RdRaReZf]Rj`Z`eAdZ`XYf`R`]RS`dRe`g`V`Uj`d`f`leZf`le`d`d`TZj`Z2dR`  
V`VtZVZ`f`SR`R\_eyc`a`]X`LeYZIZ`a]Zde`df`U`C`^VRIR`f]eVVAUdRZj`ET`dZ`X  
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T`Z`V`Z`E`Y`V`T`f`cd`h`Z`]`W`j`h`R`d`h`W`U`^`V`U`]`X`ET`^`S`Z`Z`X`T`R`d`U`Z`f`d`Z`\_`d`R`U`\_`d`V  
g`Z`e`Z`@`\_`d`V`g`Z`d`h`Z`]`Z`e`c`U`F`T`V`e`V`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`e`R`e`c`R`e`g`V`d`e`Z`X`i`V`C`^`V`e`c`f`X`Y`}`c`d`Y`R`U  
V`a`V`Z`\_`T`V`Z`\_`T`f`U`Z`X`^`W`Z`X`d`h`Z`Y`d`a`c`d`V`d`e`Z`V`d`W`V`Z`Z`f`d`R`U`V`Z`^`Z`\_`c`Z`\_`X`c`f`a`Z`

EYZIT fcdZiUdZ`Ue`XZVdfUV\_edeV`aa`cf`Zj`e`df`U`EYVA]RfVLSj`VaVZV`TZ`X  
}c`d`Y`R`U`h`Y`V`Z`e`T`f`c`U`L`R`U`e`d`W`e`V`T`\_`d`b`f`V`T`d`V`R`a`R`U`V`Z`e`Y`R`e`Z`]V`U`R`d`^`f`T`Y`R`d`\_`V  
Y`R`V`e`V`a`^`a`f`]R`Z`\_`^`W`e`R`j`R`U`6`f`c`a`V`Z`\_`V`d`d`e`R`\_`W`f`c`j`V`R`e`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`h`Z`]`d`f`U`U`d`l`c`z`e`Z`\_`d`W  
EYVA]RfVLSj`U`d`V`l`c`S`W`U`R`d`e`V`3]R`I`5`V`R`e`R`d`Z`h`R`d`V`T`d`U`U`Z`\_`V`j`V`h`Z`\_`V`d`I`R`I`T`f`\_`e`d`R`U`h`Z`]  
V`R`\_`Z`V`Z`d`S`Z`]`X`Z`I`R`e`d`T`Z`]E`V`T`\_`^`Z`I`e`a`]Z`Z`I`R`e`R`U`T`f`e`d`R`T`\_`d`b`f`V`T`d`e`c`f`X`Y`e`V`V`j`V`d`W  
^`^`U`c`\_`d`I`Y`]R`c`Z`j`d`f`U`Z`X`h`Y`R`e`V`A`]R`f`V`h`R`h`Y`V`Z`e`T`f`c`U`L`R`U`h`Y`j`Z`e`T`f`c`U`h`Y`V`  
Z`U`L`e`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`X`Z`\_`R`\_`f`\_`U`V`d`R`\_`U`Z`X`^`W`h`a`R`U`V`Z`d`Y`R`e`V`L`R`U`T`\_`e`Z`f`V`e`d`R`a`V`e`V`h`d`U  
Z`\_`h`Y`Z`Y`h`V`]Z`V`Z`c`^`e`Y`Z`X`X`R`a`Y`Z`I`R`j`a`V`c`h`V`l`6`V`d`f`U`V`\_`e`h`Z`]`d`f`U`Y`h`e`V`3]R`I`5`V`R`e`Y`a`c`

W'eYZidv R\RSJVYVZRWZ

EYZIT fcdZIR\_Ze' UfTeZ\_e' e'VYZe' g` W'eR\_UR\_0fZj TcZ VR\_UZdZ aRlef a`\_T\_-  
eV a` dRj` d Tzj Z:ehZj Rd` MR` Z\_VY h Re`TR` SVac` eTEUR\_UcVT gVcUZ TjfUZ XeVY-  
\_ZfVd` VAc` gV\_R TVcVdRcTYZ2ceTeZ VYRdVg` IgUW^` RcvRzVj` Z` Tf` fdTeZ V` Vard  
dZ` TRcZU` feSj` ZUZLFRdi` W` WcZV` |XIR` Rd^` fTYRd`\_R` Tzj` cVd` d'Z` e'VeYZU  
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RhdZ` XdVf` cZj` cZ` R` UUGZ` XRdVf` cZj` aJR` Z`

SWeVT\_dLVZ\_XY h`dV\_eT eTY\_ZfVdTR`URvR\_UR\_Rj kVRoZMdR\_UV\_gZ`^\_V\_eRj`  
VgLV\_TVZA`\_e^ a`dRj`ZfVd`WVZaVadRiZVhZa`aReZf`Rc`dWV\_TVe`C`^`VhZj`SVRU`  
UdU\_Z`T`\_f`Tz`\_h`ZyRxc`fa`ac`[VieZEYVT`fcd/hZj]^`R`Vf`d`W`X`Z`XV`TR`Rz`\_`R`U`  
cdARTYZ`C`^`VR`U`eRj`LR`UZ`Zla`dSj`VeReeZihZj`\_`V`Vd`R`e`V`d`^`Vh`W`V`U`j`V`U`h`d`Z`  
S`T`V`U`E`Y`f`c`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`a`j`d`e`V`d`j`a`c`d`e`R`z`\_`d`b`f`Z`V`V`e`Z`

EYZIZ`e`U`T`e`g`T`f`c`d`V`Z`\_`T`f`j`e`d`j`Y`c`Z`W`V`a`j`d`d`^`R`c`T`\_`e`V`a`d`R`j`Z`f`V`d`T`Y`R`I`Y`h`  
Y`c`Z`W`V`Z`I`e`Y`c`R`e`V`U`R`U`Y`h`^`c`R`Z`R`z`\_`d`R`U`T`^`^`f`\_`Z`Z`d`e`j`e`^`a`c`e`V`T`e`Z`E`Y`V`T`f`c`d`V`R`d`  
V`a`j`d`d`c`V`R`z`\_`d`S`V`h`W`\_`Y`c`Z`W`^`c`R`Z`R`z`\_`d`R`U`Z`U`Z`V`\_`f`d`X`f`a`d`R`U`Z`g`V`e`Z`R`e`d`Y`h`  
Y`c`Z`W`V`T`R`\_`d`Z`f`j`R`e`V`T`\_`^`Z`T`U`g`j`a`^`V`e`Z`F`d`Z`X`T`R`V`d`U`Z`d`W`^`R`j`\_`g`c`e`V`h`d`U`L`e`V`  
T`f`c`d`T`e`Z`I`R`j`\_`R`R`j`d`Y`h`R`U`h`j`Y`c`Z`W`Y`R`I`S`V`T`^`V`R`\_`Z`a`c`e`V`a`c`d`Z`\_`\_`V`L`U`\_`e`g`  
R`U`R`a`e`V`e`R`j`d`f`c`I`V`W`\_`\_`Z`e`Z`  
S`T`V`U`E`Y`f`c`Z`A`c`V`c`b`f`Z`E`d`a`Y`^`c`V`d`R`U`Z`X`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`a`j`d`e`V`Z`W`^`R`z`\_`j`Z`d`R`j`R`U`

EYZIT`f`c`d`V`a`j`d`d`e`V`^`R`e`Z`I`T`f`j`e`d`V`W`e`V`a`V`e`Z`U`"!E!!`346`e`e`V`4`d`d`U`d`Z`e`V`d`X`Z`\_`  
T`^`^`\_`j`T`R`j`U`e`V`Q`\_`j`\_`R`U`i`^`U`c`\_`U`j`\_`D`j`c`Z`\_`V`S`R`\_`\_`E`\_`d`R`E`d`R`U`A`R`V`d`Z`V`Z`7`\_`  
j`h`Z`X`R`I`Y`c`\_`\_`j`X`I`R`j`V`R`\_`V`h`\_`d`e`V`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`V`R`\_`Z`V`e`V`R`e`I`Y`V`j`X`I`R`j`V`g`L`V`T`V`W`e`V`V`\_`c`e`  
a`e`^`R`V`e`d`e`V`\_`V`e`d`e`V`c`Z`V`\_`W`c`S`R`\_`Z`I`\_`R`U`e`V`d`S`d`b`f`V`e`^`Z`R`z`\_`d`Z`g`R`z`\_`d`S`j`\_`e`V`c`  
X`c`f`a`d`d`T`Y`R`I`e`V`6`X`a`e`R`\_`d`2`d`j`c`R`\_`d`3`F`S`j`\_`\_`R`\_`d`8`d`W`d`R`U`C`^`R`\_`Z`E`Y`V`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`\_`\_`Z`I`  
S`j`\_`\_`\_`Z`X`R`e`V`R`c`Z`j`\_`\_`V`e`V`\_`d`R`\_`Z`I`c`j`Z`Z`\_`\_`R`U`e`V`T`\_`d`b`f`V`e`4`Y`c`Z`W`\_`c`R`I`z`\_`\_`c`d`j`e`Z`X`  
in the Crusades.

EYZIZ`I`R`d`c`g`j`T`f`c`d`V`e`V`R`e`I`Y`V`j`\_`X`\_`^`V`8`c`W`I`V`T`g`V`Z`X`e`V`a`V`e`Z`U`W`^`e`V`8`d`W`\_`3`c`\_`k`V`2`X`V`  
e`e`V`R`S`d`c`a`e`Z`\_`\_`V`8`c`W`I`V`Z`e`e`V`C`^`R`\_`6`^`a`Z`Z`\_`e`h`Z`j`T`g`V`e`V`^`R`e`Z`I`h`Z`Y`Z`\_`R`I`Y`c`\_`\_`  
j`X`I`R`j`V`R`\_`V`h`\_`d`R`U`T`I`R`d`c`\_`^`\_`V`I`e`f`c`d`h`Z`j`S`V`d`a`a`j`V`\_`V`e`U`S`j`R`g`Z`e`e`e`V`8`d`W`\_`T`j`V`I`e`Z`\_`  
R`e`e`V`G`R`e`Z`I`R`\_`>`f`d`f`^`Z`A`R`c`Z`I`f`j`R`\_`R`e`V`e`Z`\_`h`Z`j`S`V`a`R`U`e`\_`Z`f`V`d`\_`W`f`j`e`d`j`e`R`\_`d`\_`Z`I`Z`\_`R`U`  
e`V`h`Z`I`c`Z`\_`f`V`\_`T`V`8`c`W`I`V`Y`R`U`\_`\_`d`c`c`f`\_`U`Z`X`T`^`^`f`\_`Z`Z`d`E`Y`V`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`\_`\_`Z`I`h`Z`Y`R`\_`  
V`R`\_`Z`R`z`\_`\_`V`e`V`c`j`V`\_`V`R`e`I`Y`V`j`\_`X`\_`Z`\_`e`V`W`e`^`R`z`\_`\_`W`\_`U`c`\_`8`c`W`I`V`R`U`Z`f`V`d`h`Z`Y`Z`\_`T`\_`  
e`V`a`d`R`j`\_`8`c`W`\_`Y`c`Z`W`Z`

EYZIT`f`c`d`h`Z`j`X`g`V`R`\_`Z`e`U`T`e`Z`\_`e`e`V`Z`X`U`^`d`V`e`V`2`\_`T`V`e`?`V`R`6`R`e`h`Y`Z`Y`h`V`V`I`d`T`R`j`  
e`e`V`U`g`j`a`^`V`e`\_`V`e`V`@`J`U`H`\_`d`U`Z`3`R`Z`\_`\_`h`j`U`X`V`R`S`\_`f`e`Y`Z`e`g`E`e`a`X`R`a`j`\_`R`U`d`T`Z`j`  
U







Vgrf REVCAR daf REZ\_d Wf jef dJ YVZARVR Ue fca ER Ue VVCZMfUX V\_eZ VAYZIR ZHfVd  
Z\_g JgZ Xif jef dJ YVZARVZ

EYZIT fcdVZec UFTVdf UV ede eVYZe g VreZET^ VURZEYVT fcdVWif dVdVhVIZRj ~ \_  
eVYZe g VWRZ\_eZ Xidif jaf dMacZ edR UURhZ XIRD^ VURZ5 f\_cZ XeVT fcdMdf UV edhZj  
SVZec UFTUe Y h e ZUV eYVReZET^ ReZAdZ grZ f dYZe cZIR eVY Zf VLRdhVj RdeV  
T^ a dEZ\_R U^ cZ\_d W ReZAdZE ac gLUVYZe cZIR aVcaVIEgV\_ eVf dV VreZET^ V  
URReV\_eZ\_hZj SVXgV\_e eVWVj hZ Xe aZdVT\_ ^ ZTR Uq^ S jZ dAd dWceVf dV W  
^ ReZAd eAVR Ue WZ aRZ\_eZ XZ eVYZe g Vh VAc Re eAVR Ue W Ue ^ ReZAd  
R UeVY Zf VdReZ XReAVV U VAV" eYTV ef g ER UeVYZe g R UUSRAdf c f\_UZ X  
cde dEZ\_ZT dVgRZ\_ WYZe cZ^ VUR1VZcde dEZ\_ VR TZ/ e dif jaf dVZ eV3Rc bf V  
aVZ U T dVgRZ\_ VCVRZR TVWdZ Z eVVDZ V4YRavZ eV# eYTV ef g Z4 R dVDRV  
ef XVeS eY\_ IdVZ ^ f dM^ dR UTYf dYdZ C^ VR UZ eVYIRde ^ Z  
ZcZET^ VURT gAVUf cZ XT fcdVZ Tf UeSf eRV\_ eZ ZAUe +R TZ/ ehRj aRZ\_eZ XWd  
T EAV aVRLX JUXc f\_Ue ZhRAct j dRig jZ aRZ\_eZ X Sc\_Ked V\_eVcRT eER Uh U  
dif jaf dVhZy grZ f darZ Rd R UV XRZ XAVYZ Xh Uf edLURZ acZ ed TYRt Rf aV TZ  
aV\_R UZ\_Z

:eRZ DAVEYS` \ `ZIR Zec UFTe g T fcdVZ URhZ XZ@ IdVIR dVdhZj ac gLUV R UIRaV  
gZhd RYAVf dJ Wc dEaRZ\_eZ XIR U eVWUZ V\_cZ\_Rj dif jaf dVR dS[Ve^ ReVef dZ X  
aV TZ/ aV ETYRt Rj R U dR XZ RRd URhZ XeVY Zf VZEYVT fcdVZ Tf UdRe YZe cZIR  
Zec UFTeZ de dAVZ UZLF R URhZ Xac VteR URhZ eV T^ a V eVReUe eVVAVZ  
V TV VAVYZ X` j TRZ ZEYVRZ Zie UgV a T } UV TVR UgZ Rj RhRV VhZ TVRZ X  
cAcAV\_eZ\_d VAVgRedVTEZ\_ VReh` cdeReC^ VYRe` VWZ

EYZIT fcdVZec UFTVdf UV ede eVWVj hZ XeVY Zf Vd VAc e RZ XE|Z` M^ acZ ed  
h` Uj T acZ ed Uj a Ze V XRZ XR U^ \_` acZ ed U\_VZ S eY SJR R U hYZVR UZ  
T j cZEYVRZ dRve UgV a`\_ h JUV dVRZ Xe Y h eVgrZ f deVY Zf VdVWteZ RAg E  
gZ R eYZ VZ XR UaVd\_Rj MaVZ V\_eZ\_ZEYVT fcdVhZj Z Tf UVR\_Z UZLF Rj XRAYT ac [-  
VteR UR dVREY aRavZ

EYZIZIR Zec UFTe g T fcdVZ aRZ\_eZ XeVY Zf Vd eRig jZ hRAct j dARV dT j RVR U  
^ ZU^ VURZD^ V IdVgZ dRV cR ZUe dVZgVdZ f j dV^ eVf\_Zf V: eRZ dV dV  
`W j dR M V aZ VUZ eVZ grE VWZ X Vh` c d VAVXAR^ RAV ZEYVRZ dRve UgV a  
dZj dZ eVgrZ j W VUR VWVUR Ue Z TVRVT j cYR^ \_ j aVIVaZ\_ZEYVT fcdVYRIR  
Z UZLF Rj aRZ\_eZ Xac VteR dVREY aRavR U dV UV edhZj aReZARVZ Raf SJZ VYZSZ\_`  
ReAVV U VAVT fcdVZ

EYWh` c dY a T ^ SZ VdR\_Z\_eV dVh` c dY a` fcdVVC^ VhZy` V^ W\_eZ XRe2F C RAVceV  
h` c dY aZ eZIR dif jaf dVT fcdV dZ XIRj Eh YZYZi` V VAV JUde^ ReZAdYf^ R dhVdf d  
Z XWc TVRZ Xa` edR U dif jaf dZEYVdf UV edhZj UgV a SRZT dif jaf dVY Zf VdR UhZj  
XeR Zec UFTeZ\_e eVYZe g V Wif jaf dVZ XV VR E dVIZ TRj Z dVREZ\_e eV^ ReZAZ  
3RZT dif jaf dJ Wc dhZj SVUZ dif dMURdhVj RdeVUGV a V\_e VScdRte dif jaf dZDf UV ed  
hZj h` c` \_ } X dVgV eV VAVZa` ceR d c } X dVZ

EYZIT fcdVUGV adR Ugr TUeVY Zf Vd WdhZ XhZy aV TZ/ aV ETYRt Rj ER Ud VR U` Z  
aR eV dZ @ IdVIR dV dAc gLUV R Ud RaV gZhd RYAVf dJ Wc dJ h dVZVR U eVWUZ V-  
cZ\_Rj dif jaf dJ dS[Vte dVAVUS eYV^ R} X dVgV URScdRte aVcaVIEgV ZEYVRZ dRve  
UGV a UdhZ X dZj dR UR RhRV Vd VAc ET j cR U^ ReZAdR UY h eYj Z eVREZEYV  
T fcdVZ Tf UdR Z UZLF Rj URhZ Xac VteR UR dVREY aRav` \_` V VAVXAR^ ReVdZ  
EYVT fcdVf j Z ReVZ aReZARZ\_Z Raf SJZ VYZSZ\_Z

h`c`R\_UUgV`a^ V\_dRaVd\_RjReZTVacVZ`\_hYZYUeZVdW^ RgRZUdVARYSRZ

EYZIZIR`RUR`TVUT`fcd`VwRZ`eZ`XeTY`ZfVehZY^ Rj`Z`Tj`UVZ`Tj`dZ`\_`WeVc^`VUZ`  
d`TY`RdaY`e`X`RaYj`R`UacZ`e`R`Z`XRidVARYRZ`Z`Df`UV`edhZj`UgVj`a`R`UVa]`cVaVd`\_Rj`  
T`\_T`VaedZ`\_e`VaRZ`eZ`X^`VUZ`^`ZEYj`hZj`ac`U`TVRS`Uj`\_`V`ch`c`h`YZY`d`hdT`Y`eV`TV`  
R`UUgVj`a^`V`e`VRaVd`\_Rj`dj`jVZ`\_aRZ`eZ`XZCWWV`TVhZj`SV^`RUVe`eVh`c`W`Uc`  
R`Ua`de`^`Uc`\_`gV`\_V`edRihVj`RdUZVieCWW`TVde`\_aRe`^`gV`\_V`edZ`ReZEYVZ`df`Uj`\_`W`  
`eVc`ReZ`dhZj`V`jR`XeVZ`Y`cZ`\_dR`USc`RUV`\_eVZ`aVd`\_Rj`d`WV`TVZ`

Z`\_Z`e`c`\_dZa`ZIR`\_Z`UZ`Z`FRE`\_`\_`ITj`Rdt`^`E`V`eV`UU`jRc`\_Z`XV`aVZ`TV`dVf`Z`X`"S&Y`fcd`  
`V`idRieZj`^`Z`e`dVf`Z`dR`\_`\_`Id`eV`d`aVgZ`i`c`RihVj`RdR`W`j`j`j`^`V`Sv`c`R`d`ac`[`M`e`ch`\_`d`cZ`\_`  
Z`e`c`\_dZa`\_dVf`Z`dRURj`\_`j`X`\_`W`R`eZ`Z`d`i`V`\_a`R`eZ`\_XZ`\_ac`dZ`\_dR`U`d`R`ieZ`\_de`\_e`V`V`a`V`Z`  
V`TV`alf`d`R`S`c`Z`W`V`d`ieZ`\_`\_`V`e`V`R`ieZ`j`\_Z`d`f`UV`\_edR`V`dVf`Z`Ue`^`R`V`R`a`c`d`V`\_eZ`\_`R`U`  
d`S`^`Z`eR`\_Rj`\_a`R`a`V`c`d`^`^`R`eZ`\_XY`h`X`R`d`h`V`R`I`Y`Z`e`UR`\_U`UV`\_`\_`d`e`R`\_X`e`V`c`j`R`Z`\_dZa`\_`W`  
R`I`R`U`^`Z`T`^`R`e`Z`j`e`\_e`V`h`c`\_a`V`V`c`^`V`U`f`cZ`X`e`V`Z`\_e`c`\_dZaZ`

EYVZ`UaV`UV`e`df`Uj`\_Z`IRT`fcd`f`\_Uc`e`R`V`\_Z`UZ`Z`FRj`\_Sj`\_f`aa`V`d`j`gVj`\_d`f`UV`\_edf`\_Uc`\_e`V`  
UZ`V`ieZ`\_`\_`W`R`W`j`j`\_`^`V`Sv`Z`2`\_dVf`Z`U`T`f`cd`d`Y`U`f`j`V`e`X`e`V`c`h`Z`Y`R`d`R`U`X`j`Z`e`^`f`d`e`S`V`  
d`S`^`Z`e`USj`\_e`V`d`f`UV`\_ef`\_Uc`\_e`V`a`c`\_W`d`\_c`d`X`Z`R`\_TVZ`T`f`g` °`ATQ` R`e` eY`

GV\_ZVZ> `dēTJRdMRVYU`\_IdVZ`ēV^ fdf^ dTYf dYdR\_UaRRVd` VC` ^ VZEVT fcdV  
Y\_VIR^ VY U` WdTCaZ`\_ETZIR`R Rj dR UZ`ēVadRZ`\_R USf ZURSc RUT ^ adVY-  
dZ`\_ VēV\_Rf dV` VēVCV`RdR TVēRuz`\_Z  
S`TVUēY fcdZEYzIT fcdVdēZ` VdeVZ` Vē` RēZ`\_ `JdRj` dbfZV` VēZDfUV`ēRvclā`\_dS/VVē`

2ced` W` `Uc` Zj` ZIR` Z`ec` UTe` g` T` fcdVēRēd` gY` dēVUgV` a` V`e` VēRZ`ēZ` X`dlf` jaf` dV`  
R` UR`YzVtēf` dLT` gVZ` XēV` R` c`^` gV` V`edZ` 6f` c` aVR` R` U2`^` VZIR` ^` Uc` Zā` h`Zy`dV`  
TZj` dWV` TVē` ēV`^` Uc` ReZ` C` ^` VēW`^` ēV`^` ZUJV` VēV`") ēY`TV`ēf`g` ē` ēV`adV`ēZEYzI`  
T` fcdVh`Zj` Wj` h` ēV`Rē` d`XRUV`Rē`^` gV` V`edZ` :`dRj` R` URSc` R`URdēV` R`UdV`Uac` SJV` d`  
`VēV`gZf`R` V`adVZ`\_` VēV`^` Uc` VēZEYVT` fcdVh`Zj` d`Rēh`Zy`?` V`TJRd`ZIZI` V` R` RēZ` X`  
W`^` C`^` VR`USVT` ^` Z`XR` Z`ēc` RēZ`\_R` j`R`XR`V` W`ēēc` f`X`C`^` R`ēZIZI` ER`U`:^` adV`  
dZ`\_Zā` ER`U`ēV`f`TIVdZ`\_` W#` ēY`TV`ēf`g` RēR` d`XRUV`^` gV` V`ed`|ZV2cē?` f`gV`E`ēRZ`\_`  
7f`ēf`Zā` E4f`SZā` Edf`cV`RZā` EAd`R`UA` d`h`Rc`ēRZ`\_` Uc` Zā` i2cēVA` gV`R`UEdR` dē`  
gR`XR`U`Z`EA` a`2cēR`U`ēV`gR`Z`f`daV`^` f`ēZ`\_d` VēV`T`\_ēV` a` dRj` RēdIV` VZEYzIT` fcdV`  
h`Zj` U`gV` a` ēV` Vd` V`Rē` aV`RēZ`\_Xf` Uc`ēV`adV`f`dV` Vā` j`ZIR`\_dVZ` VēR`UR`ēRdR`gV`Zj`V`  
`W`WU`^` `W` adVZ`\_ZEYVT` fcdV`ZIUdZ`\_Uē` Sc` RUV` Tf` jf` dR` aV`clā`VēZ`dV`h`Y`Z`V`ac` g`L`X`  
the foundation for further study in art history.  
S`TVUēY fcdZEYzIT fcdVdēZ` VdeVZ` Vē` RēZ`\_ `JdRj` R` U` dR` acdV` dēZ`\_` dbfZV` V`ēZDf`

QRZ`ēR` UDZ`\_Vd`Z`ec` Uf`TVd`f`UV`edē` ēV`ZT`\_` X`RāY` ` VēV`acZ`\_TāRj` dRZ`ēR`d` TZR`U`h`Zy`  
ēV`TZj` `VC`^` VēV`^` ēV`VR`j` 4Yc`ZIR` ^` Rēj`cde` ēV`V`j` }` X`cā` VēV4` f`\_ēc`CWē` RēZ`\_Z`  
EYV`dR`ēdh`Zj` SVēV`R`URIS` ēY`YZē` ZIR` R`dh`Vj` R`cV`Z`Z`f`d` }` X`cā`dh`Zy` ēV`T`\_ēV`ē` VēV`  
YZē`g` ` V`RēZEYVT` fcdVh`Zj` V`aj` d`ēV`T`^` a`V` c`V`RēZ`\_d`Zā` SV`h`W`\_4`|R`d`ZIR`\_ZT`\_` X`RāY`\_`  
R`U`4Yc`ZIR`\_YR`Z`X`RāY`\_R`U`^` R`^` Y`h`ēV`Z` R`X`d` V`RZ`ēd`TYR`XVZ`\_d`h`\_d`Vē` S` ēY`ēV`-  
j` XIR`\_R`U`a` j`ZIR`\_` WU`ZEYVT` fcdVh`Zj` SVU`Z`U`SV`h`W`\_TJR`d` `^` j`Vēf`cā`R`U`d` V`Z`R`d`  
R`U`\_Id`V`g`ZāZ`  
S`TVUēY fcdZEYzIT fcdVdēZ` VdeV` dR` acdV` dēZ`\_` dbfZV` V`ēZDfUV`ēRvclā`\_dS/VVē`Rj`

EYzIT` fcdV`ac` g`L`dR`\_` g`V`g`Z`h` ` VēV`RēR` UR`YzVtēf` dV` VC`^` VR` UēV4Yc`ZIR`\_` h` dU`Z`\_`  
ēV`"E!!` j` VR`dV`^` ēV`|V`R`Z`RZ`\_` `W`Yc`ZIR` Zj` Sj` 4`\_` dR` ēZ`VZ`\_S` S`46`ē` ēV`V` VēV`\_TV`  
`V`ac` ē`ICV`R`dR` TVēV`UdZ`\_` aRZ`ēZ`XR`U`dlf` jaf` dV`Rc` f`\_U`" S`!`!`Z2`T`^` SZ`RēZ`\_` `W`\_Id`V`  
g`Z`dR`U`|Vēf`d`h`Zj` ēRIV`ēV`YZē`g` ` WU`Z`TēZ`Vj` ^` VU`gR` RēWē` d`h`Rj`^` ` dR`Z`ēZ`\_d`  
Zj`f`^` Z`R`U`^` R`f`d`Z`ēd`4` d` RēZ`\_c`\_R` V`edR`U`|Zf`c`ZIR`\_Vē`Zf`c`V`W`^` ēV`VR`j` 4Yc`ZIR`\_` ē`  
ēV`V`\_U` VēV`8` ēZ`T`aV`Z`U`Z`

EYzI`\_Id`V`T` fcdV`SR`U`Z`\_?` ZV`V`R`\_Z`Vd`\_` ēV`h`^`c`^` V`AZIR`d`L`>` RēZ`V`R`U`4YR`Rj`\_Z`\_ēV`  
d`f`ē`\_` W`dR`\_TZEYVT` fcdV`R`\_Z`V`ēV`|Z`\_` SV`h`W`\_ēV`RēZ`dR` UēVZ`\_f`V`\_TV`\_VēV`\_gZ`  
c`\_`^` V`e` VēV4`\_ēU`2k`f`c`ZEYzI`\_` V`T`VU`Z`T` fcdV`Z`f`\_` `gV`Rēh`\_IUR`\_h`W`V`U`M`T`f`cZ`\_h`Zy`  
R`\_Z`ec` UTe` g` j`Vēf`c`V`S`W`V`R`UR`h`d`a` TJR`d`R`V`Z`?` ēV`Df`UV`ēdh`Y` YR`V`R`V`U`\_c`V`Z`U`  
TVUēV`c`29`%)` ^` Rj`\_` ēV`V`V`c`WēYzIT` fcdV`

ZU\_ej EeVS` Uj` VēZEYVdΓ aV` VēYVT fcdZi` gVej` ^ f|ēZf|ēf d}T ^ aRz\_XR\_UT\_ēRēZ\_X  
Vē\_ZTRac` RIVēZEYVT fcd}\_ZiVdhZēYēVdf UV\_ēd` cR\_ZZ\_XēVZ` h\_`gZf Rj` VYZZ`\_  
`W\_ē^ a` d} RēZ`

UVX `VaRRIVdR UgZjRdWVU} cE Sj `Yf ^ R ZET df Uj `WAVR TZ eRTYZVf dJ` eVRZdE  
R UeV `Sj TYR XdZ T fcej R Uf cSR d TAg ZEYVe aZhZj SVT dUVUW^ gRZ f daVe  
dVtGdZ TfUZ XaRec \_RMLdj jZtUgVj a^ V dCV RZIR TVRZYVf dJ` eV g Lf cSR ZI E  
^ RvZj Tf jef dEd Tzj T \_eI eLR UeVYZE g `WRUV UVX ZEYzIT fcdVZUVX Ue` WAc  
ReV dZIRf \_UcR UZ X` WZ \dSVhW\_ RYzVf dVR Ud TAg hZyR V aYRZif a` \_eV  
fd` VacZ Rj `d fcdVWcRUR TU dVARTYZ` ReYZE g Z2` \_VURj V Tf cZ\_ e` gZaRRIVd  
R UgZjRdZ `7j` dV TVZla` dSjZ

EYZIT fcdVWfdd` \_eV8` jUV `2XV` WGV VZR `2ceW^ `eVSfZUZ X` Wv4R` 5` @c`  
i" %#/` e` eVT ^ a]VZ\_ `VEZ` e dte `dh` d` Z` eVDIF` jR8 dR UVUZDR `C` TT `i" & (/ZEYV  
T fcdVdRdeVZ` aRe` WGV ZVdf `ZfVj` TRZ\_ ` \_eVReR\_UREYZVf dVac UFTUZ` eV  
^ RZ` VCVafSjZZEYVT fcdVhZj` T gV` eVh` d` d` WvRZYVf dDR d gZ` E3Re `]^ ^ V`  
3f` \_` eVvRZ` e dEZR` EGv` \_vR\_UEZ` e dte LhY` ac UFTURdVZd` W RvcaZVdhZY  
hVVe` SVeVZ` dZREZ` \_W` d gV` eV` eVTV` d` g` aRZ` e dte c fXY` fe6f` c` aZEYVhZj` SVR  
hWV\_U} VUca` e` GV\_ZVZ

? VTRZTz ZleVRZzTVacVZ\_` Wv6\_ jZyV` ^ V` eWf\_UZ` C` ^ VR` Rf dJ` ScWUZ` X  
Xc` f` UeZ` TVeVTzj` hRdZj` Z` Sf` UhzY` ^ V` `Zd` Vd14 jRZIR` aReZ` @` ^ VIR

\_Re

eQ

W`

^ R`

A

hVd

e

R\_UcZfRj`dfUAd`\_ReV dVZIR`Wf\_UeZ`\_Z`RdVdZdZEYVXRj`VdVT fcdVZle`RUR\_TV  
d`aVZcRf^V`eRZ`\_EVRfRVR\_UV`a|j`acZ`Rj`YZE`cZIR`d`f`cIV^`ReVZiZ`eR`dRZ`/\_  
R\_URaaj`TfcdV`eeV`dVZIR`Raac`RIMde`ReYZE`cZIR`dVARTYZ`

YZE`g`Tfcd`c`aV`ZIZ`\_`VdVZ`d`f`E`ZEYZITfcdV`dRZ`VdeVZ`W`e`RZ`\_`Z`dRj`R`U`d`rj`

EYZIT fcdVWf d d`\_`\_`\_`V`VdVXR`e`^`RdVd`W`\_`Uc`\_`Rd`ARS`\_`AZIRd`Z9`h`VdV`Z`Rj`d`  
d`R`dZ`e`RIT`f`\_`e`dVd`T`Z`R`U`a`\_`Z`IR`T`\_`d`e`d`V`Z`IR`e`d`Z`T`ac`U`T`eZ`\_`R`d`h`V`|`R`d`Y`Z`d`V`R`Z`\_`  
d`Z`d`h`Z`Y`^`e`V`c`Z`a`^`e`R`e`R`e`d`|`Z`V`8`V`c`X`d`3`d`f`V`R`\_`U`9`V`\_`c`Z`>`R`e`Z`h`\_`e`V`h`^`V`\_`Z`\_`Y`Z`|`Z`W`  
R`\_`U`Y`h`e`V`j`d`R`a`U`Y`Z`I`R`e`\_`Y`Z`I`R`W`\_`Z`d`h`Z`Y`Z`I`W`|`h`D`a`R`\_`Z`d`U`d`R`g`U`c`5`R`Y`R`U`\_`\_`R`\_`>`Z`O`  
R`\_`U`e`V`Z`\_`f`V`\_`T`V`Y`V`R`U`\_`\_`|`R`a`c`R`e`Z`I`T`^`\_`g`V`\_`V`e`d`f`T`Y`R`d`2`S`d`e`R`I`e`G`i`a`c`d`Z`\_`Z`\_`Z`2`\_`|`U`e`Z`a`  
e`\_`7`d`R`\_`T`V`Z`I`a`R`\_`\_`U`Z`  
S`T`V`U`E`Y`f`c`Z`A`c`V`c`b`f`Z`I`d`2`"!|!|gV`2`e`9`Z`E`g`T`f`c`d`V`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`d`R`Z`V`d`e`V`d`rj`a`c`d`V`e`R`Z`\_`

2`\_`Z`e`c`\_`d`Z`a`Z`I`R`\_`Z`U`Z`I`F`R`E`\_`\_`\_`I`|`R`d`e`^`^`E`V`e`V`\_`U`U`|`V`R`c`\_`Z`X`V`a`V`Z`V`\_`T`V`d`b`f`Z`Z`\_`X`"`S`&`Y`f`c`d`  
`\_`W`i`d`R`E`Z`I`f`^`Z`e`d`b`f`Z`d`R`\_`\_`\_`I`d`e`d`f`a`V`g`Z`i`c`R`d`h`V`|`R`d`R`W`f`|`g`\_`^`V`\_`S`V`c`R`d`a`c`|`M`e`d`h`\_`\_`d`c`Z`2`\_`  
Z`e`c`\_`d`Z`a`d`b`f`Z`d`R`U`R`j`\_`\_`\_`X`\_`W`R`E`Z`I`d`i`V`\_`a`Y`R`E`Z`\_`X`Z`\_`a`c`d`Z`\_`d`R`\_`U`c`d`R`I`e`Z`\_`d`e`\_`e`V`V`a`V`Z`  
V`\_`T`V`a`l`f`d`R`S`c`W`W`V`I`e`Z`e`Z`\_`\_`V`e`V`R`I`e`Z`e`Z`\_`Z`d`f`U`V`e`d`R`V`d`b`f`Z`U`e`^`^`R`V`R`a`c`d`V`\_`e`R`Z`\_`R`\_`U`  
d`S`^`Z`E`R`\_`\_`R`j`a`R`a`V`c`f`^`^`R`E`Z`\_`X`Y`h`X`R`d`h`V`V`R`I`Y`Z`g`U`R`\_`U`U`V`\_`\_`\_`d`e`R`Z`\_`X`e`V`c`V`R`Z`\_`d`Z`a`\_`W`  
R`I`R`U`V`\_`Z`I`^`R`e`V`Z`I`e`\_`e`V`h`^`d`\_`a`V`c`V`c`^`\_`U`U`f`c`Z`\_`X`e`V`Z`\_`e`c`\_`d`Z`a`Z`

EYVZ UaV\_UV`edf`Uj`ZIRT`fcdV`\_`U`e`R`V`\_`Z`U`Z`I`F`R`j`|`S`j`f`a`a`V`d`|`V`g`|`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`f`\_`U`c`e`V`U`Z`  
d`V`e`Z`\_`\_`\_`V`R`W`f`|`g`\_`^`V`\_`S`V`c`Z`\_`\_`\_`V`\_`V`e`V`V`a`c`\_`X`R`^`d`R`e`2`F`C`Z`2`\_`d`b`f`Z`U`T`f`c`d`V`I`Y`U`f`|`V`e`\_`X`e`V`c`  
h`Z`Y`R`c`R`U`Z`\_`X`|`Z`E`^`f`c`e`S`V`d`S`^`Z`e`U`S`j`\_`e`V`d`f`U`V`\_`e`f`\_`U`c`e`V`a`c`\_`W`d`\_`c`d`X`Z`R`\_`T`V`E`Y`V`T`f`c`d`  
Z`I`U`V`Z`\_`U`e`\_`R`j`|`h`f`a`a`V`d`|`V`g`|`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`e`\_`V`R`\_`Z`\_`V`Y`Z`e`\_`c`Z`I`R`j`\_`a`V`Z`U`e`d`a`V`I`Z`I`Z`U`e`\_`a`Z`I`E`R`\_`U`  
c`Z`\_`X`V`R`f`e`Y`\_`c`d`R`\_`U`e`\_`h`^`c`^`\_`\_`d`a`V`Z`\_`T`^`R`e`V`Z`I`^`\_`c`a`c`\_`|`M`e`d`e`Y`e`Y`R`g`V`\_`\_`e`S`W`\_`T`\_`g`V`c`U`Z`\_`c`X`|`R`j`|`  
d`I`Y`U`f`|`U`T`f`c`d`V`Z`9`\_`f`c`d`\_`W`\_`W`e`Z`\_`X`d`d`Z`\_`d`^`\_`R`j`\_`g`R`j`\_`U`a`V`\_`U`Z`\_`X`\_`\_`e`V`\_`f`^`\_`S`V`c`\_`\_`W`e`U`Z`e`Y`f`c`Z`  
2`e`e`V`V`\_`U`^`\_`V`e`V`T`f`c`d`V`e`V`d`f`U`V`\_`e`h`Z`|`a`c`\_`U`T`V`R`c`d`V`e`Y`a`R`a`V`c`^`\_`c`R`a`c`\_`|`M`e`Z`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`^`\_`R`j`\_`e`R`V`  
R`^`\_`R`Z`\_`f`^`\_`\_`W`Z`\_`T`e`U`Z`e`Y`f`c`d`\_`V`Z`\_`U`a`V`\_`U`V`\_`e`d`f`U`j`\_`Z`\_`e`V`Z`e`f`a`a`V`d`|`V`g`|`S`Z`\_`\_`Z`I`Z`

ARe" ` `WdV4Rac`\_V6i`aVZ`TVac`d`R`d`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`W`c`e`V`I`f`|`^`Z`R`Z`X`h`^`c`^`W`e`V`^`R`\_`d`L` eVQ` Ž`a`A`

EYZIT fcdZIR\_Ze`UfTz\_`e`eVYZe`g`VRURUR`ZfZj`Tz`VR`UZdZ`aRifa`\_T`-  
e^`a`dij`d`Tzj`Z`ehZj`Rd`VR`Z`VY`h`Re`IR`SVac`eVUR`U`dT`g`WUZ`Tf`UZ`X`eVY`  
\_ZfVd`V`ac`g`V`R`TV`d`VR`Y`Z`e`Tz`VYRd`g`j`g`U`W`^`R`d`R`Z`V`j`Z`\_`Tf`f`dTz`V`V`d





74^ R\_UEG:\_Udaj ]` \dReeV} ]^ UVV\_eaRZ^ V\_eZ\_Uf\_daj W^ `dh` aVcaVteZAd`ac UfT  
eZ\_R\_UUkZsf eZ\_ZEYVac UfTeZ\_`aRe` VAVT fcd/hZ] ]` \ReeVc ]V` VAc UfTvdRW\_eL  
hcAdLR\_UdfUZ `V\_Vf eZAdZ `Sc\_Z\_XRac` [Me e XAVLRdhV] RdeVc ]V` WLVTe cLRF  
e cdR\_UTCh`Z `eV} ]^ Z\_X` VZEYUkZsf eZ\_`aRe` VAVT fcd/hZ] ]V` Z\_VeV^ VR` d` W  
XV\_VRZ\_XdV\_fVW^ `eVac` aVej` Z\_TfUZ\_XTZ\_V` RVYSZL\_EgZV` 5 G5` dRVEaVgZL\_`  
Sc` RUIRERdhV] RIVR\_Z\_XdW^ `^ VTYR\_UZM^` f dTR\_U` eVc`VRAURARZ

EYZIT fcdVac` gZMdeVdf UV\_ehZAYR` `gVgZh` `VAVZ` aRLe` WWRLEVYZIR` R\_UdW` ]Re` j`  
T` dZMREZ`\_d`\_ `eVsf dZ\_Vd` cXR` ZRZ`\_Z2]eY` fXYZ`e` UfTe` g` Z`\_` Rf` dLeAVT` fcdVac` gZM  
d` SdR` eZVR` Rj` dZ` VAVe` aZdRUUdVU`ZdAVZ` Te` aZdT`\_` dZMUAZ` TfUM` ]VVR` eV` g` E]VVR`  
Vd`^` dR\_UZ` dZf` eZ`\_dT`\_` eRLe` ]RhLSf` dZ\_VdWc` dV` a]` j`^` V` ecW` ]RZ`\_ER` eZT`^` aVZgV  
adRLeTVdR\_UZ` e]Vf` Rj` ac` aVej` Z2]eY` fXY` eVWf` d` VAYIT` fcdZlac` RZj` ` \_` F DZ` U`^` Vd`  
eZ]RhLT`\_` dZMREZ`\_` ZIXgV`\_` e` Z` dC` RZ`\_Rj` R` UT`^` aRReZV]VVR` ZH` VZ

EYZIT fcdVac` gZMR`\_Z`e` UfTeZ`\_` e` eVW` gZ`\_`^` V` dR` R` U` aVRZ`\_Rj` RbVed` VZ` dC` RZ`\_`  
Rj` Sf` dZ\_VdZ`\_` aZdT` TfUVZ` eC` RZ`\_Rj` Sf` dZ\_VdSR` Xc` f`\_` ULT`^` aRReZV`\_` gZ`\_`^` V` dR` VR` V`  
..



EYZIT fcdVVR`ZVdgrZfdRaac`RIYde`Tf|e}|^`R\_UeMgZ`\_dfUZdZTfUZ\_XeVUgM-  
`a^`V\_e`Wf|eRfUA`TVLeVdM|Z`X`Wf|e^`VURLeVcMRZ`\_dZa`Wf|e}|^`R\_UeMgZ`\_e`  
^`RdT`^^`f`ZIRZ`\_ER`eY`cZ`Raac`RIYde`eYVTRZ`\_`Wf|eac`[MEdR`UeV`dZTR`dRU`  
Z`Xd`Wf|e}|^`R\_UeMgZ`\_ZdVIZ`TIRVdfUZdhZ|Z|f^`Z`R`eV`U`eR`Z`dVIZ`Tl`W`Z`eV`-  
eZ`R|j`T`\_e`gVdZ`dS|Ve^`ReAcWf`\_UZ`Tf|e^`VURZEYVh`c`^`WdVIZ`TR`ef`dZ`TfUZ`X`  
;`Y`HR`dch`/E;`dH`YU`\_i3f`W`eVGR`^`azVDIj`V`E`Z`Z`V`j`),  
C`SEY`^`Rh`/ER`U`eV`d`h`Z|`SV`df`UZ`UZ`\_R`W`W`te`e`Uj`\_V`eR`e`  
hYZY`^`R`V`IRh`c`^`Tf|eRd`aa`dUe`dZ`aj`^`R`X`R`Z`  
S`T`V`U`Z`Y`f`c`Z`Ac`V`c`b`f`Z`Z`A`4`6`?`8`#`#`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`e`Z`V`e`V`Z`V`e`^`R`Z`\_`|`Z`d`R`j`c`b`f`Z`V`V`e`Z`

EYZIT fcdVZIRdf`gY`^`W`eV`Y`Z`e`g`R`U`e`V`c`d`d`V`e`V`Z`e`c`R`Z`\_R`R`R`d`X`R`U`V`T`Z`V`R`h`Z`Y`  
M`e`f`d`d`R`U`e`V`Y`Z`I`R`|`R`S`d`e`R`I`b`f`R`Z`\_e`d`f`U`V`e`d`h`Z`Y`M`a`V`Z`\_V`e`R`|`j`|^`Y`Z`e`g`L`e`V`g`R`U`a`c`-  
U`T`e`Z`\_`e`V`Y`Z`e`f`V`Z`d`f`U`V`e`d`h`Z`|`T`|`R`S`d`e`V`Z`\_X`c`f`a`d`e`f`d`e`V`Z`e`V`d`e`Z`I`R`|`\_`h`|`U`A`V`e`T`e`V`  
R`e`V`R`S`I`&`^`Z`f`e`V`M`a`V`Z`\_V`e`R`|`g`Z`U`V`Z`  
S`T`V`U`Z`Y`f`c`Z`Ac`V`c`b`f`Z`Z`A`4`?`S`!`\*`^`c`R`\_f`a`a`d`|`g`V`|`j`|^`c`g`Z`U`V`a`c`U`T`e`Z`\_T`f`c`d`V`c`a`V`^`Z`I`Z`\_`

YRgVac`gZUeYVWf\_eRZYUWc`ZARf`cVR\_UeYVRadZ`eVdGZV`WVZZfdR\_Ua`ZAR`  
Z`Rvj`U`h`\_e`eVadV\_e`HYZVeYV`aYRk`h`Z`SVacZ`R`Z`ZARj`Lh`Z`V`eV`d`gV`dRU`  
Z`Xi`W`TY`hc`Z`dR`G`Z`R`U`@`g`U`\_`e`Z`X`Z`\_`a`R`Z`X`e`V`Z`~`f`V`\_`T`V`f`a`\_`]R`c`ZARf`cVZ`  
EYVgZ`R`U`a`Z`e`Z`\_`^`j`e`d`h`Z`]R`d`S`V`d`U`U`Z`

EYZIT`f`c`d`V`W`d`R`\_`Z`e`U`F`T`e`Z`\_`e`\_`h`\_`c`d`Z`\_`=R`Z`\_`ZARf`cV`i`Z`\_`e`R`\_`d`R`Z`\_`/`L`h`Y`Z`Y`e`V`e`h`\_`\_`

EYZh`d d' a`Z`df Tddf UV`edZ`eV^ VYR\_Zd` WdRj`hcZ`XW^`d dRMEZ`d gZhZX

R\_URR^ R.V. W VURZ  
S`TVLZYfcaZAcVcbfZAA6?8`!"`R\_U4@>`"!&ZEYdITfcdVdeV`dJ`acdV\_eZ\_`

2T dVT fcdWc4`^^f\_ZRZ\_`^ R`cdhYZYZ`e`UfTVdV`e`eVgrZfdcj`Jd`WhcZ\_X  
cbfZUSj`eVUZWV`e`VURi`VhdRavd`RwZ`VldUZ`EaVgZ`Ej`^`Eh`ST`eV`dVdZ`  
EYVT fcdVrd`j``\dReVh`cZ\_XU`VWcT`\_d`^`aZ`\_Sj`eV`^`VURd`TYRd`cdV`RdR`U  
ac`^`eZ`\_R`^`RwZ`/ER`UWcR`UgVcZ`XZ`

Wc^ d` VIMScZj` Wf\_UZ` a` af]Rc^ f dZLR\_UeVVi aR dgVdVWVRZ\_XR\_U` SddZ` dhZY`  
W` VdW` \_` eVZ` eC` VZH` VhZ]T` dUcY` h` TYR` XdZ` ^` VUaRcZ] Rcj` eYUgV] a^ V\_e`  
` VAVgZ` \_R` UeVZ` eC` VLYRgVTYR` XU` TMScZj` Z`  
S` TUVeY` f` cZ` AcV` cVf` Z` d` 6? 8` #` #` c` a` c` ^` Z` Z` \_` ` V` VZ` d` f` T` e` Z` Y` Z` I` f` c` d` V` R` Z` V` d` e` VZ` W` e`

EYZIT fcdvac` gZMRXV` VRj` gVgZh` ` V` VYZe` cZRLTcZIR` R` UZ` Uf` d` cZ] Raac` RIYde` ^` \_V`  
` V` V` V` V` T` ^` a` \_V` ed` V` V` V` R` d` T` ^` ^` f` \_Z` R` Z` \_` ac` T` V` d` e` V` R` U` V` T` V` e` V` c` R` U` c` d` ]` Z` e` V` V` c` d`  
d` V` R` e` c` d` g` Z` h` V` d` f` d` d` V` V` V` ^` R` d` ^` V` U` Z` E` Y` V` T` f` c` d` V` ]` ` ` d` R` e` V` g` V` g` ]` a` R` e` Z` I` f` R` c` h` j` d` Z` \_` h` Y` Z` Y`  
R` c` M` R` Z` \_` d` Z` a` Z` I` T` \_` d` f` T` e` U` S` V` h` W` \_` ^` V` U` R` e` d` e` R` \_` U` e` V` Z` e` R` \_` U` V` \_` T` d` R` \_` U` Z` \_` g` V` e` Z` R` e` d` e` V` U` Z` W` V` \_` e`  
attempted explanations of this relationship.

eVZ` d` f` T` e` Z` E` Y` Z` I` T` f` c` d` V` R` Z` V` d` e` VZ` W` e` R` Z` \_` ]` Z` R` I` f` R` \_` U` ` d` R` ]` a` c` d` V` e` R` Z` \_` c` V` f` Z` V` V` e` Z`

@\_ZV;` f` c` R` Z` I` ` Z` I` f` d` e` \_V` V` e` V` ^` R` j` ` V` V` e` d` ` V` e` V` d` a` Z` I` j` ` X` e` h` Z` X` U` Z` Z` R` ]` ` c` \_` V` h` ^` V` U` R`  
V` g` Z` \_` ^` V` e` ` V` e` U` j` Z` E` Y` Z` I` T` f` c` d` V` h` Z` ]` e` R` I` Y` d` f` U` V` e` d` h` Y` R` e` Z` I` ^` V` R` \_` e` S` j` ` \_` ]` Z` V` ]` f` c` R` Z` I` E` e` V`  
d` Z` ]` R` Z` Z` d` R` \_` U` U` Z` W` V` \_` T` d` S` V` h` W` \_` Z` e` R` \_` U` T` d` V` ` c` S` R` Z` I` ]` f` c` R` Z` I` E` Y` h` e` ` d` V` R` T` Y` L` e` d` a` ` c` e` R` \_` U`  
h` c` Z` V` \_` ]` Z` V` \_` V` h` d` e` V` ^` V` R` \_` Z` X` W` \_` g` V` X` \_` T` V` Z` \_` e` V` \_` V` h` ^` V` U` Z` R` \_` U` h` Y` R` e` R` V` d` ^` V` V` e` V` V` e` Z` I` R` ]`  
ac` S` ]` V` d` V` V` U` S` j` ` \_` ]` Z` V` ]` f` c` R` Z` I` e` Z`

:\_` e` Y` Z` I` T` f` c` d` V` e` d` h` Z` ]` ]` V` R` \_` Y` h` e` ` h` c` Z` V` R` d` a` ` c` e` d` e` g` Z` E` Y` j` h` Z` ]` R` j` d` ` V` R` \_` Z` V` Z` I` V` d` ` V` e` R` I` V`  
R` \_` U` X` V` \_` U` c` Z` \_` d` a` ` c` e` d` Y` W` e` ` h` ` c` d` Z` a` R` \_` U` V` V` R` Z` I` T` ]` E` R` \_` U` d` a` ` c` e` d` ` R` \_` d` Z` a` R` \_` U` Y` h` e` V` d` a` ` c` e` d` a` f` S` ]` Z` I`  
a` V` e` V` g` V` d` R` \_` U` Z` \_` e` c` a` c` e` d` Z` E` Y` V` T` f` c` d` V` R` j` d` ` V` R` \_` Z` V` d` e` V` V` e` Z` I` d` ` V` h` Y` R` e` d` a` ` c` e` d` ]` f` c` R` Z` I` d` U` \_` R` \_` U`  
why they do it.

EYVc` ]V` W` f` ]eZ` VUR` ^` f` ]eZ` RZ` \_Rj` d` \_` eVZ` eC` RZ` \_Rj` d` I` V` V` R` \_` U` e` V` Z` e` c` ]VZ` T` gVZ` XR` U`  
d` R` a` Z` X` W` a` Z` \_` a` ` ]Z` j` R` \_` U` V` g` V` e` d` e` V` Z` e` Z` a` R` I` e` \_` \_` Z` e` c` R` Z` \_Rj` c` V` ]R` Z` \_` d` V` a` V` I` Z` j` ]` U` f` c` Z` X` e` Z` V` d`  
` W` e` Z` I` d` R` \_` U` ^` V` U` R` V` e` Z` I` d` Z` \_` e` V` Z` e` c` R` Z` \_Rj` R` e` V` \_` R` Z`

Z` d` f` T` e` Z` E` Y` Z` I` T` f` c` d` V` R` Z` V` d` e` VZ` W` e` R` Z` \_` ]` Z` R` I` f` R` \_` U` ` d` R` ]` a` c` d` V` e` R` Z` \_` c` V` f` Z` V` V` e` Z`

EYVT fcdUVR]dhZY` Z` I` f` d` e` V` d` V` R` U` e` ` c` V` a` c` U` F` T` e` Z` \_` ^` V` Z` W` e` ^` R` Z` \_` R` \_` U` a` R` e` Z` I` Z` a` R` e` g` ]` f` ]` e` f` c` V` W` ^` `  
e` V` R` ^` R` e` f` c` a` c` d` d` e` ]` Z` V` d` R` \_` U` ` \_` ]` Z` V` a` Z` R` I` j` Z` e` V` a` ]` d` d` e` V` U` g` V` ]` a` ^` V` e` ` W` ]` ]` V` e` g` V` Z` e` ]` ]` Z` V` \_` T` V`  
Z` \_` g` Z` e` f` R` ]` T` ^` ^` f` \_` Z` d` I` R` \_` U` a` W` d` e` ]` a` W` c` a` ]` R` e` V` c` ^` d` Z` > ` c` V` g` V` d` e` V` c` ]` R` Z` \_` d` Z` a` S` V` h` W` \_` e` V` V` a` ` ]` Z`  
T` R` ]` V` T` \_` ^` j` R` \_` U` e` V` e` V` Y` \_` ]` ]` X` I` R` ]` R` W` U` R` \_` T` d` ^` V` U` Z` Z` R` ]` ^` V` U` R` h` Z` ]` ]` S` V` U` Z` I` f` d` U` Z` a` ` \_` T` V` a` e` d` f` T` Y`  
R` I` a` V` ]` d` f` c` V` e` T` a` j` ]` ]` W` e` R` \_` U` T` ^` ^` \_` Z` I` ` h` Z` ]` ]` S` V` R` \_` R` j` k` U` Z`

`Wc UTEZ\_EUkZsfEZ\_RUT\_d^aeZ\_Z  
S T U E Y f c Z A c V c b f Z A 4 @ > " ! & Z Y Z I T f c d V d e Z V d e V d r j a c d V d e Z \_ c b f Z V V e Z

EYZIT fcdhZj Vaj` dY h R U g V e Z X a V V e R d V g j R a V e ` W r d T Z j R U Z ~ f V T d V r j ` V g j ` \_ V Z Z D a V I Z T R j j E Z V a j ` d d Z V R U Y h Y Z e g R U T f j e f d U e Z V R U g V e Z X e U j E R U h y j h V E R d R d T Z j L Y R g V c Z A U R U g V e Z X e Z d V R e U j g V ` V Z ~ f V T Z

EYZIT fcdV\_e` UfVd`f UV\_e d e Z H f V d Z A U Z f d Z X Y e Z R W d e d W c T \_ e ^ a ` d r j ` d a V e R j V e h Z Y a R e Z f j R c d W V T V e ` e V R T Z V e ^ ` \_ f ^ V \_ e d ` V e V T Z j ` ` W C ` ^ V Z E Y V T f c d h Z j W i f d ` \_ e V T ^ ^ f \_ Z R Z \_ E R U ^ R e V Z X Z H f V d Z A U S j ` e V f d ` V e V d V g V f V d R U V a j ` d Y h ` d a V e R j V R ` S V f d U R i R ^ V R d W c V Y R T Z X e V c j V ` W W e Z R W Z ` e V T \_ e ^ a ` d r j ` f c S R ` W e Z Z 4 j R d ` ` ^ j V e f d h Z j S V d a a j V \_ V e U S j ` ` I d e V g Z e ` e V ^ ` \_ f ^ V \_ e d ` W R T Z V e C ^ V h Y e V d f U V \_ e d h Z j S V f S j V e ` d f U j } c H Y R U e V Z f e Z R e Z \_ W c d ` h d R U V Y Z Z \_ d Z Z R j j E d f U V \_ e d h Z j a c d V \_ e e V Z ` h \_ a c [ M e d f X X d Z X Z \_ ` g e Z V R U T a R e Z V h R d Y e Z R W





EYZIT fcdZUWZ Ue` XgVdfUV edRT ^ acWV dgV gVgZh` VeyVeV g` VR UVgZUV TV`  
`\_UgM] a^ V\_eW^ Ra` |Zj] i` cZ] eUaVchVlEgZDf UV edhZ] R.Rj kVa` |Zj] ZIF VdaVdZ-  
ZXe` Xc` heYR.UUgM] a^ V\_eW^ RSc` RUR UoX` c` fDR.Rj eZIR] SRMZEYVT fcdV ac` gZAd  
R` Rf d] S`ZLXSVhW` eVdfUd` WVT` \_` ^ ZIdR Ua` |ZIR] dZ] TV`ZEMR` Z VdeVT` \_` VF`  
eZ`\_dSVhW` hVReYR Ua` hVc`R UR Rj kVY h` aV a]VYRgVeZUe` T`VRVIRhV] R]Z] Z`  
eVT`\_TV edRZ` \_` WS` eYZ` U`WV` eEz` VdR U`U`WV` ealRIVdZ` eV`WV` eE` QV` VReV` dMV`  
d`RZ` WU`UgM] a^ V\_eW^ UV edhZ] d] U` R`g`R`Z`g` ` Vh`cZ` XdW^ |VRUZ` XR` eY` cE` \_` e]f` d`  
W^` VT` \_` ^ ZIdR Ua` |ZIR] dZ] TV`Sf eR]d` W^` YZ` g` EaY] d` aY] `R` Ud` TZ] `X` ER` \_` X`  
others.

STVUZ`Y fcdZAcVcbfZEA64@`#`"``c`a`c`^`ZdZ` \_` V`eVZ` d`f`E` c`ZEY`ZIT` fcdV`d`RZ]` VdeVZ` W`e

EYZIT fcdZIR` Z`e` UTeZ` \_` e` eVdfUj` ^` V`e`c` R`Z`\_` R]a` |ZIR] VT` \_` ^` j` ER` R]` cd` S]` VU` W`  
Z`e`c` R`Z`\_` R]c]R`Z`\_` d`h`YZIY` d]` U`d`e`V`c]R`Z`\_` d]`Z` S`V`h`W` e`V`X]` SR]a` |ZIR] R` U`VT` \_` ^` Z`  
`d`U`Z` e`Sf` Z]Ud` \_` d]` U`V` e`d]` U`o`d`R` U`Z`X` W`e`V`V` d`e`ZIR]` Z`e`c` R`Z`\_` R]c]R`Z`\_` d`R` U`T`f`c`V` e`Z]`V`d`  
Z`\_` Z`e`c` R`Z`\_` R]c]R`Z`\_` d`Sj` V`R` Z`Z`X`e`V`h`R]` e`Y`e`e`V`X]` SR]` VT` \_` ^` j` Z`IX` g`c` W`UR` U` c`R`  
\_`Z`U`Z` e`T` g`c`d`U`g`\_` Z`Z`\_` d` W`A`G`E`Y`V` c`Z]d` W`A`G`E`Y`V` c`R` Z`R`Z`\_` \_` W`e`V`Z` e`c` R`Z`\_` R]` VT` \_` ^` j`  
Z` e`V`a`c`V`R` U`a` d`h`R`a`v`Z` U`e`X]` SR]Z`R`Z`\_` H`U`gM] a^ V\_eW^ Va` |ZIR] d` V`e`R`U`M`R` U` \_` R` T`M`R` U`  
X]` SR]` VT` \_` ^` Z`IX` g`c` R` T`Z`E`Y`V`c` ]V` W`e`V`6`f`c` a`R`\_` F`\_` Z`\_` R`\_` U`F`\_` Z`A`U`D`R`a`d`Z`\_` e`V`Z` e`c` R`  
eZ`\_` R]a` |ZIR] VT` \_` ^` j` R`V`R`d` c`g`Z`h`V`Z`

R`U64@`#`"``ZEY`ZIT` fcdV`d`RZ]` VdeVZ` W`e` R`Z`\_` |ZIR] R]` U` d]` a`c`d]` d`RZ`\_` c`b`f`Z`V` V`e`Z`

EYZIT fcdV`R`I`Y`d`d`f`U`V` e`d`Y` h`e` h`c`Z`V`h`V]` R`\_` U`d` T`I`V`d`M]`j` Z`\_` R`S`f` d`Z` V`d`V` g`Z`\_` ^` V`e`Z`d`f`-  
U`V` e`d]`V`R`c`\_` e`` c`d`R`I`Y`R` U`h`c`Z`V`a`c`d]` d`RZ`\_` d`c`d`a` c`e`L`^` V` `d`S`f` d`Z` V`d]`V`e`c`d`e`a`c`d`h`c]`V`R`M`E`  
\_` V`h`d`V`e`c`d`S`c` T`Y`f` d`E`a`Z`I`Y` V`e`c`d`R` U`a`c`Z` e`R`U`Z`

EYZIT fcdV`d`RZ]` VdeV` d]` a`c`d]` d`RZ`\_` c`b`f`Z`V` V`e`Z`

F`d`Z`X`M`R` a]`V`W`^` ;`f`g`V`R]`e` ;`\_` D`e`h`R`e`e`Y`ZIT` fcdV`R` Z`V`M`V` V`e`d` W`^` V`U`R` U`d`e`ZIT`  
e`M`Y` Z`f`V`e`d]` ]V`e`R` U`X]` c`Z`\_` e`h`Z]` Z`\_` g`V`e`Z`R`V`e`V`a`d]` T`Y` ]` X`Z]`R`e`d` T`Z]`R` U`a` |ZIR]` W` T`eZ`\_` d`  
`W`R`X`e`c`R` U`T` ^` V`j` E`R`h`V]` R]d`e`Z`V`d`^` c`e`T` ^` ^` \_` e`R`X`e`d`R` U`Z`d`g`R`Z`f`d`W`^` d`Z`E`Y`c`f`X`Y`  
a`c`d]`R`Z]` V`V`I`Z`V`E` |ZIR]` e`c`L`R` U`d`c`W`\_`Z`X]` W`E`G`E` }` ^` E`R`\_` U`d`R` U`f`a`c`d]` d`f`U`V` e`d`h`Z]` V`a]` c`V`  
h`Y`R`e`h`V`\_` U`d` ^` V`e`Z`X`d`W`\_` j`Z`  
STVUZ`Y fcdZAcVcbfZEA6?8`#`#`c`a`c`^`ZdZ` \_` V`e`VZ` d`f`E` c`ZEY`ZIT` fcdV`d`RZ]` VdeVZ` W`e

7`\_` U`h`c`Z`X`Z]`U`g`\_` U`Z`\_` ^` R`j` h`R]` d`T` `S` ` `de` \_` \_` }` T`eZ`\_` V`d]` d`c`V`R` e`c`V`Z]`h`d`e`  
e`R]`M]`R` U`a`V`d`\_` R]`\_` R`e`Z]`V`Z`E`Y`ZIT` fcdV`h`Z]` V`R`\_` Z`\_` V`W` U`h`c`Z`X`Z`\_` Z`d`g`R`Z`f`d`a`c` W`H`Z`\_` R]`  
W`c`^` d`R` U`h`Z]` Z`d`f` T`e`d`f` U`V` e`d]` R`a`c` R]I`Y`d`e` h`c`Z`X`R`S` f`e`W` U`W`c`a`f` S]`Z]R`Z`\_` d`Z`d`f` U`V` e`d`  
h`Z]` h`c`Z`V`R`c`d`R` e`c`V`Z]`h`R`a`V`d`\_` R]`V`d]` E`R` U`R`W` U`R` R]j` d`Z]R` U`c`V]Z`V`R`h`V]` R]d]` c`e`R`\_` R`  
j]` e`Z]R]` h`c`Z`X`d`e`R`V`R`\_` Z`\_` V`e`V`h`^` c`^` V`e`c` W`H`Z`\_` R]` h`c`Z`\_` a`R`e`L`

! a a Z` \_ O ú Z W O

EYWe è cZj hZj YVa`df UV`edhZy TcZIRj`dRUZ XdZj]dR\_UhZy`f\_UcdR\_UZ\_XdVIZ TRdX -  
^ V`edhYZVac`gUZ\_XeV` hZy`dRAXde` Z`ac`gvhcZ\_XLXR` ^ RLR\_U^ VIYR\_ZdZ`eZIR  
dbfZAUjV`V`eè`aRd6? 8`"!`Z`

HcZ\_XH`èdY`a: ZIRhcZ\_XZ`èV`dZVT`fcdVèReUgV` addfUV`ed`RSZAZZ`dRUZ\_XhcZ  
Z\_XR\_U TcZIRj`èZ`Z`ZDf UV`edhZj`jVc`Raac`RIYde`f\_UcdR\_UZ\_XR\_Rj`kZ\_XR\_U`dV`

EYZIT fcdZUWZ\_Ue`SVR\_`gVgZh\_Z`ZARj`UZ\_XWc`afS]ZRZ\_R\_URdf^VddfUWed

gZ JV TVR U d d d R TVh ZYZ eVT\_ei e` W ZRj T \_~ZiZ  
2]eY f XYeAVYRISW\_RdTV\_edf cAV TVZ\_Z\_e dVeZ\_H` dUHR:: LZ^ B SVR X UaReeV  
7ZdeH` dUHR:YRdYU^` dVW dRTYZ\_XYZe cZIR dX Z TR TVZEYdIT \_~ZiZ eAV} ceXV\_VRj  
6f c aVR` jR\_UhR:Z` RTV` f g LhRi` VR` f\_adTVUV\_eU dIRVZ: \_eZIT f cMhVhZj` VR` Z\_V  
eV|ZARj` dVa`\_dVe` hYRehRdIR|URe eV eZ` VyEYV8 dReHR%R\_UZ\_gVZREVZdZ` aRleeV  
dVe` VAVhV\_eZ eY`TV` f g ZH VhZj` j` \` ReYZe cZIR` RIT` f`\_ed`\_` gVdR` Ua` Vaj` Eaj` TYReZT  
|ZARf` dLhR: ^ V` Z dU` Tf` ^ V` dRj` W` dX LhR: R` UR` eZ hR: } ^ d@f cRZ` Z` eZIT` f cVZi  
e` Z` ^ V dV` f cVg dZ` hYRe7Z dX dR|UR|UeV y e c Z|Vh ZZY e` VR` ^ |Uh` dUR` UeV` \_Zj`  
URh` \_` Wf c eZ` VZ%o  
S TVUeY f cZAcV cVf Z d d 6? 8` #` #` c aV` ^ Z dZ` \_` V eVZ` d d f E` c Z E Y d I T` f c d V d e Z j` V d e V Z` V e

7c ^ eYV: ZUe` 3V hf jVe` DRZ\_XAcZRe` Cj R` LhR: ZIRT` dR` e` Wf` ^ R` V aVZ` TVR` UR` ZI  
:Q` C` R` ZA` A`

T R R A:Q \_

WteYR\_UV\_gZ\_^\_V\_dj`dZ\_TVdRdeVUj\_R`ZTj dV^`VdReC\_dZ^V`S`UZč

74^ R\_UEG:~\_Ufdj`]^`dReeV}j^ UV\_eZ^V\_eZ\_Ufdj`W^`dh`aVcdVieZVd^ac`UFT  
eZ\_R\_UUkZsf eZ\_ZEYVac`UFTeZ`aRe`VdVT`fcd/hZj`]^`ReeVc`jV`Vc`UFTVdRW\_ed  
hcZdLR\_UdfUZ`Vif eZ`ScZ\_XXRac`[Mee`XdVdRhVj`RdeVc`jV`WZVie`cdRF  
e`cdR\_UTVh`Z`eV}j^`Z\_X`VZEYUkZsf eZ`aRe`VdVT`fcd/hZj`Vr`Z\_VeV^`Vr`d`W  
XV\_VeZ\_Xdgv`fVW^`eVvac`XV\_Q`Rd

aY è ``aa`cf\_ZZdeReRVRS`feeVYf^R\_T\_UZ\_Z

8R`VUdZ`ZleVacMac`UfTz`\_ac`Tvd`WcVzXd`qjZ`Va]`dTYRRId`R`UXR`Va]R`  
eYehZ]`SVfdUZ`eYvac`UfTz`\_dRW`WR`VTvRz`ZEYzIT`fcdZIZ`eV`Uue`Z`e`UfTV`  
eVdfUV`eè`eYvac`Tvd`WR`VUdZ`R`URd`Z`TfUdRSRz]`VgM`WR`Vac`UfTz`\_hZy`  
cWRUde`eVZ`a]V`V`eZ`\_`WRaYzId`R`UR`Z`Rz`EZ`S`eY`#5`R`U`S5`V`gZ`\_`^`V`eZ`  
DfUV`edhZ]`f`dVReZ`TZ]`Z`e]ZV`TVR`UXR`V]`XZ`^`VYR`ZidZ`eYVTvRz`\_`VRUv`\_`dRW`  
WcT]RIdac`[McdR`UdgvR]`Z`T]RdRdZ`^`V`eZ`  
7`cèV`}\_R`ac`[McdR`UdgvR]`aReZaRvZ`ReR`\_`ac`[McdR`UdgvR]`aZ`XRvM]j`







EYZIT fcdMa]` ddeVC` ^ R` CVafS|ZTR\_U6^ aZLW^ `eVWf\_UZ\_X` VAVTzj `e`c fXYeV  
Rw` W` \_dR\_e\_VR\_UVR` Z\_VdeVUgV] a^ V\_e` Va` [ZIR]` Wc` dZ` eV]RdZIR` T` ^ ` \_` -  
hVReLeVcM]RZ` dZa` VReR\_U]ZARf` dVe` dTZj` R\_Ua` [ZIR]eVUgV] a^ V\_e` VRsf` dRf`  
TRZTh` dUdRVR\_U4YcZIR` Zj` RdeV` WIZ]` dReVd]ZZ` ZEYVT fcd^ Rj` Z` TjfU} V]UeZad  
e` YZe` cZIR]` dADR\_U^ fdf^ dZ` C` ^ V@eZR\_UA` ^ aVZZ

^ ZIRj` YZe` g` RvfdURdRdAve` g` ` WIRdVdf` UZde` RUUdd` ^ V` VAV^ ` deTYR]V\_XZ\_X  
bfVdZ`\_dd`cc`f`\_UZ\_XhRZ2]eY` fXY`ZVR` Z\_VdhRc`W^ `eV2`\_TZ`\_eH``dUe` eVadV`\_deV  
T` fcdVdeV` RZT`deVc`eR` TYc`\_]` XZIR, Z]ZAR]j` fdd9`Ze` g` e` dZ`XV` feEYV` g` Lac` gZ  
Z\_XRd`cgj` ` VAV^` RZ` T`\_TvaedZ`g` lgUZ`\_df`Uj`Z\_XhRc`R`\_UZdd`adV`\_eRZ`\_dZ

EYZIT fcdMa]` ddeVf`\_Zf`Vf`]ef`dV` V0`ZY`CV`RdR`\_TVC`^`VZ`eT`gVdeVavZ`UW^`eV  
dfe`c`\_`VAVaRaR]j` e` C` ^ VRdV`eV4` f`\_TZ`\_VW`\_dR`\_Tm`"##/`e` eVIR]` VC` ^ VSj` :`^`-

EYZIZ`ec` UTe` g` 4`|RdZd0`Ze` g` T` fcdVadV`\_edRd`cgj` ` VAVd` TZ]`\_R`\_U`Tf`]ef`dR]` YZe` g` ` W  
2`\_TZ`\_eC` ^ VEYVT` fcdVdVde` R`\_dh`V`d`TY`bf`VdZ`\_dRdY` h` eVc` ^ R`\_d` dR`\_ZAU`eVZ`  
UR]`\_h`YRe`eYj` RVR`\_Uh` d`h`YRe`h`RdeV`\_Rf`dV` Ww` Zj` ]ZVUf`TRZ`\_EcVZZ`\_R`\_UV`\_eVdZ`-  
^ V`\_eZ`df`UV`\_edhZ]`\_SVZ`\_ec` U`T`Ue` eV^` V`e` U` ]` Xj` ` VR`\_TZ`\_eYZe` g` R`\_U`eV`Tc`ZIR]`\_R`\_Rj`\_dZ  
`WR`h`ZUV`gRZj` ` WYZe` cZIR]`\_d`f`dV^` R`eZ]`d`Z`\_Tj`f`UZ`\_XZ`\_d`eZ`\_dR`\_UT`\_Z`\_d`R`h`Vj]`\_R`\_deV  
Z`\_eV`ad`eRZ`\_` W]RdZIR]`\_eV`eZ`c`YV` ]` XZIR]`\_VgZUV`\_TZ`\_Tj`f`UZ`\_XR`eR`\_UR`eY`ZV`f`d`h`Z]`\_Rj`\_d`\_SV  
V`R`\_Z`\_VUZ`Z]`U`eZ`ade` YZe` cZIR]`\_dADR\_U^ fdf^ dZ` C` ^ VR`\_UR`e@eZR2`\_eZIRhZ]`\_SVf`dUe`  
dR`\_Z`\_RVR`\_TZ`\_eC` ^ R`\_YZe` g` Z`  
S`TVUe`Y`f`cd`ZEYZIT`f`cdV`dRZ]`\_VdeV`\_dR]`\_adV`\_eRZ`\_`\_d`b`f`ZV`\_V`eZ`df`UV`\_edR`eV`d`h`\_`\_dS`/`VW`eR]j`

EYVC` ^ R` CVafS|ZTR`eR`UZ`\_R]j`\_SVR`\_Z`\_&`\*`R`\_U]`R`eUf`\_eZ]`eV`U`Z`e`\_cdZa``Wf`]Z`d4`R`dR`c`  
1%`1%`ZEYZIT`f`cdV`T`\_TV`\_edR`d`\_`\_eV]`R`e`} `Vj`\_j`VR`d` VAV`CVafS|Z`U`h`\_`e` `#`h`YV`\_eV  
CVafS|ZIR`\_W`cV`d`h`V`V`}\_`R]j`\_UMWR`UR`e`AYZ`Zaa`Z6^`a`YR`d`Z`X`gV`\_e`\_cR`UZ`\_XR`\_UR`\_Rj`\_kZ`\_X  
acZ`\_Rj`\_eV`ed`h`Z`\_eR`\_dRZ`\_/`h`Z`Y`a`R`e`Z]`]R`c`\_Z`\_a`\_eR`\_TV`X`gV`\_e`\_eV`h`\_`d`\_V`Z`V`c`\_R`\_U4`R`dR`Z`

eVZ`d`f`Te`ZEYZIT`f`cdV`dRZ]`\_VdeVZ`\_Vc`\_RZ`\_`\_ZAR]j`\_d`b`f`ZV`\_V`eZ`

8`cR`e`3` ``d`eV`CV`RdR`\_TV`VR`\_Z`\_V`IR`d`V`eZ`\_`\_`W`^`a]Z`\_V`eRj`\_`CV`RdR`\_TV`eV`eS`\_eY`Z`\_`  
ac`d`R`\_Ua`\_Vej`ZEYZihZ]`\_Z`\_Tj`f`U`eV`edSj`\_AVeR`Y`e4`R`e`XZ`\_`V`>`R`IY`R`gV]`Z`EY`^`Rd`>`\_dE`  
6`dR`\_f`dR`\_U`DYR`V`d`VR`eZ`D]`V`eZ`\_`\_d`W`^`\_eV`d`V`\_Z`R]`\_eV`ed`h`Z]`\_SV`d`UR`\_U`UZ`if`d`U`Z`\_`R`  
d`\_Z`R`c`W`c`\_`R`e`h`Y`W`V`\_`a`YR`d`h`Z]`\_SVa]`R`IV`\_`\_eVZ`\_eV`ad`eRZ`\_`\_VZ`\_U`gZ]`f`R]`\_a`R`R`W`dR`\_U`eV`  
a]`R`IV`\_`V`eV`d`eV`edZ`\_`eV`IR`\_`\_ZEYVT`f`cdV`h`Z]`\_Tj`f`^`\_Z`\_R`eV`Z`\_R`\_Z`\_eV`ad`eRZ`\_`\_`W`DYR`\_V`d`VR`eV`d`  
C`^`V`\_R`\_U`\_`f`]Z`e`ZEYVT`f`cdV`Rj`d`\_Z`\_Tj`f`U`dR`\_`\_S]Z`R`e`g`\_V`\_c`Z`Y`^`\_V`\_e`V`V`\_V`\_e`\_`VR`e`c`W`i`S`\_UR]`E`  
e`h`\_`i`#`\_`Z`X`e`}\_`V]`U`e`Z`a`\_Z`\_eV`}\_`c`e`h`W`V`\_U`\_`V`eV`^`\_Z`e`c`^`\_S`c`R`\_e`\_F`\_c`S`Z`\_`\_i`eV`d`eZ`\_X`\_`W`R`eZ`  
XZ`\_V`d`3` `` `V`W`V4`\_f`c`Z`b`\_gR`7`f`S`c`R`\_`\_e`\_gZ`e`V`a`R`a`V`^`\_Z]`dR`\_U`UZ`if`d`i`CV`RdR`\_TV`S` ``  
ac`U`f`TeZ`\_Z`\_eV`CV`RdR`\_TV`R`\_U`d`e`f`c`\_Z`\_X`e`\_C`^`\_V`gZ`e`V`3`Z`]Z`eV`IR`>`\_R]`R`eV`Z`\_R`R`e`AV`R`c`\_i`R`  
T`^`a]`V`CV`RdR`\_TV]`S`Rj`/Z`  
S`TVUe`Y`f`cd`Z`AcV`b`f`Z`e`Z`6?`8`"!`#`ZEYZIT`f`cdV`dRZ]`\_VdeVZ`\_Vc`\_RZ`\_`\_ZAR]j`\_R`\_U`\_dR]`\_adV`

EYVT`f`cdV`ZIR`d`cgj` ` VAV`\_cZd`\_WhR`\_W`^`\_R`\_`\_e`c`\_RZ`\_R]`\_CV`RZ`\_daV`c`h`V`eZ]`V`R`d`f`Uj` ` W  
d`\_TZ`eZ`dZ`\_cVRZ`\_`e`\_hR`R`V`LY`\_h`\_R`\_Uh`j`\_eYj`\_h`R`X`U`Z`EY`\_h`\_Z`R`W`V`e`U`eV`\_EY`\_h`\_eYj`\_Y`R`gV`  
TY`\_dV`\_e`\_gZ`h`\_hRZ`\_eZ]`\_cR`\_Z`V`UR`IR`XV`\_VR]`\_`g`v`Z`h`\_f`d`\_X`IR`d`f`U`Z`e`\_`V`eV`h`Rj`\_dZ`\_h`Y`Z`Y`  
hR`\_YR`d`SW`\_`\_cR`\_Z`V`U`L`W`f`X`e`V`a]`RZ`\_V`UR`\_U`f`dZ`\_VUZ`>`\_R]`\_c`\_V`gV`\_edR`\_U`aVZ`\_U`dZ`\_`H`\_V`e`c`\_`



VR`Vh`dè`Tfcd\_eRWWddU\_ahZj]VR\_Yh`è`TcZVZVZVZ\_XeV`ZdR\_UY`h`a`[Z  
TR`dIZ\_TVT`TadVg`lgVR\_UTYR\_XUVe`TYR\_XZ\_XZ`èc`RZ`RT`eV`  
S`TVU`Y`f`c`Z`AcV`V`f`Z`è`2`"!!`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`V`d`è`Z`V`è`V`Z`V`è`^`R`è`Z`\_`[`Z`è`R`j`R`\_`U`d`j`a`c`V`è`R`

EYVYR\_XdZ`h`qUa`[ZId`g`è`è`V]Rè" `&# j`VR`d`Y`R`g`V`S`W`\_`S`è`Y`d`U`U`\_`R`\_`U`U`è`è`R`è`Z`E`Y`Z`I`  
T`f`c`V`a`c`g`Z`V`è`V`a`\_`A`è`V`c`\_`R`

2`Xc hZ\_X\_f^ SVc` WZ\_eC\_RZ\_RJT\_gV\_eZ\_dZ` a` dVYf^ R\_cZYed` S|ZRXZ\_d`\_ DfRdaRe  
eZfEYj Rjd RthX\_e` eVd|TR|UeVj` S` UZdRdhVj` Rde` dXZ\_RJT fæLeVed` W\_d` e  
Z\_XT^ a|Z\_R TVhZfYf^ R\_cZYedR URUz2d` W#!` LæVF?` 9f^ R` CZYed4` f` Tz^` \_Z  
e` dcdVteWcYf^ R\_cZYedSj` ^ V` SVc` DfRdZDZ` TVeV` \*\*!` dæVYf^ R\_cZYedcXZ` VYRd  
SW` \_V` cZYUSj` ZdV` T` f` æchZfTZ` Z\_Rj` |f` dZVhYzV` \_` |dRVRte` æd` TYRd?` 8@dæ|Rj`  
R` Z` TæRZ` Xj` dVjR` ec` |ZfEYVT` f` cæLeC` f` XZR` Zj` f` dæRZ` \_` VæVXV` VdR` VR` Vh` d` RdhVj`  
RdR` R` Rj` dæ` VæVUzZfVæZIRZ` VURef` UædR` UZ` XY` h` Yf^ R\_cZYedYRgSVT` ^ VRaRe  
` VæV|VRj` dæ` ^` VæVZ\_eC\_RZ\_RJT` ^` ^` f` \_Zj` Z`

2`hWV\_U} V|UdfU` æZ` e` AcZæ` R` dæ` UV` edhZj` dWæVWWWed` VæV` \*\*\*` Z` æCgV\_eZ` \_R` U  
dVT` \_dæ` f` TæZ` \_` dZ` TVeV` ZfEYj` ^` WæhZfYf?` >` :` <` dædV` æZ` VæV` |` TR` X` gæ` ^` V` e` R` U  
` aa` dæZ` \_R` U` dædV` æZ` VæV` WæZj` d` TæZj` e` f` UædR` UY` h` e` VT` \_` ~` ZæZ` SVZ` Xæd` |gæZ`

Wæ` T` gæC` e` VT` æ` VæV` } V|UdfU` æZ` Z`

2`hWV\_U} V|UdfU` æZ` e` `8V` VjR` dæ` UV` edhZj` gæZ` e` V` ^` RZ` :` \_` æC` RZ` \_Rj` @æR` ZæRZ` \_d  
dæR` U` Z` `8V` VjR` iH` `dU` Ed` UV` @æR` ZæRZ` \_` IH` E` @` NH` `dU` 9` VjR` eY` @æR` ZæRZ` \_` IH` 9` @` NH`  
F` \_ZAU?` RZ` \_d` 9` ZY` 4` ^` ^` ZæZ` \_` WæC` WæWæd` IF?` 9` 4` CNE` :` æC` RZ` \_Rj` =` RS` f` c` @æR` ZæRZ` \_`  
L` =` @` NEAR` ZæZ` U` d?` RZ` \_d` R` U` e` V` :` æC` RZ` \_Rj` CW` 4` c` dæL` C` 4` M` Z` D` T` a` VR` \_U` ^` R` U` RæV` VæV` U` Z` V  
WæV` e` @æR` ZæRZ` \_d` hZj` SVZj` f` dæR` U` e` V` dæ` UV` æd` Sj` F?` R` U` " ` V ` V`

J

a` |ZIR|aReZd` V8 dWVZ

Z ddf E cZEYzIT fcdV dRZ VdeVZ Wc^ ReZ\_ |ZARJ| R U` dR|acdV ReZ\_` cdfZV V edZdf UV ed  
hZ|aRj R WVe TgVc eVT d` WV} VUdf Uj eZz

EYZIT fcdV ZIRadRIZIR| V VZVZ V TcZIR| eYZ \ Z XR UR Rj dEaf S|ZT dVRZ XR UZ eVf |  
f dR|\_ V eReZ\_ R UT\_ dV d dSf ZUZ XhZYZ\_ eVT\_ eV e` WZ eVc ReZ\_ R|a` |ZIR| UZ eV  
\_ ReZ\_ R|` cR ZReZ\_ dZdf UV edhZ| dAcV d d aa` cER UUMW URdMVAUT f\_ej d ReZ\_ R|  
Z eV dRe eVf\_ ZAU? ReZ\_ dZdf UV edhZ| jMc\_ Y h R USVedZ Ue` dVR TjRj R UT\_ -  
gZ TZ Xj ` \_ dMVAUa` |Zj| RVR|\_ ` h R Uf d eV eVY ZIR| R X RW V eVf? ZD Z| Sf ZUZ X  
V VZVZ T\_ dV d dSf ZUZ X\_ V eReZ\_ dR UT ^ ^ f ZReZ\_ dhZ| T ^ a|V V e eVaf S|ZT  
dVRZ XReZ dRdhZ| h cZ XR dX ^ V ed` \_ Y h e` U gV a dR| Z Xa` Z eLa` |Zj| a` dZ\_`  
aR V dR U URAF? dV |f eZ\_ dZ ` dUc e` ^ R eV c d j V Wc^ R U d S c R TV Wj a ZIR| UZa| ^ ReZ  
R UF? U Tf ^ V eZEYV d f UV edhZ| V VZV R U U gV a |Vc Z XZ RT| d e` d R h` qU` cR  
\_ ZReZ\_ R| d eZ X eY ReSc X de X eV c R e` cW ^ R|` gV c eV h` qU Zdf UV edhZ| dAcV eR d V  
TZ TT f\_ej ER dR ^ V SV` V eVf? Z R > ` U M F? T\_ W V TV dZ f |ReZ\_ E eV U R ad` W Y Z Y  
hZ| SVT ^ ^ f ZIR eUZEYVa` |Zj| RVRdhZ| dV R e` F? T ^ ^ Z eW h` c` R U e a Z d T Y dV S j`  
eV` cR Z V dZ 4` d e` R a h U U R` R a F? T Z\_ TV dZ f |X

R Z d R k hZ| ``| f E° e R

W^ RYf^ R\_ZRZ\_aVdVhZ^R^ UXc fadfd\_ZXdVtURdVd UdhZ]SVVR^ Z\_VU  
and applied in depth.

EYZIT fcdV\_e UfVdU\_e de`eVYZe g` WeRZ`h`^ V`d]Zdrj RYZeV` V`edW`^ ]R`V`  
"\*eV4V`f`g`e`acV`eUj` :eRj EhZ`aR`eZ]f ]R`Wif`d`\_`eVc ]Val]j USj h`^ V`dhcZ`XdZ`  
eVT`\_`e`e`Vd ]Z]Ea` ]Z]R]R`UaVd`\_R]V`R`TZRZ`\_`Vh`^ V`Z` :eRj Z`

EYZIT fcdV`eZ] V`eVZ`V`e` RZ`\_ ]Z]R]f`R`U`d]f`acV`eRZ`\_`cbfZV`V`eZ]A`\_`UfVUZ`6`XZ]Z`

EYZIT fcdV]a]`d`deV]Y]R]R]eV]Z]Z]d` WeRZ`\_4`\_`eV`a`dRj`4f]f`d]V]R]g]h]U]e]c`f`X]Y]Z]-  
V`R`Z`ehZ] ]Wif`d`\_`Rd]V]eZ`\_`WeRZ` } ]^`dW`^`H`d]UH]R`::`e`eVadV`eZ`\_`d]U`e`X]R`\_`  
R`\_`gV`g]h`\_`V`eV]U`R`R`Z]V]T`\_`^`Z]E]d`T]Z]R`U]a` ]Z]R] ]Y]R`X]d]Z` :eR]Z`\_`d`T]Z]g`\_`gV`eV]R]e`  
&&j`V`d]Z]A` ]Z]d]W`^`d`f]Y]V`S] ]V`R`Z] } ]^`d]R]d`

R`U`eV`d]h]Z] ]ac`g]U]V`d]f`U]V`e]h]Z]Y]Z`d]X]Y]e]Z`e`e`a]Z]d]f]Y]R]d]V]Z] ]E`  
eV]4]R]Y` ]Z] ]Y]f`d]Y]E]g` ]g]Z`X]R]e]Z]f`U]d]e`h]R]U]d]h`^`V`E]e]V]j`V]R]d` ]W]T`\_`^`Z] ]S`\_`^`E]a` ]Z]R]R`  
Z`d]R]S]Z]g` ]E]d]f`d]j`a`gV`g] ]e]V]Y]d`f`eV`c`%]b]f`V`e]Z`\_`E]e]V`^`R`R]R`U]Z`\_`^`Z]R]R]Z`\_`S`e]Y`e`R`U]W`^`  
 :eR]j`Z]A` ]R]d]U]Z] ]f`d]Z`\_`dh]Z] ]U]R] ]h]Z]Y`d]V]g]R`e]R]h]V]e]d` WeRZ`\_`d`T]Z]g` ]R`U]Y]Z]e`g` ]S]R]U`\_`\_`eV`  
 } ]^`d]R]d]h]V] ]R]d]e]V]R]d]X` ]U`d]R]U]Z`X]Z]Z]A`^`dh]Z] ]S]V`d`h`\_`h]Z]Y`6`X]Z] ]f`S`e]Z] ]V]Z`  
S`T]U]Z`Y`f`a]Z] ]Ac]V`cb]f`Z]Z]A` ]D]a]Y`^`d]V`d]R`U]Z`X]Z]E]Y]Z]IT`f`cd]V`eZ] ]V`e]V]Z`V`e`^`R`Z`\_` ]Z]R]f] ]R`U`d]f`

EYV`R`Z]Z` ]Ra]c`R]Y]E]Y]Z]Z`e]d]U]Z]Z]Z] ]Z]R]j`T`f`cd]V`e`U]f]V`d]U`e`de`eV`^`R`c`d`T]Z]E]f] ]-  
f`d]R]E]R`e]Z]Z]R`U]Z`e] ]V]f`R] ]eV`U]d]Z`\_`^`\_`U`c`\_` :eR]j`Z]7` ]f`d]Z`X`\_`\_`eV]a]V]Z`U`WeR]j`d]Y]Z]e`g`  
W`^`F`\_`Z` ]R]Z`\_`Z`")`" `e`eV]a]c]d]V`e]eV]T`f`cd]h]Z] ]Wif`d`\_` ]f` ]f`d]j`e`a]Z]d]f]Y]R]d]e]V`  
f`f`]-1`V]Z]R]U] ]R`e]V]R`U]Z]d] ]V]R]j`Z`\_`\_`U` A` AZ` :eR]U`

:eR]Z]g`\_`c]Z] ]R`U`



EYZhWV\_U} VUeZa T fcd/acdV eddfUV edhZYRUWV egZh` WYZj` R\_U` WvV^ R` R`  
Z` DYZj` Lac gLZ` XeV` hZY` R` f` UcdR` UZ` X` WvV` VxV` TV` WR` Vh` DYZR` Tf` jef` dVR` U`  
d` TZj` SRU` ` eV} XieRRZ` deV^ R` R` ` arIZ` dTV` adVZ` \_R` U` ` eVTVRZ` ` WR` f`  
df` VWRZj` ZEYVT` fcd/hZj` Rj` h` df` UV` edeV` aa` cf` Zj` e` gZEdAd` WYZe` cZREd` TZ`  
R` UTf` jef` dZ` eAd` eReU` Tf` ^ V` edVZR` TVe` eVj` TR` > R` RR` UV` T` f` ec` j` TR` TZ` TRd` TR`  
eZ` dT` ^` f` Zj` d` gZVR` Ud` ZLRZj` ` Vh` ` d` deReR` VRIeZ` VZ` eVVDYZR` T` eM` eZdf` UV` ed`  
hZj` ^` WeR` UV` TYR` X` ZLRd` hZ` j` f` XIDYZR` dR` U` eV` S` j` jR` ` W` ^` UZV` eV` aV` X` TVR`  
VR` a` jV` Vd` TZ` RIZ` Z` eV: eRZ` T` eM` eZ` f` UcdR` UZ` X` WvV` ^` R` RZ` DYZj` hZj`  
SV` d` aa` ceUSj` dRUZ` XdW` ^` DYZR` h` cAd` d` TY` Rd` =f` ZZAZR` Uj` E` =V` RU` DIZRIZR` U`  
8Z` d` aa` VE` ^` RZUZ` =R` aV` f` dR` UeYc` f` XY` eV` gZ` hZ` X` WeRZ` }` j` df` TY` Rdy` 4V` e` ARdZ`  
" EUeZA` \_U` EUZ` 6` XZAZd` UV` edhZj` aRj` R` W` e` T` gV` eV` T` e` V` eV` j` U` d` U` eZaZ`

@aV` e` df` UV` edhZY` ` acVgZ` f` deRZ` Z` XZ` : eRZ` EeVT` f` cdVZ` e` U` f` TV` WR` e` d` V` eV: eRZ`  
jR` X` R` V` W` U` W` c` Z` e` d` RIZ` ` Z` V` gVj` Uj` ` adRIZRj` d` f` RZ` d` d` TY` Rd` eV` TR` W` d` d` R` e` R`  
T` ^` ^` URZ` \_R` UZ` d` adZEYVT` f` cdV` eZ` VdRZ` ZAU` f` ^` SV` ` VZ` ^` UZ` eV` WUd` VIV` Rj`  
W` d` eZ` R` Z` eV` e` X` e` jR` X` R` V` f` jef` dZ` f` jef` dZ` e` aZ` d` d` TY` Rd` VZ` \_Z` : eRj` E` eRZ` X` X`  
d` aY` ER` U: eRZ` W` Z` d` hZj` R` d` SV` d` UZ` UeYc` f` XY` d` RUZ` XdZ` 6` XZAZ` ` dUc` e` W` Z` R` Z` V`  
eV` d` UV` ehZ` Y` TV` eRZ` R` d` V` ed` W` \_eV` a` dRj` : eRZ` d` TZj` R` U` Tf` jef` dZ`

: \_` eYZIT` f` cdV` df` UV` edV` S` jZ` Y` R` Z` e` U` f` T` e` j` SRVZ` eV: eRZ` jR` X` R` V` Z` eV` W` f` c` R` V` d` W`  
jR` X` R` V` d` Zj` d` jZ` V` Z` XT` ^` adVY` dZ` E` d` VR` Z` X` d` RUZ` X` R` U` h` cZ` XZ` 2` e` eV` d` TIV` W` T` ^`  
a` jVZ` \_` W` eYZIT` f` cdV` df` UV` edhZj` SVIS` jVe` UV` ` \_d` eV` ac` }` TZ` Tj` Z` V` gVj` Uj` d` a` \V` : eRZ`  
Sj` aV` W` ^` Z` X` eV` W` j` hZ` X` W` TeZ` \_d` X` W` e` aV` a` jVR` UZ` e` U` f` TV` eV` d` gV` eV` X` gV` R` U` W` j` h`  
eZ` a` jVUZU` R` W` AdZj` W%` R` AR` R` Ah` Ad` T` TjR` Ae` jZjg` W` ^`

čV-Vl6VhcZ\_XRdX ^ V\_eL`\_dTYadRIZR\_R\_URScdRLeè aZdRdcZhd`W]^ dR\_Ua]R d:  
^ Rđ^ VURZ\_Wc^ RZ\_ER\_UTIf d] Vg\_eZ

EYZITfcdRZ VdeW d]acdRZ\_cbfZV V\_eZA`\_UFEUZ :d]R Ž

dR^ Rg ~ VdZ]dR UT ^ aV TXRX UUF cZ XeVZT fcd V Uj Sj Raalj Z XeV  
e Rd Z cac [Vt VTY ZVDF UV edd]VehcZ X VR Z UaV UV ecVRYeVdR U  
d]VtR RgZ chZ/hY ^ e af cd VVac [VtE YVac [VehZ]cV-VtV]VR Z X S[VtZVd VV  
:dR DfUZdAc XR R UhZ]SVhcZV Z :dR ZEYVIRac \_ VVaVZ/TV]Rtdh` d^ VdZ

EYVZj ^ VC ^ VZVW]]^ WRZ Z dZaeZ dhZYTR SVWf\_US` eY` \_ dR UZ X^ ` f^ V ed  
R UZ ^ f d^ dZEYZZ ec UTe j =RZ T fcdR/bfRZ eddf UV edhZy eVSRZT d UZ V ed  
` WRZ ]R XFR/hZy RaRcZf ]Rc V aYRZd \_ ]VR Z Xe dRUZ dZaeZ dZEYZT fcd/hZ]  
Z ]f UV a] dR \_ d VC ^ Ve R Rj dZ dZaeZ dZ dR R UZ ^ f d^ dZEYVT fcdUZ d  
Z dh` dVZ dR Z ec UTeZ \_ e SRZXR ^ R R UR VR Z RZ \_ WazRaYZT ed W  
ac XdVUVWf ]g R U ]V XEYZ hZY eVYZe ZIRLe a` XRaYIR R Ud TZ] T \_ ed` V eV  
Z dZaeZ \_ hZ] R d SVVR Z UZEYZT fcdZIR R eC RgVe =E? "!"Z  
S T U Z Y f a d Z E Y Z T f c d V R Z V d e V d ] a c d d R Z \_ d b f Z V V e Z

@aV `e` df UV edhZy` ` acgZ f d e R Z X Z ` =RZ LeYZIT fcd` W d R ` Z ec UTeZ \_ e` eV  
W UR V ed` V eV ]R XFRZ > R` cV aYRZ d XZV ` e` XR ^ R R U d e R L T ^ a` dZ \_ R U  
dRUZ XZEYVT fcd/UGV adUZVt e dRUZ XT ^ acV V dZ \_ ` WRZ W ^ XRFRU e d d` ce  
de dR UUR R R U e c f X e V ` ac gZ d R ` Z ec UTeZ \_ e` R T V e C ^ R T Z Z R Z \_ Z  
EYVT fcd/Rd RZ dReSf ZUZ XRXR ^ RZIR Wf \_ URZ \_ e` U gV a V e V c ] V d V a c } T V T j Z  
EYZIT fcdZIR R e C R g V e =E? "!"Z

2 T \_ eZ f R Z \_ ` WE? "!" hZYZ eV dZ UXR ^ R R U dRUZ X @aV `e` df UV edhY `e`  
=E? "!" `c` V f Z R V eZEYVT fcd/T \_ eZ f V d e` U gV a` eV W UR V ed` V eV ]R XFRZ  
XR ^ R L T ^ a` dZ \_ R U a c X d V d e` e V d S [ f \_ T e g Z d ] V t e d R U Z X d W ^ X R F R U e d  
Z ec UTeZ \_ e` R T V e C ^ R T Z Z R Z \_ Z





2\_`gVgZh`VeV^R\VeZ\_XW\_TeZ\_LZdZ a`ceR\_TVe`deR\XTUMTZ\_`^R\_Z\_XZ`Sf d\_Z\_VdE  
R\_UZ\_dacR\ZIR`dVRZ\_`e`eV\W\_TeZ\_dhZYZ`eV`dR\_ZRZ`R\_UZ`eVVi`c`Rj`V`gZ`-  
^V\_d\_eVT`f`cd`ZdUWZ`UR`f`\_UeVgVj`VRj`RTVdSjVT`Tae`WEYV>R\VeZ\_X>ZZ%o  
DfUV`edVaj`dY`h`^R\VeZ`dR`Rj`kVR`UdX`V`e`^R\VeZ`dMVeTVeZ`dX`V`ed`jeR\X%o  
R\_UeV`a`dZ`\_eVZ`ac`U`T`de`d`h`\_Ue`eV`Wud`Ve`d`dX`V`e`ZEYj`Z`gVdZ`R`VeV

eV%Ad eV) Ad VgZV> R\Z\_XM] dVe d/e `dRiRaa]ZUe ``cR\_ZRZ\_dS` eVc  
ac } eR\_U`\_lac } eZ` e f cZ l dVREUSf d\_VdLR\_UUGV] a ^ R\Z\_Xd dVZdWc dVZ T  
destinations.

EYZIT f dVhZ] SVR\_Z` e` UfTZ` e` eVX` hZ\_XdX` V\_e` VdVe f cZ ^ R\VeTV\_eAU` \_`  
eVMa] dRZ` ``VV UZEYX\_VR] afS] ZRrV` dV` VV UR\_UUZ\_ZXYRdX` h` eV` V-

eVva`Z`e`VgZh`W`f`dZr`Wc`LUr`RzT`ca`VzTT`eV`eR`Ug`TR`eVY`Zf`VZdf`UV`edhZj`  
Rd`YR`VeV`aa`cf`\_Zj``VReV`UZ`X`ZgV`aVdRaVWc`R`TVdZ`C`^`VZ`

EYZIT`fcdV`a]`d`deVT`\_T`aed`W`ed`T`V`R`Z`g`R`USV`R`g`ER`U`eV`Z`c`^`f`d`R`c`V`R`Z`\_`d`R`U`  
eV`Z`X`V`Z`Z`eV`YZ`e`g``W`H`V`e`c`\_`a`Y`Z`d`a`Y`Z`d`f`U`V`ed`h`Z`j`]`V`R`\_`R`S`^`f`e`^`R`c`e`V`c`Z`d`W`e`  
T`V`R`Z`g`R`\_`USV`R`g`ER`U`Y`h`eV`^`V`R`Z`X`V`eV`d`T`\_`T`aed`T`Y`R`X`U`W`^`R`\_`T`Z`V`e`8`d`W`R`U`  
C`^`R`\_`a`Y`Z`d`a`Y`j`e`e`eV`^`U`c`\_`R`U`a`d`e`^`U`c`\_`eV`d`eV`R`j`U`Z`I`f`c`d`Z`E`Y`T`f`c`d`V`R`S`]`d`  
d`f`U`V`ed`e`T`eV`R`j`R`\_`R`j`k`V`eV`d`T`\_`T`aed`R`U`e`f`\_`U`c`d`R`U`eV`Z`c`]`V`Z`eV`S`c`R`U`c`T`f`]`e`d`R`E`  
Z`U`j`X`Z`R`R`U`d`T`Z`T`\_`eV`eV`R`eV`Z`I`Z`I`R`d`R`U`Z`X`Z`eV`d`g`V`T`f`c`d`Z`d`f`U`V`ed`R`V`V`-  
aV`eU`e`S`V`a`d`a`R`U`W`c`T`]`R`H`U`Z`I`f`d`Z`\_`d`S`R`U`^`\_`eV`R`d`Z`W`d`R`U`Z`X`d`W`c`V`R`Y`T`]`R`d`Z`

Z`d`f`E`c`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`e`Z`V`eV`Z`W`c`R`eZ`\_`]`Z`d`R`j`R`\_`U`d`R`]`a`c`d`V`d`eZ`\_`c`b`f`Z`V`V`eZ`

EYZIT`]`R`H`Z`I`T`\_`T`c`\_`W`h`Z`Y`T`\_`eV`a`d`R`j`\_`Z`eV`]`V`e`f`R`d`R`U`Y`h`eV`j`Y`R`g`V`d`d`\_`U`U`Z`\_`eV`Z`  
h`c`e`eV`^`d`e`Z`Z`R`e`d`T`Z`I`a`]`Z`Z`R`V`g`V`e`d`W`f`c`e`Z`V`Z`H`V`V`a`]`d`eV`V`I`V`e`R`]`b`f`V`e`Z`\_`+`  
Y`h`Y`R`g`V`Z`eV`]`V`e`f`R`d`Y`V`a`U`f`d`e`Z`\_`eV`^`d`e`Z`a`c`e`R`e`a`]`Z`Z`R`V`g`V`e`d`h`V`Y`R`g`V`S`W`\_`R`U`d`Z`j`  
R`V`]`g`Z`X`e`c`f`X`Y`e`U`j`O`\_`eV`Z`d`a`V`I`Z`j`d`V`eZ`\_`W`eV`Z`I`T`f`c`d`U`V`Z`X`U`W`c`^`f`c`]`Z`e`a`c`X`R`\_`h`Z`Y`  
E`Y`V`Z`^`V`Z`R`\_`F`\_`Z`g`V`d`g`\_`Z`\_`C`^`V`h`V`h`Z`j`T`\_`T`V`e`R`V`\_`T`\_`eV`a`d`R`j`\_`Z`^`V`Z`R`\_`R`U`e`R`Z`\_`  
a`Y`Z`d`a`Y`W`c`Z`>`f`i`T`Y`^`W`f`c`U`e`f`d`Z`\_`h`Z`j`W`f`d`a`e`>`f`T`Q`^`T`Q`e`e`T`A`=`U`\_`:`e`\_`T`>`f`T`Q`\_`2`A`E`^`>`f`i`





:dRj/R\_U`V`dVeR`V`V`XUW`^`e`VT`J`Rad`W`^`^`f`Z`R`U`U`M`Z`U`e`"`d`f`c`e`"6f`  
c`a`V`Z`\_`"d`U`c`e`R`R`j`k`e`V`T`Y`R`R`T`A`C`Z`H`Z`D`R`U`e`V`U`G`V`d`g`" `W`R`Z`\_`I`d`R`A`d`h`Z`Y`Z`R`X`S`R`j`R`U`  
V`h`V`Z`j`h`Z`Y`Z`R`6f`c`a`R`\_`T`\_`e`I`d`e`V`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`W`f`d`\_`e`V`c`j`V`a`j`j`U`S`j`e`V`e`R`\_`d`R`Z`\_`R`j`  
party groups represented in the European Parliament as well.  
S`T`U`E`Y`f`c`Z`A`c`V`c`b`f`Z`A`d`64A`@`#`!`%`c`a`k`^`Z`Z`\_`" `V`e`V`Z`d`e`f`T`e`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`R`e`Z`j`V`e`V`Z`V`e`

E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`R`\_`Z`V`d`V`j`R`h`V`l`e`d`Z`\_`e`V`U`G`V`j`a`^`V`e`" `W`R`6f`c`a`R`\_`W`e`Z`\_`a`" `j`j`j`," `Z`e`a`d`d`V`\_`e`d`  
R`\_`U`R`\_`R`j`k`d`d`M`f`c`g`\_`R`\_`U`U`W`\_`d`V`a`" `j`Z`Z`d`h`Z`Y`Z`\_`e`V`6f`c`a`R`\_`F`\_`Z`\_`d`Z`T`e`V`V`R`e`j`\_`d`R`A`d`\_`V`e`V`  
4`" `j`U`H`R`e`f`\_`e`j`e`V`c`d`V`\_`e`d`c`X`\_`V`Z`\_`e`c`\_`R`Z`\_`R`j`\_`e`c`\_`c`Z`\_`Z`\_`h`\_`d`U`a`" `j`Z`Z`Z`  
S`T`U`E`Y`f`c`Z`A`c`V`c`b`f`Z`A`d`64A`@`#`!`%`c`V`f`Z`j`j`V`e`Z`E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`R`e`Z`j`V`e`V`Z`V`e`^`R`Z`\_`" `j`Z`A`R`j`j`"

E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`a`c`\_`g`Z`M`S`\_`e`Y`R`\_`Z`e`c`\_`U`F`T`E`Z`\_`e`" `R`\_`U`R`\_`Z`\_`I`U`a`e`Y`j`" `\\`R`e`e`V`Z`H`f`V`d`Z`\_`g`\_`j`g`\_`X`^`Z`k`R`  
e`Z`\_`R`\_`U`^`f`j`e`Z`j`f`d`j`Z`I`\_`Z`\_`6f`c`a`V`Z`\_`e`a`c`\_`g`Z`M`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`h`Z`Y`R`d`\_`g`j`" `V`e`V`g`R`Z`f`d`e`V`\_`d`e`Z`I`R`  
R`a`c`\_`R`I`Y`d`e`" `^` `Z`k`R`Z`\_`R`\_`U`6f`c`a`R`\_`h`h`Z`V`a`V`c`h`V`e`g`V`\_`" `d`a`V`I`Z`T`T`f`\_`e`Z`D`R`\_`U`e`V`Z`\_`V`a`V`Z`\_`T`  
V`e`a`" `j`Z`Z`d`R`\_`U`U`S`R`A`d`d`\_`c`c`\_`f`\_`U`Z`\_`X`Z`\_`^` `Z`k`R`Z`\_`\_`L`e`Y`\_`Z`I`^`Z`\_`" `c`Z`A`d`\_`f`j`e`Z`j`f`d`j`d`T`Z`e`d`d`R`I`Z`I`\_`  
R`\_`U`i`V`\_`a`Y`\_`S`Z`L`Y`^`R`\_`c`Z`X`e`d`R`\_`U`e`V`U`G`V`j`a`^`V`e`" `W`R`T`\_`^`^`\_`\_`" `6f`\_`R`a`c`\_`R`I`Y`e`" `e`V`V`Z`H`V`Z`

E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`V`R`\_`Z`V`e`V`c`\_`j`V`\_`V`h`\_`c`e`i`h`Z`Y`R`\_`V`\_`a`Y`R`d`I`\_`d`T`I`V`Z`\_`:" `e`j`Z`R`\_`d`T`Z`j`\_`W`^`\_`Y`Z`  
e`c`Z`I`R`\_`R`\_`U`T`\_`\_`e`V`\_`a`\_`d`R`j`\_`a`V`c`h`V`e`g`V`Z`\_`E`Y`V`T`f`c`d`h`Z`j`T`\_`d`U`c`e`V`c`V`R`Z`\_`d`Z`a`S`V`h`W`\_`d`a`\_`c`e`d`  
R`\_`U`d`T`Y`Z`H`f`V`d`R`X`\_`U`e`L`d`R`I`V`T`I`R`H`V`e`Y`\_`Z`j`j`\_`L`d`f`R`j`Z`j`\_`L`\_`R`Z`\_`R`j`Z`I`\_`L`\_`R`Z`\_`I`S`f`Z`U`Z`\_`X`e`Y`V`:" `d`j`  
Z`\_`V`T`\_`\_`^` `j`E`R`\_`U`e`V`c`\_`j`V`\_`V`e`V`^`\_`U`U`R`Z`\_`" `d`U`c`e`" `U`A`c`^`\_`Z`V`Y`\_`h`\_`U`G`V`j`a`^`V`\_`e`d`Z`\_`d`a`\_`c`e`d`Y`R`g`V`  
Z`\_`f`V`\_`T`U`E`R`\_`U`Y`R`G`V`S`W`\_`Z`\_`~`f`V`\_`T`U`S`j`\_`E`:" `e`j`Z`R`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`d`R`\_`U`d`T`Z`j`\_`Z`

2`d`f`c`g`j`" `W`a`\_`Z`R`j`e`Y`Z`\_`V`d`W`^`" `j`R`d`Z`I`R`\_`R`\_`e`b`f`Z`j`\_`i`9`V`c`\_`U`\_`f`d`E`Y`f`j`\_`U`U`M`E`A`j`R`e`\_`I`I`\_`V`\_`a`Y`\_`\_`E`  
2`c`Z`e`\_`e`V`E`4`Z`V`c`/`h`Y`\_`R`e`Z`j`f`R`e`U`c`d`h`\_`\_`d`d`e`\_`e`Y`V`V`\_`U`R`\_`V`\_`e`j`\_`b`f`V`e`Z`\_`d`\_`W`j`R`d`Z`I`R`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`d`R`\_`U`  
a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`a`Y`Z`\_`d`a`Y`\_`E`d`T`Y`R`e`H`Y`R`e`Z`j`f`d`Z`I`V`O`H`Y`R`e`Z`j`R`h`O`H`Y`R`e`Z`h`T`Z`Z`I`" `g`Z`e`f`V`O`H`Y`R`e`Z`i`e`V`  
S`V`e`c`A`Z`\_`V`R`\_`U`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`" `d`U`O`E`Y`V`\_`V`d`R`\_`U`Z`H`f`V`d`Z`\_`j`f`U`V`;" `f`d`Z`I`V`R`\_`U`H`R`e`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`\_`V`I`V`d`j`j`\_`  
R`\_`U`c`Y`e`\_`c`Z`I`\_`e`V`C`f`j`V`\_`W`R`h`\_`R`\_`U`Z`\_`e`c`\_`R`Z`\_`R`j`\_`c`V`R`Z`\_`d`Z`\_`R`\_`e`b`f`Z`j`\_`\_`R`\_`T`Z`\_`e`Z`\_`a`V`Z`Z`I`\_`R`\_`U`  
e`j`d`R`\_`j`\_`\_`e`Y`V`e`a`V`d`\_`W`k`\_`g`c`\_`^`\_`V`e`R`\_`U`T`R`\_`d`d`\_`W`a`g`\_`j`f`e`Z`\_`\_`\_`e`V`g`Z`e`f`V`\_`V`e`V`X`\_`\_`U`T`Z`k`V`\_`R`\_`U`e`V`  
b`f`V`e`Z`\_`" `V`e`V`S`V`e`c`A`Z`\_`V`\_`C`\_`^`\_`R`\_`d`a`f`S`j`Z`I`R`\_`Z`I`\_`R`\_`U`e`V`e`Y`c`R`e`" `W`R`R`Z`I`\_`Z`E`Y`V`a`f`c`a`\_`d`\_`W`  
e`Y`V`T`f`c`d`Z`i`e`" `W`\_`Z`R`Z`V`d`f`U`V`\_`e`d`h`Z`Y`\_`e`Y`V`I`R`d`Z`I`R`\_`e`R`U`Z`\_`" `V`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`a`Y`Z`\_`d`a`Y`\_`R`e`e`V`\_`c`Z`Z`\_`  
" `V`E`R`\_`U`R`e`c`\_`R`e`Z`V`e`" `E`^`\_`U`c`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`e`Y`f`X`Y`Z`

d`e`Z`j`V`e`V`Z`V`e`^`R`e`Z`\_`" `j`Z`A`R`j`j`\_`R`\_`U`\_`d`j`\_`a`c`d`V`\_`e`R`Z`\_`\_`c`b`f`Z`V`\_`V`\_`e`Z`

2`d`f`c`g`j`" `W`a`\_`Z`R`j`h`\_`c`d`Z`\_`e`Y`V`H`V`e`c`\_`e`R`U`Z`\_`\_`e`Y`R`e`V`H`S`j`Z`I`M`U`R`U`M`Z`j`G`V`S`c`A`R`\_`h`Z`Y`Q`j`R`d`Z`I`R`\_`  
a`" `j`Z`Z`d`R`\_`U`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`a`Y`Z`\_`d`a`Y`\_`Z`\_`e`V`" `e`I`" `(" `e`Y`T`V`\_`e`f`c`Z`L`e`V`A`S`j`\_`W`\_`U`Z`\_`X`Q`\_`\_`U`c`\_`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`  
e`Y`f`X`e`R`\_`U`e`V`\_`c`Z`Z`\_`" `W`f`c`T`\_`\_`e`V`\_`a`\_`d`R`j`\_`\_`U`Z`I`Z`\_`V`\_`\_`V`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`D`I`Z`\_`T`Z`E`Y`V`\_`V`d`R`\_`U`Z`H`f`V`d`  
Z`\_`j`f`U`V`e`Y`c`V`I`e`Z`\_`" `W`j`R`d`Z`I`R`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`a`Y`Z`\_`d`a`Y`\_`R`\_`U`e`V`c`Z`V`\_`V`R`d`Z`V`\_`T`V`\_`V`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`d`\_`e`Y`V`d`e`V`

`\_`W`R`f`c`V`R`\_`U`e`V`a`c`\_`S`j`V`" `V`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`d`H`S`Z`Z`j`\_`\_`^`\_`\_`U`c`\_`\_`d`\_`T`Z`j`\_`T`\_`\_`e`d`R`e`e`V`\_`g`\_`R`\_`U`e`V`a`c`Z`\_`R`j`\_`\_`W`  
W`h`h`Z`j`" `g`c`\_`g`Z`e`f`\_`V`\_`a`c`\_`a`V`e`j`\_`c`Z`X`e`d`R`\_`U`c`d`a`f`S`j`Z`I`R`\_`Z`I`\_`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`c`Z`Y`e`Z`E`Y`V`a`f`c`a`\_`d`\_`V`\_`V`e`V`T`f`c`d`V`  
Z`i`e`" `V`R`\_`\_`Z`\_`V`e`V`e`V`\_`V`d`\_`W`R`e`j`\_`\_`^`\_`\_`U`c`\_`\_`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`a`Y`Z`\_`d`a`Y`\_`R`e`e`V`Z`e`a`\_`Z`\_`e`" `W`c`Z`Z`\_`L`V`h`V`I`Z`j`j`\_`\_`Z`\_`  
e`V`d`U`Z`I`R`\_`\_`V`\_`e`t`a`c`Z`V`\_`\_`W`\_`R`I`Y`Z`e`g`j`Z`\_`9`\_`\_`S`S`V`E`\_`\_`T`V`R`\_`U`C`\_`\_`f`d`M`R`Z`

E`Y`Z`I`T`f`c`d`V`R`U`U`d`d`d`d`V`\_`e`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`R`\_`U`d`T`Z`j`\_`T`Y`R`\_`X`d`Z`\_`\_`e`V`> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`R`V`R`h`Z`Y`R`W`I`f`d`  
" `e`Y`V`V`f`a`e`Z`\_`" `V`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`T`\_`\_`Z`i`e`d`R`\_`U`e`V`T`I`R`\_`d`d`S`W`Z`\_`U`e`V`\_`Z`\_`\_`d`V`I`V`\_`e`j`\_`V`R`d`L`R`\_`f`^`\_`S`V`e`" `W`  
> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`d`R`A`d`Y`R`e`g`V`i`a`V`Z`\_`T`U`R`d`e`f`X`j`V`S`V`h`W`\_`\_`d`V`I`f`j`R`e`R`\_`U`c`j`Z`Z`f`d`W`e`I`V`d`\_`g`V`c`a`" `j`Z`Z`  
T`R`j`a`\_`h`V`E`R`\_`U`h`V`h`Z`j`j`" `\\`R`e`e`Y`Z`i`d`e`f`X`j`V`g`R`R`d`c`Z`d`\_`W`R`I`V`d`f`U`Z`d`W`^`\_`e`Y`V`e`c`W`^`\_`R`Z`\_`d`Z`Z`\_`d`  
" `V`e`V`> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`R`A`R`\_`e`V`> `Z`U`j`V`6`R`H`?`\_`" `e`Y`Z`W`I`R`\_`R`\_`U`D`\_`f`e`Y`c`\_`\_`6f`c`\_`a`V`H`Y`Z`V`d`e`d`Z`\_`X`R`  
T`^`\_`a`R`R`e`g`V`a`V`c`h`V`e`g`V`d`Z`Z`\_`\_`R`j`\_`g`R`Z`e`Z`\_`\_`d`h`Z`j`\_`S`V`R`U`U`d`d`U`e`Y`c`\_`f`X`Y`\_`f`e`e`V`T`f`c`d`Z`C`R`e`V`c`e`Y`R`\_`  
a`c`\_`a`\_`d`Z`\_`X`Q`V`> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`R`d`R`\_`\_`V`d`V`\_`e`R`j`\_`f`\_`Z`\_`L`Z`\_`h`Z`j`\_`S`V`U`Z`I`f`d`U`Y`\_`h`\_`U`Z`W`V`\_`e`U`Z`I`f`c`d`d`  
i`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`R`\_`U`T`I`f`j`e`f`d`j`\_`R`V`a`R`e`" `V`e`V`T`e`V`R`Z`\_`" `V`e`V`> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`R`d`R`\_`\_`Q`e`V`R`Z`7`\_`c`V`I`R`\_`a`j`V`Z`\_`  
e`Y`V`T`\_`e`I`e`" `V`e`V`3`R`e`I`V`\_`\_`R`a`c`\_`T`V`H`e`V`> `V`U`A`c`d`R`\_`V`R`\_`R`A`R`Z`I`Z`\_`R`Z`\_`V`U`R`d`R`d`V`I`f`\_`c`g`j`\_`k`\_`\_`V`R`\_`U`  
R`d`R`6f`c`a`R`\_`R`A`R`\_`V`a`" `j`j`j`" `^`\_`R`Z`\_`X`Z`E`Y`V`R`a`c`\_`R`I`Y`Z`I`^`\_`f`j`e`Z`U`Z`I`Z`\_`Z`\_`R`j`\_`E`T`\_`^`\_`S`Z`\_`Z`\_`X`a`" `j`Z`Z`I`R`\_`d`I`Z`  
V`\_`T`V`e`d`T`j`\_`\_`X`j`Y`Z`e`\_`g`\_`R`\_`U`R`\_`e`Y`c`\_`a`" `j`\_`X`j`Z`

eVh`dUR\_UgVj`Wh`hYZY`Raac`iZ`ReVe`hRdSVhW`dRvZ7f`dVhRdRV^`dV|ZVj`  
e`SVSVhW`Z|Uj`\_Uac`dR`ZhdR`UdZ`TV""`Daa^`SVc`#!"`R`UeVFDdyhRc`\_`de`  
c`Z|`%Z`YRdSVT`^`VgV`^`dVZ`a`ae`e`e`f`\_UcdR`UeVc``edRZ`d`^`dRdVdZdR`U`  
eVY`ZfVd`Va`|ZIR|`eVc`Z|`R`UR|`Wc`d`Va`|ZIR|`gZ`|V`TVZ`

*TfcdVReZ`VdeVZ`Vc`ReZ`\_`|ZdR|`R`U`dR|`acdV`eReZ`\_`dVfZV`V`eZ`*

EYZIT`fcdV`Wdddf`UV`edeV`aa`cf`Zj`e`f`\_UcdR`UeVVeV`dZIR|`Wf`URZ`\_d`W`c`R`  
eV`VadV|cZaeZ`\_dZ`eVafS|Z`dYVdZ`EYZhZ|`SV`VdReZ|f`|RcZ`a`ae`TVe`df`UV`edhY`a|R`  
RTRWcZ`a`|ZId`cZ`?`8@dZdf`UV`edhZ|`SVV`a`dUe`RgRZj``VafS|Z`a`|Zj`eV`cZd`  
W`^`|RdZIR|`eZ`Vde`e`Uj`Z2`W`UR`V`dR|`aRe`VdTYV`a`d`dVhZ|`V`eZ|f`\_UcdR`UcZ`

e | Vu O #

æ|



Wf'd \_ TRVdf UZDR eVcXZ \_ R R U X SR JvMz  
S TVUEYfcdZAcVbfZAd: 2 #! ZEYZITfcdVdz VdeVZ We^ ReZ\_ JZdrj R U`dJ'acVdR

EYVT fcdVR Rj kVdeVcVZac TRJ Z~fV TVd` VA JZDR UCVZZ \_ R URdY h AYZ daYj`  
YRdVbfZUZe` eVZ eVUaV UV Tj` WvVh` VdV eZ UZ V dZ` d` Wf^ R` VaVZ TV  
R Ud Tz JZVEYRZ` WvVT fcdVde` f` UcdR UY h cVZZ` R Wleda` JZDR UgZVgVdR  
Sj T` dUVZ XeVVeV dZTR SR Xc` f` U` WvUSj` ^ R` caYZ` daYVdR UeV cZdZEYc` f` XY  
RT` ^ SZ ReZ` WZde` cZTR R UeV dZTR R Rj dZdf UV edhZ] SVac` gZU hZy` VdV eZ] e` `jd  
e` MR` Z VR UTcZTRj UZif dZgRZ f dTRVdf UZdW` VRj` ^` Ue` YZde` g` e` eVadV eZ  
EYV` dR UZhfVZ Tjf U+CVZZ` R U>` dZj` 4ZJ CVZZ` R UeVc` Jvd` WCVZZ` Z`  
A` JZd` eV4Yf dYR UeVdR V CVZZ f d=ZVg` Z` 6Rj` >` Ue` 6f` c` aV` CVZZ` RdRWF  
e` c` Vd Tz 4YR X` DMF JZReZ` eVDRdRZ` W` VA JZd` CVZZ` R UE` dZReZ` Z` ,  
CVZZ` R U5 V` TRj` A` dDMF JZReZ` Z`

>` \_` eVZT` ZI` V` WvV` ^` deZ` a` cR` eZURZ` Yf` ^` R` YZde` g` ZEYZIT fcdVIRSc` RUd` gYj`  
MR` ZZXY` h` ;fURZ` E4YcZ` Zj` ER U` dR` YRgV ZgU` Zef` Ucd` UZ` ER UZ` eVadV UZ`  
H VhZ]` df Uj` eVSRZT` dZ` Tef` cd` VZ]` eVcVcVZZ` dR U` Vaj` cVexZ` dZ` ZRZd` UZWWV` TVE  
R UZ` eVReZ` d` \_` Rd` e` WcZTR` ZH` VLS` eY` T` eV` a` dZj` R U]RdRZ` EYVT fcdVhZ]` V`  
T` f` dVdf UV` edT` gVdRZ` R URIZgVaReZARZ` Z`

2` df Uj` WvV` ^` R` cVZZ` d` WvVh` dUeYZIT fcdVR` Z` VdeVZHF` V` WvZZ` f` dal` f` dZ]` E  
Vaj` cVdeVcVReZ` dZ` SVhW` cVZZ` f` def` eY` R` Ue` JVR` TLR` UMR` Z` VdY` h` UZWWV` eV  
JZZ` deVRe` cVZZ` f` def` eY` TRZ` dZ` Ralf` dZHT` h` dUZEYVac` SJV` WvZZ` f` dal` f` dZ]` hZ]  
SVVR` Z` UaYZ` daYTRj` ihYZVadVZ` UZ` XW` ^` RaReZ]` Jc` WvV` dR` TV` R` UW` ^` hZYZ`  
gRZ` f` dcVZZ` f` deRUZ` dZ`

:\_` ?` gV` SvC` " &` (>` ReZ` =f` eVc` RZUe` eV4RYURj` U` cZ` HZeV` SVX` Z` Vg` }` gVdVd  
bfVdZ` Z` XeVgRf` V` VZ` Uf` XV` TVdR` UTcZTZ` XeV` ^` cRj` UU` TeZ` R]` Rsf` dZ` WvV4` Yf` cTYZ  
EYZIT fcdVR` Z` VdeVTR` ddeYR` JRU` =f` eVc` e` ^` R` VYZlac` eVdR` U` Vaj` cVdeVcVf` led` W  
eYZIUR` ReZTRIZ` Z` df UV` edhZ]` df Uj` eVWWWed` WvVCWc` ReZ` Rlc` dZ` 6f` c` aV` \_` eZ` XeV  
UZ` VcZj` WazZ` Z` dRihV]` RdYV4RY` JZ4` Yf` cY` dVd` \_` dZ` @` JZVgZ` dhZ]` SVf` dUe` cV  
animate the history.

EYZIT fcdVR` Z` VdeVcVZZ` f` dWf` URZ` \_` WvVZUR` eYf` ^` R` JZVZy` RUCU` R` UT` dU  
VdRhZ` UVR` Xv` WZde` cZTR` R UeVZTR` ZH` VdRh` TZR` UhZy` eYZITV` edR]` T` TVae` W  
H` VdV` eY` f` XvZ` H` VhZ]` Vaj` cVexV` VR` ZX` WvV` ^` f` JZVRV` UaY` dR` V` cR` TeZj` WvV` cZ`  
Tjf UZ` XZdZ` aJZReZ` dVc` dTY` VZTR` R U]VR]` T` TVc` dRIT` TVaeZ` ESZeYR` UeV` ^` Z` ReZ` \_`  
` WvV` Yf` ^` R` UZ` Zj` R UYf` ^` R` cZ` Yed` eVbf` RZj` WvV` R` Ud` Tz]` f` dZVZD` ^` V` WvVZHF` Vd  
T` dUVUhZ]` Z` Tjf UVSZ` ej` R` UacVf` UZV` VT` \_` ^` ZTR` Ud` Tz]` Z` f` dZV` V` eYR` RZ` Z` W` eZ



2DDIE2? E C68:DEC2C?2 5 2DDIE2? E E@ E9 6'5 62? D@77:46  
6gVZ 5 Z8Z JR`

5:C64E@C@725> :DD@? D2? 5 7:? 2? 4:2= :2:5  
2cR\_R5 2^ Z  
3ZLEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj `VC` ^ V  
> ZZLDZ `Y\_dF\_ZVcdj

:? E6C? 2E:@? 2= DEF 5 6? E C64CF:E> 6? E 4@F? D6=@C  
? `YRCVgVjI> RMR  
3ZLEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj `VC` ^ V  
> ZZLDZ `Y\_dF\_ZVcdj

:? E6C? 2E:@? 2= DEF 5 6? E C64CF:E> 6? E 4@F? D6=@C  
7cR TVIR4fIT gJl  
=R cVRF\_ZVcdj UMZdf UZUZ> ZR`  
> ZZLDZ `Y\_dF\_ZVcdj

25 > :DD@? D4@F? D6=@C 7@CF? 5 6C8C25 F 2E6 DEF 5:6D  
;VIRJ` d  
3ZLEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj `VC` ^ V

25 > :DD@? D4@F? D6=@C 7@CF? 5 6C8C25 F 2E6 DEF 5:6D  
;f dZ DIYRWw  
3ZLDf dM F\_ZVcdj

8C25 F 2E6 DEF 5:6D25 > :DD@? D4@F? D6=@C  
;`R\_V3VXR\_Z  
3ZL3Z `^ Z> BZLF\_ZVcdj `VB fW dR U 2f dRZR  
5Za|^ R VEYV | XEA `e TRF\_ZVcdj `VdZEY ^ RLC` ^ V

7:? 2? 4:2= :2:5 4@F? D6=@C  
7cR TVIRKZ\_j  
3ZLEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj `VC` ^ V

@A6C2E:@? 2= DF AA@CE @77:46C125 > :DD@? D2? 5 7:? 2? 4:2= :2:5  
=VR> ReZ  
3ZLEYV2^ VZIR\_F\_ZVcdj `VC` ^ V

FD5:C64E@C@7AC@8C2> `5 6G6=@A> 6? E  
Camille Allen  
3ZLF\_ZVcdj `WCY UV:dR U  
> ZU4ZB ZLCY UV:dR U4` JVV  
AYZ LF\_ZVcdj `W` \_\_VieZf e

FD5:C64E@C@7AC@8C2> `5 6G6=@A> 6? E  
George Antone  
3ZL3c`h\_F\_ZVcdj  
> ZLCf eVdF\_ZVcdj  
AYZ LGR UMSZeF\_ZVcdj

D6? :@C=:3C2C:2? `.  
C` ^ R.R7cR kZARHR|Vc  
=R cRUZ5 `eè cLF\_ZVcdj `VIRVc` `.  
5Za|^ RDIY `|` VGRZR `=ZcRj  
5Za|^ RDIY `|` VGRZR DVIe2cTYZd

5:C64E@C@74@> AF E6C D6CG:46D  
C` d7f dT  
3ZLEYV@aV\_F\_ZVcdj  
> ZZLEYV: dZf eV VOU TRZ `.

4@> AF E6C D6CG:46DE649? :4:2?  
8R |f TR2Z UR\_eV

? 6EH@C< DA64:2=:DE  
Daniele Torri

49:677:? 2? 4:2=@77:46C`  
Stefano Buttinelli  
=R cRUZ5 `eè cLF\_ZVcdj UMZdf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
:dZR `4VcZ UAfSJT 2IT f\_e e

7:? 2? 46@77:46> 2? 28 6C  
> RZR=fk `

244@F? E2? E18 6? 6C2= `=65 8 6C  
D`VR ` 7VIR Z  
=R cRUZ5 `eè cLF\_ZVcdj UMZdf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o

244@F? E2? E1244@F? EDA2J23=6  
> RdZ `AR\_ej `Z

RECEPTIONIST  
> Rj `2|VZ  
2ZL; `Y `4RS` eF\_ZVcdj

RECEPTIONIST  
4cZ R> RZ  
3ZLF\_ZVcdj `=ZcVUV3dfi V|Vd

A9 JD42= `A=2? E 4@@C5:? 2E@C  
2|VZ `> ReIVZ

42> AF D> 2:? E6? 2? 46  
8Z |Z `> `cZZ

42> AF D> 2:? E6? 2? 46  
Alessandro Catani

42> AF D> 2:? E6? 2? 46  
AVef D c T gZ

5 62? @7DEF 5 6? ED2? 5 `5:C64E@C@7277: `=2E6 AC@8C2> D  
D`VR ` Dè aaRTIZ |Z  
=R cRUZ5 `eè cLF\_ZVcdj UMZdf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o

4@@C5:? 2E@CLDEF 5 6? E =: 76`  
4YRR=Z`  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo

4@@C5:? 2E@CLDEF 5 6? E =: 76`  
<Rej` 3V` Zl

4@@C5:? 2E@CLDEF 5 6? E =: 76`  
Edgar Barrales  
3ZzEYV2^ VZIR\_ F\_ZgVcdk ` VC` ^ V

GIOVANNA AGOSTINI  
3ZzZz@YZ\_ F\_ZgVcdk  
A` dXRUFRVUZj` ^ RLF\_ZgVcdk ` W` \_U`  
Italian Studies

6> 2? F 6=2`2=36CE:  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo  
> ZzLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo  
AYz LF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUF UZ\_V  
2cTYV` j` X` R\_U4 jRdZd

> 2C46==2`2==2> AC6D6  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo  
Italian Studies

E:> `2==6?  
3Zz5 VARh F\_ZgVcdk  
> ZzZ: \_UR\_RLF\_ZgVcdk  
Art History

826= `2J6CD  
> ZzLF\_ZgVcdk ` Wde2\_Uchd  
> ZzLF\_ZgVcdk ` V8Z^ Z\_XR`  
:\_eV\_dgV6\_XZVAc` XR`

8:F =: 2`32=5:? 6==:  
3ZzZ=F: DD8fZU` 4RjZF\_ZgVcdk EC` ^ V  
> ZzZ=F: DD8fZU` 4RjZF\_ZgVcdk EC` ^ V  
International Relations

2? ? 2`32=K2CC@  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo  
5` Tè cReUV=±T jVUd9 Rf d±e f UmdV` DIZ` TdD` TzVd  
Italian Studies

A:6C`> 2EE6@`32C@? 6  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZ3` j` X`R  
> ZYzLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ REcV  
AYz LF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUMj> ` jZV  
2cTYV` j` X` R\_U4 jRdZd

ANDREA BINI  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%oo  
> ZzLF\_ZgVcdk ` VEVrd  
AYz LF\_ZgVcdk ` VdRZVc` ZR  
Italian Studies



DARIA BORGHESE

=R' dRUZ5 `ee dLF\_ZgVcdLxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kP%o  
5Za|^ RUZDaVIZZkRZ\_VLF\_ZgVcdLxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kP%o  
Art History

ANDREA BRANCHI

=R' dRUZ5 `ee dLF\_ZgVcdLxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kP%o  
> ZZA` |f^ SRF\_ZgVcdLj  
AYZ LF\_ZgVcdLj `Vg` |X\_R  
International Relations

> 2C:? 2:C> 82C5 '6==J '3F 6? :? 8  
> ZZF\_ZgVcdLje9R' Sf cX  
Fine Arts

:C6? 6'42C2E6==:

=R' dRUZ5 `ee dLF\_ZgVcdLxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kP%o  
> ZZAYZ LFc aVR\_F\_ZgVcdLj :\_ dZf d/16F:/  
Ac XR` '5ZVIe cl :\_ dC\_RZ\_Rj'CVRZ\_d

-00I)ND0@P@DIDP2OHIOHI%APIENZA v

-0H%ROPEAN5NIVERSITYINSTITUTE%3)

0ROGI3TUDIE3TUDCDChIOC2OIhP&IC?-APIENZA v

-0H%ROPEAN5NB0HSD0DÓ0@PSD 0P0@•395%'

-00P@P@BUL3TUDC00,A03APIENZA v

-0H%ROPEAN5NIVERSITYINSTITUNIE00@P0@P BAP&C ICTITUE@EE @0PÁPPà

-PÁ@SPH% I2ONDGRPPRSHACEENT0@00,hAPIENÁ%

-0X@FB%•

<C:DE:6? 56? 6G6  
3ZL4RY [TF\_gVcdj ^ Wf gV\_L3VX^ ^  
> ZL4RY [TF\_gVcdj ^ Wf gV\_L3VX^ ^  
Fine Arts

? :4@=6EE2`5: D@EE@  
=R dRUZ5 `e dLF\_gVcdj^ UMXZdf UZUZC` ^ RE dV  
> ZLF\_gVcdj^ UZDVR  
AYZ LF\_gVcdj^ UZDVR  
International Relations

G2=6? E:? 2`5 @C2E@  
=R dRUZ5 `e dLF\_gVcdj^ UMXZdf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
Italian Studies

Aalian Studies A A A — ~ @C C82E2E 2`

6=6? 2'8C:==@  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè dLF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZ> VdZR  
Italian Studies

ANITA GUERRA  
3Z2ZF EV a|VF \_ZVcdk EAYZRUaYZR  
> 7Z2ZF EV a|VF \_ZVcdk EAYZRUaYZR  
Fine Arts

C@D6> @? 5 6'8F CE? 6C  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè dLF \_ZVcdkx5 VZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
Italian Studies

A2F = 8HJ?? 6  
3Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `VCVRUZ\_X  
> 7Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `W`c  
AYZ ZEVHRSf cX: dZf dLF \_ZVcdk `W`\_U\_  
5 Z| ^ RARV XRaYZR5 Z| ^ RZR2cTYZGRZR  
Ac XR` 5 ZVtè cè: dZUZa|Z\_Rj Df UZd

> @9 2> > 65 '9 2D9 2D  
3Z2Z> `YR` U: F \_ZVcdk  
> 7Z2Z> `YR` U: F \_ZVcdk  
> 7Z2Z=F:DD8fZU`4RjZF \_ZVcdk EC` ^ V  
AYZ Z=F:DD8fZU`4RjZF \_ZVcdk EC` ^ V  
International Relations

F CDF =2'9 2H=:ED49 < 2  
3Z2Z:6SVYRU< Rjdf \_ZVcdk  
> 7Z2ZAYZ ZEV a|VF \_ZVcdk  
Art History

G2=6C:6'9:88:? D  
3Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `WZVa`` ]  
> 7Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `WYVWJU  
AYZ ZF \_ZVcdk `WYVWJU  
Ac XR` 5 ZVtè cè:2cTYV ] X\_R\_U4|RdZd

RICHARD HODGES  
3Z2ZD f eR` ae` \_F \_ZVcdk  
AYZ ZD f eR` ae` \_F \_ZVcdk  
2cTYV ] X\_R\_U4|RdZd

5 2?:6=2'9 F 36C  
3Z2Z:6SVYRU< Rjdf \_ZVcdkE fSZ\_XV  
> 7Z2Z7cVZF \_ZVcdkE 3VjZ  
AYZ ZEV9 VSh F \_ZVcdk `WVf dRv  
International Relations

;6? D< @69 =6C  
3Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `W f\_ZY  
> 7Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `W f\_ZY  
AYZ ZF \_ZVcdk `W f\_ZY  
2cTYV ] X\_R\_U4|RdZd

4=2F 5:2'=2> 2=72  
AYZ ZF \_ZVcdk `W`\_U\_  
Art History

> 2CD9 2== =2? 8 6C  
3Z2Z3` cè` \_F \_ZVcdk  
> 7Z2ZH YRè`\_DIY` |LF \_ZVcdk `WV\_d |gR Z  
3f dZ Vd2U` Z\_ZRZ`\_E> RYV` RYZdR\_UDIZ\_TV

J: ? 8` =:  
3Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `W VSVZ  
AYZ ZF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZ? Ra` |Z  
International Relations

2=6DD? 5 C@` =: 36CE@  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè dLF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
English

G2=6? E: ? 2` =:G:  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè dLF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
DaVZGRZ`\_5 VcWF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
2cTYV ] X\_R\_U4|RdZd

6C:4` =F 49:2?  
> 7Z2Z7] dLR2eR eTF \_ZVcdk  
7Z^ R\_U5ZXR] > VUR

;@D67: ? 2` =F K@?  
3Z2ZF \_ZVcdk `W VAYZaaZ\_Vd  
> 7Z2Z3` cè` \_F \_ZVcdk  
5 Z2ZAY V\_Z F \_ZVcdk  
Business Administration

2? E@? :@` > 2C49 6D  
=Rf dRUZ5` eè dLF \_ZVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%o  
AYZ Z6f c` aVR` f \_ZVcdk :`\_dZf eV  
International Relations

> 2F C:K:@` > 2C> @CDE6: ?  
3Z2ZDè`\_9R] F \_ZVcdk  
> 7Z2Z> ZUVsf g`4` ]VW  
:dR`\_Df UZd:7Z^ R\_U5ZXR] > VUR

E:> @E9 J > 2CE: ?  
3Z2Z> f dZL@SVjZ`4` ]VW  
5 Z| ^ RZ`G` ZV4f cZ: dZf eV` W f dT  
> RYV`UZ: ]ZV] LF \_ZVcdkx6f c` aRUZC` ^ R

2=G:D6> 2EE6:  
=Rf cRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kR%o  
AYZ ZF\_ZgVcdkx UMDRg Z/  
> RYV RZDR\_UDIZ/TV

;2> 6D> T? 2? FD  
3ZZF\_ZgVcdkx` W`\_U\_  
> ZZEYV@aV\_F\_ZgVcdkx`  
:\_eV\_dgV6\_XZYAc`XR`

7:=@> 6? 2> @? E2CF=:  
=Rf cRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kR%o  
> RYV RZDR\_UDIZ/TV

> 2C:2'4C:DE:? 2'A24:6==@  
=Rf cRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kR%o  
> ZIZ.5 VgV a^ V.eDf UAF\_ZgVcdkx` W`\_U\_E6\_XR\_U  
AYZ ZF\_ZgVcdkx` W] cV\_TV  
International Relations

ANDREA PACOR  
=Rf cRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkx UZEcdkx  
> ZZF\_ZgVcdkx` Wf dM  
AYZ ZF\_ZgVcdkx` WR dM  
Ac XR` 5 ZVtè c1 6\_XZYH cZ\_X=-ZVrf cLR\_UafS]ZY\_XAc` XR`

<C:DE6? 'A2=2? 2  
3Z7ZL> RfRYf dkd4` ]VW` VZceR\_U5 VIX\_E3` dè\_  
> Z7ZAcRe: dZf eV  
Ac XR` 5 ZVtè c1 7Z^ 'A]5 ZXR] > VZ =62G6' C7'23D6? 4

:5 2'2? E@? 6==2'A' D2G==:  
=Rf cRUZ5` eè cLF\_ZgVcdkxUMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ/kR%o



A2F='C6J? @=5 D  
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AY5 ZF\_ZgVcdj `W`\_U\_  
2cTYV | X\_R\_U4 |RbZd

ANDREW RUTT  
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> Z2@aV\_F\_ZgVcdj IF<  
6\_XZYH cZ\_Xc=ZVcf cLR\_UAfS|ZV\_X

6DKE6C'D2=8Ó  
> Z2A`cgZfdF\_ZgVcdj `V8fURaVt  
AY5 ZF\_ZgVcdj`UMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%  
International Relations

ANNA SASSO  
3Z2F\_ZgVcdj `W`\_Vh@cVR\_d  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `W`\_VTVc`  
Business Administration, Business Program Fellow Professor

GEORGIA SHAVER  
> Z22\_eTY4`|VXfD2`3Z2F\_ZgVcdj `V8fVc`\_4RZVc\_Z  
@iVWU4R`ScLXVTcZ`TRVZ`> VURZ\_  
International Relations

ROBERT SONNABEND  
3Z2> ZhfZGR|V`4`|VXV  
> Z2Z3FSd`\_4`|VXV  
5ZVtè c4RWcDvcZVdR\_U: \_eç\_dZa`Ac`XR`  
Business Administration

464:=:2 D@EE:=@EE2  
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International Relations

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> Z2Z2^`VZR`\_F\_ZgVcdj  
Business Administration

42C@= E25 5 6@  
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=Rf`cRUZ5`èè`cL2TIRU`ZRUZ3V|V2cZi=`cV`k`URGZAS`  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `VE`c`\_e`> Z2Z3`cè`\_F\_ZgVcdj`  
Art History

> 2CJ`2?`?`6`E27F`C:  
=Rf`cRUZ5`èè`cLF\_ZgVcdj`UMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj`UMZDf UZUZC` ^ Ry=RDRaZ\_kR%  
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6C:<2 E2D?`:  
3Z2F\_ZgVcdj`UMZDf UZUZ3`|`X`R  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `V8RZVc`\_Z  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `V8RZVc`\_Z  
7Z^`R\_U5`ZXR`>`VUR

2=6DD2? 5 C2 E6=> @?  
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International Relations

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> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `V8RZVc`\_Z  
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International Relations

2? E@? 6==@`G:==2?`:  
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> Z2ZEYV4|RV`^`\_e8`cURVf`\_ZgVcdj  
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3Z28V`cXR: `cèf`eV`VEVY`\_|`X|E2dR`eR  
> Z2ZF\_ZgVcdj `V8RZVc`\_ZRe3V`VY  
> Z2Z3V`\_Z`è`\_4`|VXV`Gv`c`\_`\_e  
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